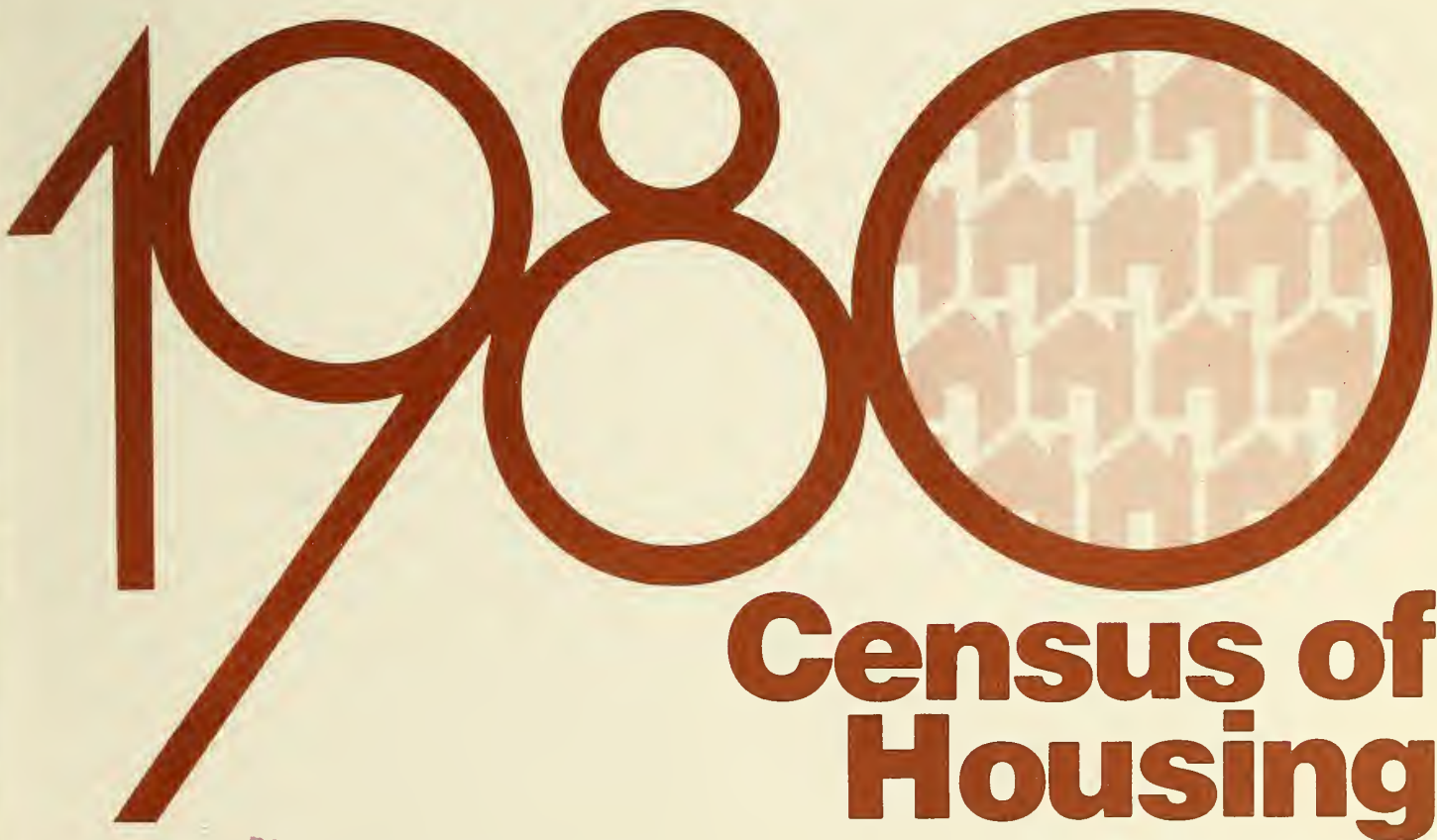


Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

Census
HD
7293
.A56x
1983
v.2
pt.315
c.2

WILMINGTON, N.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

WILMINGTON, N.C.

HC80-2-375

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

Kirkland, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957
AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	147	Enid, Okla.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.					299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

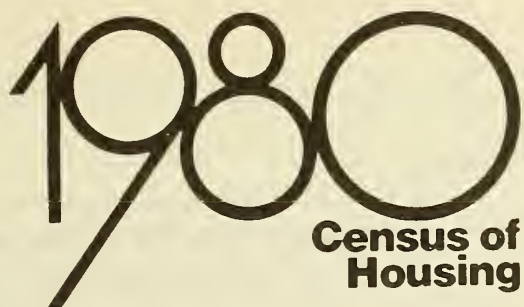
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics **WILMINGTON, N.C.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-375

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Wilmington	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three in the racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

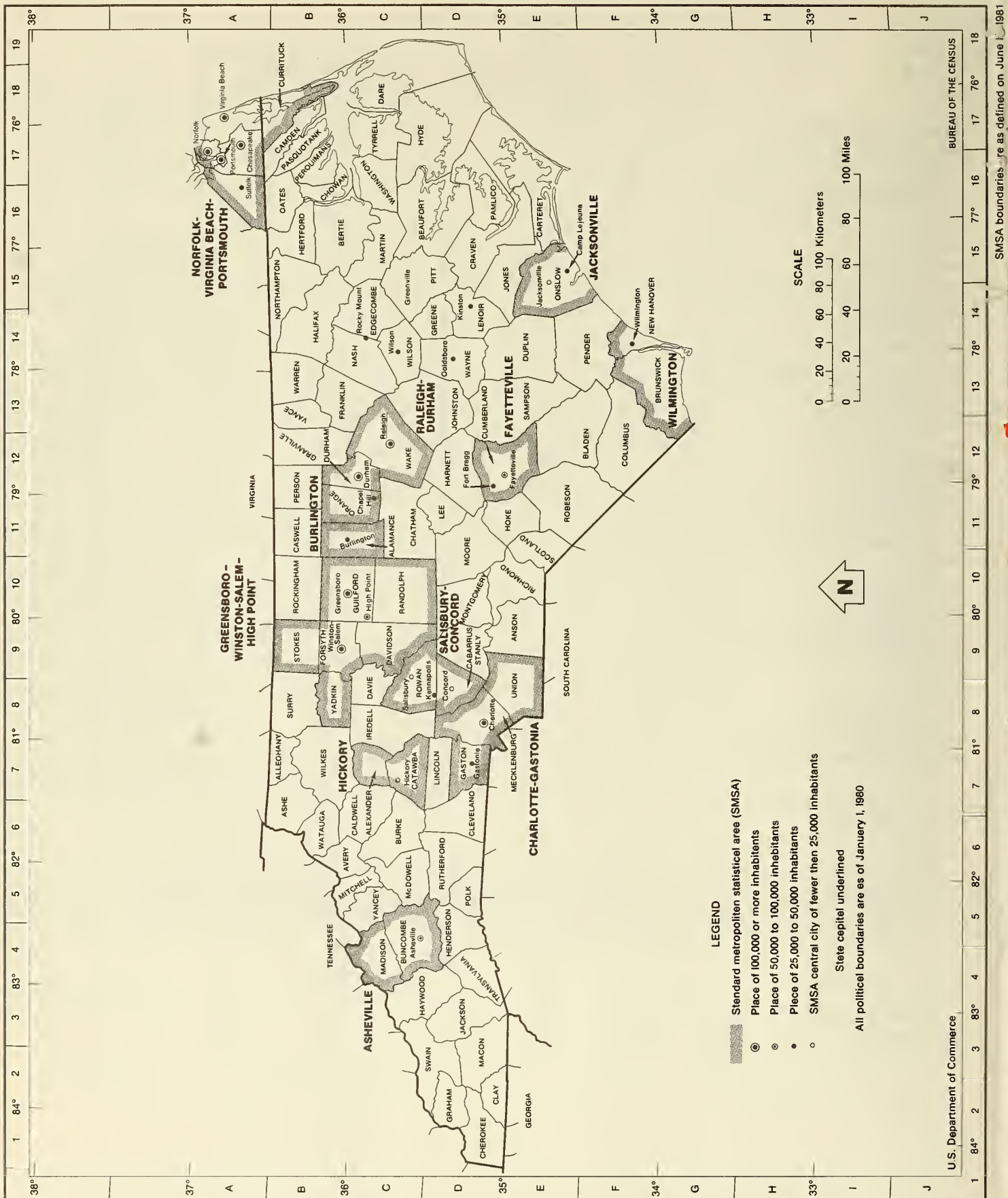
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

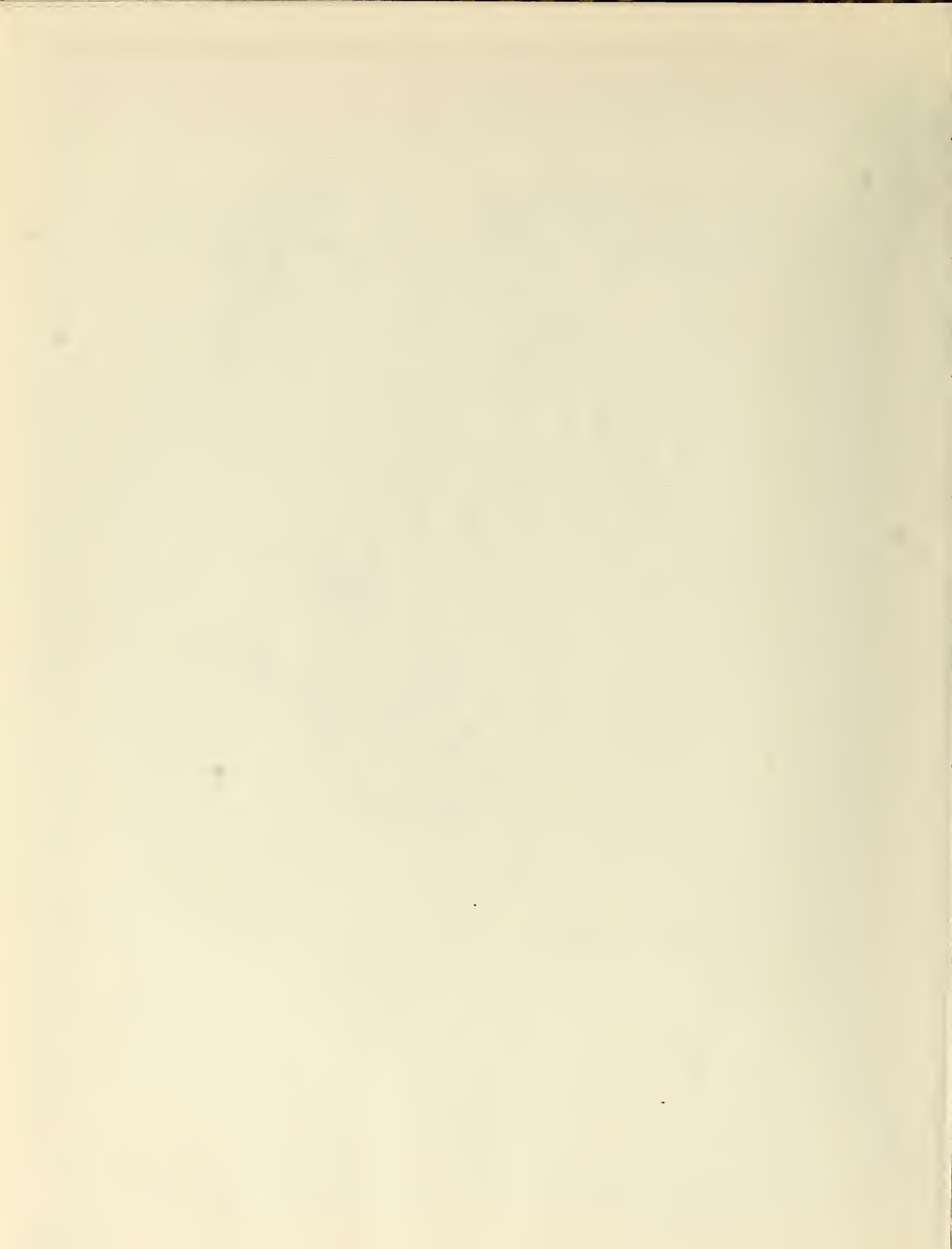


Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 666	1 590	3 469	4 878	5 300	4 109	2 596	2 757	1 005	709	253	36 000	41 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 957	606	1 903	3 351	4 251	3 449	2 150	2 458	916	634	219	39 700	45 700
15 to 24 years	440	35	24	82	178	98	8	15	—	—	—	34 000	33 800
25 to 34 years	4 316	57	192	651	1 208	1 012	524	432	160	74	6	40 500	44 100
35 to 44 years	4 588	37	366	609	950	856	562	637	311	194	66	43 500	50 500
45 to 64 years	7 820	343	846	1 436	1 437	1 177	804	999	381	279	118	38 800	46 000
65 years and over	2 793	134	475	573	478	326	252	375	64	87	29	33 700	41 500
Male householder, no wife present	1 622	293	339	299	241	156	126	99	34	24	11	25 500	32 200
15 to 24 years	80	15	15	26	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	23 900	24 000
25 to 34 years	316	39	28	41	83	49	29	39	5	—	3	34 700	38 900
35 to 44 years	193	26	28	36	16	49	12	24	—	2	—	32 700	35 500
45 to 64 years	575	98	155	72	83	48	53	26	26	12	2	25 300	32 300
65 years and over	458	115	113	124	42	10	25	10	3	10	6	20 100	27 700
Female householder, no husband present	5 087	691	1 227	1 228	808	484	320	200	55	51	23	24 600	29 200
15 to 24 years	58	1	12	8	23	7	—	7	—	—	—	33 300	32 700
25 to 34 years	470	45	82	130	80	77	34	14	—	8	—	28 300	31 000
35 to 44 years	573	33	142	111	103	95	34	39	—	16	—	30 000	33 300
45 to 64 years	1 879	222	440	420	357	165	126	94	14	25	16	25 300	31 300
65 years and over	2 107	390	551	559	245	140	126	46	41	2	7	21 900	25 800
Median age	49.9	61.5	58.4	53.0	44.9	43.1	47.0	48.0	46.2	48.0	53.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 243	123	210	302	706	632	429	480	168	154	39	43 900	50 400
1975 to 1978	7 245	195	479	1 196	1 717	1 172	855	911	379	244	97	40 300	47 500
1970 to 1974	5 564	196	674	1 077	1 105	936	505	635	218	169	49	37 400	43 300
1960 to 1969	5 885	388	917	1 076	1 132	1 006	589	455	185	109	28	34 300	38 200
1959 or earlier	4 729	688	1 189	1 227	640	363	218	276	55	33	40	22 900	29 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	411	192	68	47	64	9	—	22	4	5	—	11 500	21 000
4 rooms	2 332	545	577	595	254	164	101	75	21	—	—	20 500	23 900
5 rooms	6 499	352	1 317	1 793	1 672	744	348	200	58	10	5	28 400	30 400
6 rooms	8 227	345	1 019	1 618	2 172	1 609	782	465	114	90	13	35 000	36 900
7 rooms	5 256	86	316	556	884	1 178	871	996	217	116	36	46 900	49 400
8 or more rooms	3 941	70	172	269	254	405	494	999	591	488	199	66 700	73 100
Median	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	11 000
1	400	200	76	46	54	6	5	5	6	2	—	10 000	18 300
2	5 707	823	1 379	1 612	929	427	260	192	81	4	—	22 800	26 700
3	16 349	454	1 763	2 700	3 815	3 224	1 930	1 725	410	243	85	38 400	41 700
4	3 687	58	204	476	470	436	375	750	444	366	108	53 600	62 800
5 or more	508	46	41	44	32	16	26	85	64	94	60	74 200	80 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 788	53	178	365	1 148	926	675	808	312	250	73	47 400	54 600
1970 to 1974	5 525	103	263	855	1 454	1 038	641	761	217	132	61	40 700	47 000
1960 to 1969	6 506	223	595	1 095	1 369	1 369	749	650	226	171	59	39 800	43 700
1950 to 1959	3 825	241	638	1 075	664	421	315	290	104	47	30	29 300	36 100
1940 to 1949	2 755	399	818	750	361	177	74	68	74	21	13	21 700	27 100
1939 or earlier	3 267	571	977	738	304	178	142	180	72	88	17	20 800	29 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 933	692	791	662	380	160	100	61	62	18	7	19 800	24 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 801	440	916	1 000	714	354	176	144	37	20	—	24 800	28 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 970	119	368	559	406	241	194	50	17	14	2	28 400	32 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 881	110	377	444	421	266	146	77	10	38	—	30 200	33 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 111	90	415	748	1 122	804	429	371	76	42	14	36 700	39 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 992	64	257	796	1 198	739	409	358	89	64	18	37 200	41 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 751	66	248	460	736	1 103	727	1 002	245	128	36	47 500	51 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 194	9	68	154	304	325	317	474	319	191	33	57 000	63 500
\$50,000 or more	1 033	—	29	55	19	117	106	220	150	194	143	77 900	92 500
Median	\$18 344	\$6 134	\$10 187	\$13 727	\$18 279	\$21 410	\$23 053	\$27 995	\$33 550	\$36 799	\$54 675	...	...
Mean	\$20 840	\$8 350	\$12 766	\$15 610	\$18 303	\$22 804	\$24 459	\$29 845	\$40 218	\$39 448	\$67 713	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	16 962	441	1 277	2 758	3 972	3 132	1 895	2 029	778	521	159	40 100	45 900
Less than 15 percent	4 890	173	395	769	1 033	1 000	549	578	202	138	53	40 600	45 400
15 to 19 percent	3 852	43	199	534	1 036	753	470	478	201	87	51	41 400	48 000
20 to 24 percent	2 912	23	188	464	661	541	349	410	155	98	23	41 800	47 600
25 to 29 percent	1 802	43	149	277	388	355	240	211	99	40	—	41 300	44 500
30 to 34 percent	918	20	64	187	201	148	90	115	33	44	16	39 300	47 200
35 percent or more	2 467	139	269	512	616	310	191	231	71	114	14	34 500	42 000
Not computed	121	—	13	15	37	25	6	6	17	—	2	21 500	45 500
Median	19.6	21.0	21.0	20.7	19.5	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.4	21.8	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	9 704	1 149	2 192	2 120	1 328	977	701	728	227	188	94	26 200	34 500
Less than 10 percent	3 987	281	627	768	653	485	354	515	114	143	47	34 500	42 100
10 to 14 percent	2 021	195	461	490	277	221	170	121	37	23	26	26 500	34 200
15 to 19 percent	1 112	114	319	297	170	104	52	18	27	—	11	22 700	28 600
20 to 24 percent	653	117	232	162	37	26	4	4	—	—	3	18 200	24 500
25 to 29 percent	522	95	174	123	61	33	16	18	—	2	—	19 500	23 300
30 to 34 percent	321	73	113	56	50	5	15	2	7	—	—	16 800	21 700
35 percent or more	978	239	258	189	74	103	38	40	18	14	5	19 700	27 600
Not computed	110	35	8	35	6	—	2	10	6	6	2	21 500	37 600
Median	12.0	18.6	15.1	12.8	10.1	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 298	1 402	3 363	4 831	5 288	4 102	2 590	2 757	1 005	707	253	36 300	42 100
1.01 or more persons per room	566	38	169	154	106	62	17	15	5	—	—	24 300	26 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	368	188	106	47	12	7	6	—	—	—	—	10 000—	15 000
1.01 or more persons per room	85	52	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	12 200
Heating equipment	26 660	1 590	3 463	4 878	5 300	4 109	2 596	2 757	1 005	709	253	36 000	41 800
Central heating system	21 797	516	1 853	3 824	4 788	3 867	2 430	2 631	964	675	249	39 800	45 9

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 772	1 582	1 812	2 649	3 178	2 284	1 062	501	327	193	1 184	213
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	5 424	196	612	883	1 171	858	581	269	188	137	529	234
15 to 24 years.....	775	8	78	246	202	143	61	12	12	—	13	213
25 to 34 years.....	2 143	33	200	287	537	403	292	107	73	43	168	244
35 to 44 years.....	896	12	92	115	138	139	116	99	63	62	60	269
45 to 64 years.....	1 066	81	156	165	236	102	66	41	36	32	151	211
65 years and over.....	544	62	86	70	58	71	46	10	4	—	137	196
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 308	196	414	603	914	557	189	122	74	19	220	221
15 to 24 years.....	1 008	17	96	175	376	194	49	49	7	—	45	231
25 to 34 years.....	1 136	21	141	201	360	200	59	56	43	10	45	225
35 to 44 years.....	360	11	61	80	52	57	50	15	2	9	23	213
45 to 64 years.....	542	85	79	99	105	86	19	—	13	—	56	181
65 years and over.....	262	62	37	48	21	20	12	2	9	—	51	155
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 040	1 190	786	1 163	1 093	869	292	110	65	37	435	187
15 to 24 years.....	1 046	72	82	190	348	228	74	3	15	—	34	225
25 to 34 years.....	1 490	178	136	279	313	331	106	46	21	35	45	225
35 to 44 years.....	686	100	124	143	130	97	38	19	14	—	21	192
45 to 64 years.....	1 260	269	220	271	170	133	58	28	7	—	104	173
65 years and over.....	1 558	571	224	280	132	80	16	14	8	2	231	117
Median age.....	34.5	62.2	40.6	33.8	29.8	30.5	32.7	34.1	34.3	35.7	56.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 764	303	465	1 200	1 772	1 404	680	312	247	156	225	238
1975 to 1978.....	4 538	534	683	847	909	632	305	166	68	23	371	201
1970 to 1974.....	1 748	460	308	333	317	139	44	18	5	—	124	158
1960 to 1969.....	1 156	207	279	204	143	91	19	5	7	14	187	150
1959 or earlier.....	566	78	77	65	37	18	14	—	—	—	277	132
ROOMS												
1 room.....	115	25	32	8	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	153
2 rooms.....	651	133	103	158	179	42	12	—	—	—	24	177
3 rooms.....	2 317	554	388	406	625	178	28	35	19	2	82	175
4 rooms.....	5 044	458	551	1 018	1 173	1 150	229	27	43	6	389	216
5 rooms.....	3 906	261	512	666	808	591	438	226	75	40	289	221
6 rooms.....	1 902	135	191	293	249	255	178	80	37	189	247	227
7 or more rooms.....	837	16	35	100	107	55	60	35	110	108	211	300
Median.....	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.7	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	14 772	1 582	1 812	2 649	3 178	2 284	1 062	501	327	193	1 184	213
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 466	1 499	1 778	2 594	3 158	2 282	1 053	501	327	193	1 081	214
0.50 or less.....	8 903	984	1 027	1 658	1 942	1 465	565	229	170	121	742	212
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 929	483	618	814	1 085	708	442	238	153	72	316	218
1.01 to 1.50.....	505	25	95	108	106	87	35	22	4	—	23	208
1.51 or more.....	129	7	38	14	25	22	11	12	—	—	—	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	306	83	34	55	20	9	—	—	—	—	103	108
0.50 or less.....	210	46	28	25	20	2	9	—	—	—	80	108
0.51 to 1.00.....	89	37	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	97
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	155
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 553	1 192	674	788	776	395	163	41	35	19	470	164
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 383	1 134	657	763	763	395	163	41	35	19	413	166
1.01 or more persons per room.....	245	25	82	48	53	4	18	—	—	—	15	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	170	58	17	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	57	98
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	121	25	32	14	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	171
1.....	2 972	691	476	571	822	199	57	25	10	—	121	174
2.....	6 943	530	822	1 412	1 578	1 490	423	81	59	19	529	217
3.....	3 947	244	419	506	652	531	516	375	192	103	409	246
4.....	701	86	63	129	87	44	50	20	49	69	104	209
5 or more.....	88	6	—	17	2	7	16	—	17	2	21	305
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 971	551	1 084	1 317	1 135	750	558	329	267	169	811	206
2.....	1 669	131	210	437	290	276	136	44	19	19	107	201
3 and 4.....	1 270	118	133	265	321	236	119	45	8	—	25	219
5 to 9.....	1 702	363	212	155	411	383	83	38	14	—	43	215
10 to 49.....	1 371	238	55	145	444	351	94	23	—	—	21	229
50 or more.....	629	161	53	44	165	112	57	16	9	5	7	225
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 160	20	65	286	412	176	15	6	10	—	170	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 434	205	101	109	241	354	114	55	75	68	112	251
1970 to 1974.....	3 143	241	186	273	865	755	363	169	105	29	157	246
1960 to 1969.....	3 303	213	190	623	863	638	299	182	68	39	188	232
1950 to 1959.....	1 941	205	276	319	319	216	129	31	30	12	218	187
1940 to 1949.....	2 547	387	556	546	516	203	94	21	—	11	213	172
1939 or earlier.....	2 404	331	503	593	374	118	63	43	49	34	296	167
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 520	1 460	1 770	2 615	3 159	2 284	1 062	482	318	193	1 177	214
4 or more.....	252	122	42	34	19	—	—	19	9	—	7	100
With elevator.....	244	122	42	34	11	—	—	19	9	—	7	96
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 704	344	584	565	603	307	214	39	43	5	...	188
15 to 19 percent.....	2 269	303	220	406	513	412	204	114	64	33	...	219
20 to 24 percent.....	1 950	360	208	327	355	396	147	78	48	31	...	215
25 to 29 percent.....	1 432	191	186	225	301	261	120	85	37	26	...	222
30 to 34 percent.....	1 024	88	85	204	360	138	60	38	25	26	...	221
35 to 49 percent.....	1 622	177	215	296	343	325	98	85	50	33	...	220
50 percent or more.....	2 387	93	283	578	655	410	212	57	60	39	...	216
Not computed.....	1 384	26	31	48	48	35	7	5	—	—	1 184	196
Median.....	24.4	21.8	22.1	25.1	26.6	25.2	23.7	26.0	26.1	30.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	14 704	1 576	1 801	2 630	3 170	2 270	1 062	501	327	193	1 174	213
Central heating system.....	10 549	1 217	817	1 515	2 447	1 987	968	474	292	187	645	231
Air conditioning.....	9 565	469	605	1 470	2 388	2 013	949	457	287	189	738	240
Central system.....	4 896	224	105	225	1 289	1 396	650	362	227	148	270	264

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units	34 432	4 205	5 346	2 574	2 494	5 565	4 941	5 549	2 509	1 249	17 262	19 839	4 057
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	25 041	1 328	2 863	1 614	1 743	4 554	4 384	5 075	2 313	1 167	20 433	23 130	1 614
15 to 24 years	865	57	156	118	123	284	86	35	—	6	14 563	14 671	76
25 to 34 years	5 461	187	336	228	352	1 464	1 330	1 151	319	94	20 525	21 410	287
35 to 44 years	5 512	157	248	263	280	874	1 122	1 608	651	309	24 128	26 191	330
45 to 64 years	9 681	521	899	687	687	1 471	1 530	2 020	1 197	669	21 721	25 741	608
65 years and over	3 522	406	1 224	318	301	461	316	261	146	89	11 030	15 908	313
Male householder, no wife present	2 592	538	622	224	224	331	258	247	117	31	11 518	14 059	484
15 to 24 years	223	45	59	10	26	58	25	—	—	—	11 875	11 284	52
25 to 34 years	534	34	102	53	52	124	94	57	18	—	16 066	16 278	53
35 to 44 years	342	29	59	44	28	44	45	37	42	14	15 809	19 333	29
45 to 64 years	841	183	205	79	86	71	63	95	42	17	11 028	14 388	160
65 years and over	652	247	197	38	32	34	31	58	15	—	6 660	10 001	190
Female householder, no husband present	6 799	2 339	1 861	736	527	680	299	227	79	51	7 715	9 924	1 959
15 to 24 years	122	37	46	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	7 885	9 941	44
25 to 34 years	732	153	259	102	68	71	41	35	3	—	9 161	10 417	193
35 to 44 years	760	150	169	110	115	129	50	26	4	7	11 386	12 047	179
45 to 64 years	2 385	663	602	288	229	294	150	85	47	27	9 432	11 404	657
65 years and over	2 800	1 336	785	215	115	176	58	80	18	17	5 314	7 958	886
Median age	49.5	63.7	61.0	54.5	49.9	41.4	41.8	43.9	47.7	50.0	...	...	57.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 431	388	488	360	335	880	728	720	341	191	18 680	21 168	379
1975 to 1978	9 565	746	1 201	653	616	1 874	1 674	1 697	711	393	19 160	21 369	854
1970 to 1974	7 378	712	985	514	565	1 276	1 116	1 325	643	242	18 368	20 625	788
1960 to 1969	7 141	924	1 144	579	554	936	941	1 200	602	261	17 030	20 531	886
1959 or earlier	5 917	1 435	1 528	468	424	599	482	607	212	162	9 984	14 558	1 150
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 911	3 973	5 167	2 544	2 469	5 529	4 929	5 542	2 509	1 249	17 466	20 035	3 786
1.01 or more persons per room	825	113	115	80	53	171	110	105	78	—	16 764	17 305	238
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	521	232	179	30	25	36	12	7	—	—	5 685	7 137	271
1.01 or more persons per room	103	37	52	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	5 788	6 228	91
Heating equipment	34 411	4 195	5 346	2 574	2 494	5 560	4 941	5 549	2 503	1 249	17 266	19 843	4 047
Central heating system	27 477	2 255	3 593	1 917	2 012	4 771	4 317	5 037	2 394	1 181	19 144	21 803	2 247
Air conditioning	27 694	2 248	3 591	1 933	2 044	4 755	4 335	5 194	2 380	1 214	19 222	21 868	2 097
Central system	17 314	845	1 643	934	1 048	2 904	2 810	4 046	2 040	1 044	22 112	25 261	844
Vehicles available	32 484	3 026	4 868	2 482	2 426	5 475	4 913	5 536	2 509	1 249	18 075	20 678	3 096
1	10 099	1 974	2 691	1 147	889	1 546	947	609	185	111	10 838	13 181	1 757
2 or more	22 385	1 052	2 177	1 335	1 537	3 929	3 966	4 927	2 324	1 138	21 313	24 061	1 339
House heating fuel	34 411	4 195	5 346	2 574	2 494	5 560	4 941	5 549	2 503	1 249	17 266	19 843	4 047
Utility gas	2 532	451	681	269	304	346	223	125	97	36	11 245	13 670	388
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 134	482	498	218	232	276	225	146	35	22	10 998	12 982	449
Electricity	16 584	1 030	1 568	947	1 056	2 963	2 905	3 585	1 737	793	21 088	23 517	1 086
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 637	1 971	2 292	1 044	794	1 749	1 351	1 447	606	383	14 111	17 733	1 797
Other	1 524	261	307	96	108	226	237	246	28	15	14 769	15 825	327
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.4	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 666	2 933	3 801	1 970	1 881	4 111	3 992	4 751	2 194	1 033	18 344	20 840	2 770
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	16 962	985	1 564	1 112	1 177	2 932	2 936	3 788	1 723	745	21 114	23 236	1 182
Less than \$200	2 001	368	378	242	218	288	228	223	47	9	12 643	14 241	407
\$200 to \$249	2 540	152	410	277	300	431	383	439	104	44	16 207	18 702	193
\$250 to \$299	3 002	182	327	240	264	649	562	517	224	37	18 522	19 733	235
\$300 to \$349	2 432	81	176	125	159	590	553	516	183	49	20 666	21 851	118
\$350 to \$399	2 213	48	115	135	107	370	491	543	292	112	23 111	25 517	51
\$400 to \$499	2 531	68	118	22	48	452	534	820	326	143	24 927	26 867	90
\$500 to \$599	1 061	50	24	44	34	96	109	435	198	71	28 736	29 324	52
\$600 to \$749	728	11	16	25	21	43	50	206	250	106	32 059	36 900	11
\$750 or more	454	25	—	2	26	13	26	89	99	174	29 318	51 324	25
Median	\$319	\$241	\$249	\$258	\$263	\$308	\$327	\$368	\$403	\$482	...	...	\$248
Not mortgaged	9 704	1 948	2 237	858	704	1 179	1 056	963	471	288	11 943	16 652	1 588
Less than \$50	321	208	66	6	22	9	10	—	—	—	3 985	5 583	183
\$50 to \$74	1 037	413	326	92	39	47	96	13	11	—	6 250	8 585	322
\$75 to \$99	2 048	521	581	197	165	206	211	117	44	6	9 373	11 835	435
\$100 to \$124	2 403	408	656	210	168	382	240	200	89	50	11 637	15 869	302
\$125 to \$149	1 629	192	301	204	145	273	196	216	74	28	14 526	17 053	150
\$150 to \$199	1 430	143	234	98	113	179	210	272	126	55	18 850	20 295	136
\$200 to \$249	509	25	53	21	23	68	73	111	67	68	24 441	38 209	23
\$250 or more	327	38	20	30	29	15	20	34	60	81	28 646	37 528	37
Median	\$115	\$92	\$106	\$116	\$119	\$121	\$122	\$143	\$157	\$204	...	...	\$92
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	16 962	985	1 564	1 112	1 177	2 932	2 936	3 788	1 723	745	21 114	23 236	1 182
Less than 15 percent	4 890	—	67	60	121	374	812	1 692	1 152	612	30 356	34 954	15
15 to 19 percent	3 852	12	63	113	249	723	1 021	1 207	351	113	23 696	25 215	8
20 to 24 percent	2 912	—	53	220	283	869	717	578	172	20	20 179	21 399	5
25 to 29 percent	1 802	7	188	275	275	558	272	201	26	—	16 489	17 079	56
30 to 34 percent	918	21	238	148	105	249	64	71	22	—	13 738	15 058	22
35 percent or more	2 467	824	955	296	144	159	50	39	—	—	6 841	7 816	955
Not computed	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	121
Median	19.6	50+	39.7	28.0	23.9	22.1	18.2	15.8	12.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 704	1 948	2 237	858	704	1 179	1 056	963	471	288	11 943	16 652	1 588
Less than 10 percent	3 987	39	158	200	277	788	894	886	471	274	22 474	26 697	22
10 to 14 percent	2 021	82	659	416	305	340	148	71	—	—	11 620	12 677	140
15 to 19 percent	1 112	140	646	180	93	36	11	6	—	—	8 495	8 746	97
20 to 24 percent	653	247	340	30	18	15	3	—	—	—	5 864	6 398	166
25 to 29 percent	522	274	212	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	4 870	5 354	170
30 to 34 percent	321	228	88	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 121	4 252	156
35 percent or more	978	842	134	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 184	3 138	741
Not computed	110	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	96
Median	12.0	33.2	17.3	12.8	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.8

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	15 670	4 328	4 098	1 486	1 239	2 005	1 178	891	310	135	9 215	11 644	4 891
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 769	588	1 192	532	691	1 070	803	602	209	82	14 571	16 174	882
15 to 24 years	802	90	151	123	131	189	83	30	5	—	13 206	13 249	105
25 to 34 years	2 271	141	401	153	330	445	413	282	76	30	16 062	17 329	298
35 to 44 years	956	85	110	99	84	183	148	183	60	4	17 769	18 481	145
45 to 64 years	1 157	181	297	66	120	192	127	88	38	48	13 219	16 264	244
65 years and over	583	91	233	91	26	61	32	19	30	—	9 009	11 741	90
Male householder, no wife present	3 454	811	912	390	272	546	215	200	82	26	10 026	12 112	864
15 to 24 years	1 034	307	347	128	57	126	49	11	9	—	7 804	9 081	383
25 to 34 years	1 193	108	221	162	133	308	90	137	19	15	14 483	15 309	144
35 to 44 years	372	44	84	27	48	79	53	32	—	5	14 115	15 699	49
45 to 64 years	573	206	141	65	34	33	23	20	45	6	7 236	11 442	165
65 years and over	282	146	119	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	4 879	6 335	123
Female householder, no husband present	6 447	2 929	1 994	564	276	389	160	89	19	27	5 642	7 338	3 145
15 to 24 years	1 109	503	319	92	33	91	62	9	—	—	5 771	7 284	583
25 to 34 years	1 560	489	540	186	131	103	73	24	—	14	7 417	8 838	682
35 to 44 years	722	260	246	62	40	89	16	9	—	—	7 405	8 119	346
45 to 64 years	1 345	502	534	158	43	61	9	14	19	5	6 304	7 699	522
65 years and over	1 711	1 175	355	66	29	45	—	33	—	8	4 071	5 393	1 012
Median age	34.7	48.6	36.2	31.9	31.3	31.2	31.4	33.8	39.1	44.6	...	...	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 033	1 493	1 838	668	663	1 000	692	461	144	74	10 694	12 805	1 869
1975 to 1978	4 838	1 336	1 152	547	401	695	309	293	59	46	9 701	11 657	1 475
1970 to 1974	1 871	728	480	163	85	190	77	79	69	—	6 980	9 720	784
1960 to 1969	1 283	505	462	68	51	62	79	33	20	3	6 193	8 437	529
1959 or earlier	645	266	166	40	39	58	21	25	18	12	6 187	10 835	234
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 318	4 165	3 974	1 461	1 215	2 001	1 166	891	310	135	9 349	11 768	4 715
0.50 or less	9 386	2 845	2 509	905	639	1 184	552	547	130	75	8 585	11 016	2 658
0.51 to 1.00	5 241	1 188	1 284	486	501	704	523	327	175	53	10 764	12 973	1 772
1.01 to 1.50	548	103	139	65	60	91	66	17	5	2	11 231	12 165	213
1.51 or more	143	29	42	5	15	22	25	—	—	5	10 250	15 447	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	163	124	25	24	4	12	—	—	—	5 382	6 227	176
0.50 or less	232	139	71	6	10	2	4	—	—	—	4 167	4 921	133
0.51 to 1.00	113	19	53	19	14	—	8	—	—	—	8 062	8 889	38
1.01 to 1.50	7	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 125	6 566	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	15 602	4 310	4 054	1 480	1 239	2 005	1 178	891	310	135	9 252	11 668	4 857
Central heating system	11 019	2 809	2 688	1 114	877	1 470	921	763	271	106	10 028	12 374	3 157
Air conditioning	9 874	1 891	2 319	1 049	893	1 557	1 008	749	286	122	11 733	13 776	2 107
Central system	5 008	773	1 061	584	443	809	597	470	184	87	12 985	15 098	938
Vehicles available	12 088	2 012	3 188	1 339	1 169	1 900	1 166	869	310	135	11 576	13 627	2 598
1	7 256	1 664	2 334	971	567	1 009	407	197	58	49	9 161	10 704	1 904
2 or more	4 832	348	854	368	602	891	759	672	252	86	16 164	18 016	694
House heating fuel	15 602	4 310	4 054	1 480	1 239	2 005	1 178	891	310	135	9 252	11 668	4 857
Utility gas	3 173	1 301	855	287	225	290	124	49	34	8	6 558	8 471	1 499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 298	388	389	116	121	114	88	59	16	7	8 222	10 483	387
Electricity	6 602	1 422	1 514	674	563	1 023	621	520	175	90	11 354	13 545	1 615
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 909	932	1 116	358	322	520	314	241	85	21	9 591	11 859	1 051
Other	620	267	180	45	8	58	31	22	—	9	5 867	9 314	305
Median rooms	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 772	4 069	3 766	1 411	1 191	1 920	1 151	833	301	130	9 347	11 731	4 553
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 744	2 028	887	204	140	250	120	67	40	8	4 686	7 182	2 065
\$100 to \$149	2 842	705	994	276	263	347	117	94	36	10	8 505	10 193	837
\$150 to \$199	3 201	582	865	382	317	529	332	157	10	27	11 005	12 274	659
\$200 to \$249	2 411	219	548	346	219	457	267	229	93	33	13 556	15 668	380
\$250 to \$299	870	55	118	55	82	201	176	141	27	15	18 319	18 748	72
\$300 to \$349	220	18	16	15	19	19	15	78	32	8	26 176	23 716	41
\$350 to \$399	148	4	—	11	27	33	20	24	21	8	19 844	24 398	8
\$400 to \$499	94	18	3	9	—	—	19	33	12	—	24 737	21 798	21
\$500 or more	58	—	2	—	—	7	26	2	16	5	21 923	31 655	—
No cash rent	1 184	440	333	113	124	77	59	8	14	16	7 000	9 582	470
Median	\$153	\$85	\$140	\$174	\$171	\$176	\$197	\$216	\$229	\$221	...	...	\$98
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 582	1 223	273	21	14	26	10	9	6	—	3 640	4 274	1 192
\$100 to \$149	1 812	586	662	133	107	170	71	56	16	11	6 914	9 124	674
\$150 to \$199	2 649	757	805	314	214	367	115	38	27	12	8 523	9 944	788
\$200 to \$249	3 178	618	919	360	300	444	300	171	53	13	10 361	12 096	776
\$250 to \$299	2 284	279	517	281	257	469	238	174	37	32	13 132	14 449	395
\$300 to \$349	1 062	102	158	113	86	173	186	149	70	25	16 875	18 353	163
\$350 to \$399	501	29	59	52	41	118	70	116	12	4	17 835	18 564	41
\$400 to \$499	327	19	35	15	38	56	57	69	26	12	20 039	21 882	35
\$500 or more	193	16	5	9	10	20	45	43	40	5	23 229	25 503	19
No cash rent	1 184	440	333	113	124	77	59	8	14	16	7 000	9 582	470
Median	\$213	\$150	\$199	\$231	\$234	\$240	\$261	\$289	\$303	\$277	...	...	\$164
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 704	93	200	139	186	578	552	595	247	114	21 215	23 230	156
15 to 19 percent	2 269	245	269	207	289	662	377	187	33	—	15 745	15 481	293
20 to 24 percent	1 950	310	463	312	325	400	109	24	7	—	11 619	11 546	377
25 to 29 percent	1 432	221	512	339	174	151	16	19	—	—	9 843	9 823	295
30 to 34 percent	1 024	125	638	168	38	35	20	—	—	—	8 495	8 642	236
35 to 49 percent	1 622	513	910	118	51	12	18	—	—	—	6 204	6 576	623
50 percent or more	2 387	1 922	441	15	4	5	—	—	—	—	3 213	3 314	1 903
Not computed	1 384	640	333	113	124	77	59	8	14	16	5 684	8 198	670
Median	24.4	50+	32.1	24.9	20.9	17.6	14.9	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	49.1

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 962	2 001	2 540	3 002	2 432	2 213	2 531	1 061	728	454	319
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 373	405	301	224	142	114	83	56	30	18	247
2 persons	4 461	656	761	830	563	580	585	261	157	68	299
3 persons	3 974	403	653	716	574	520	646	242	135	85	319
4 persons	4 389	264	492	757	762	676	726	342	196	174	345
5 persons	1 804	174	203	292	230	235	347	113	134	76	351
6 persons	573	42	67	129	87	66	80	30	49	23	328
7 persons	303	48	54	42	41	11	58	12	27	10	309
8 or more persons	85	9	9	12	33	11	6	5	—	—	319
Median	3.17	2.41	2.82	3.12	3.39	3.29	3.42	3.38	3.71	3.82	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	14 040	1 292	1 932	2 423	2 099	1 988	2 287	925	684	410	333
15 to 24 years	387	29	105	66	85	71	10	21	—	—	295
25 to 34 years	3 989	182	345	700	690	662	826	370	143	71	356
35 to 44 years	3 998	242	443	634	560	616	747	267	304	185	360
45 to 64 years	4 945	641	888	900	683	587	633	244	225	144	303
65 years and over	721	198	151	123	81	52	71	23	12	10	255
Male householder, no wife present	816	165	136	131	105	82	79	57	26	35	291
15 to 24 years	51	15	10	9	—	17	—	—	—	—	253
25 to 34 years	237	8	40	25	61	32	44	17	4	6	337
35 to 44 years	118	10	30	14	13	7	23	5	16	—	319
45 to 64 years	302	99	42	57	31	14	7	25	6	23	259
65 years and over	108	33	14	26	—	12	10	10	—	6	263
Female householder, no husband present	2 106	544	472	448	228	143	165	79	18	9	254
15 to 24 years	33	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
25 to 34 years	374	33	114	74	61	32	42	18	—	—	277
35 to 44 years	445	80	52	121	53	29	78	24	8	—	287
45 to 64 years	885	261	203	201	84	64	39	17	10	6	245
65 years and over	369	154	86	52	30	18	6	20	—	3	218
Median age	42.1	52.5	47.7	42.3	39.2	39.4	38.7	37.7	41.4	43.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 629	185	211	276	330	355	571	289	242	170	394
1975 to 1978	5 959	349	627	998	949	910	1 155	447	330	194	353
1970 to 1974	4 132	405	629	942	658	574	535	229	103	57	307
1960 to 1969	3 309	710	906	646	413	297	180	81	46	30	253
1959 or earlier	933	352	167	140	82	77	90	15	7	3	234
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	151	73	11	17	8	22	15	2	3	—	211
4 rooms	1 050	341	239	148	123	83	64	31	14	7	238
5 rooms	3 761	741	887	874	518	330	259	92	35	25	264
6 rooms	5 236	542	817	1 097	916	745	763	234	103	19	309
7 rooms	3 824	200	450	581	615	604	821	312	158	83	355
8 or more rooms	2 940	104	136	285	252	429	609	390	415	320	436
Median	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	3 965	204	341	453	533	601	876	437	340	180	388
1970 to 1974	4 570	237	469	898	923	629	848	286	228	52	337
1960 to 1969	4 335	600	887	855	597	528	498	199	83	88	290
1950 to 1959	1 764	392	396	324	186	235	127	47	27	30	265
1940 to 1949	1 210	348	273	219	95	75	93	63	20	24	247
1939 or earlier	1 118	220	174	253	98	145	89	29	30	80	283
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	441	32	58	37	12	12	—	—	—	—	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 277	464	376	252	103	59	7	16	—	—	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 758	530	643	774	428	175	160	40	8	—	263
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 972	413	771	971	796	581	373	50	11	6	291
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 132	168	421	548	549	668	598	132	39	9	339
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 895	63	159	253	261	311	582	214	50	2	384
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 029	20	105	147	250	288	578	351	242	48	430
\$80,000 to \$99,999	778	11	5	6	14	78	199	149	227	89	551
\$100,000 to \$149,999	521	10	2	11	19	38	34	103	122	182	653
\$150,000 or more	159	—	—	3	—	3	—	6	29	118	750+
Median	\$40 100	\$23 900	\$32 000	\$34 100	\$38 300	\$44 200	\$52 000	\$63 400	\$81 400	\$118 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 890	1 022	1 063	993	619	521	404	121	70	77	268
15 to 19 percent	3 852	306	485	683	682	580	668	206	165	77	333
20 to 24 percent	2 912	122	296	456	486	449	550	300	179	74	361
25 to 29 percent	1 802	100	229	270	242	252	411	148	110	40	362
30 to 34 percent	918	45	167	127	81	101	199	79	64	55	369
35 percent or more	2 467	386	277	452	307	298	277	201	140	129	319
Not computed	121	20	23	21	15	12	22	6	—	2	292
Median	19.6	14.7	17.0	18.6	19.3	20.0	21.7	23.3	23.6	24.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	16 962	2 001	2 540	3 002	2 432	2 213	2 531	1 061	728	454	319
Steam or hot water system	162	13	27	32	13	28	31	7	—	11	335
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 726	856	1 390	1 855	1 761	1 729	2 164	901	653	417	350
Other built-in electric units	2 337	307	561	591	336	209	218	57	42	16	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	900	286	183	203	129	74	18	—	—	—	245
Other means	1 837	539	379	321	193	173	100	96	26	10	250
Air conditioning	14 951	1 327	2 091	2 610	2 223	2 083	2 432	1 007	724	454	333
Central system	10 720	550	1 039	1 547	1 687	1 733	2 124	948	674	418	365
1 or more individual room units	4 231	777	1 052	1 063	536	350	308	59	50	36	263
House heating fuel	16 962	2 001	2 540	3 002	2 432	2 213	2 531	1 061	728	454	319
Utility gas	999	277	280	164	95	126	33	17	7	—	240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	603	154	118	109	116	39	39	10	14	4	264
Electricity	10 978	673	1 321	1 849	1 726	1 577	2 098	835	604	295	348
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 818	754	761	760	435	412	313	157	81	145	276
Other	564	143	60	120	60	59	48	42	22	10	283

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 704	321	1 037	2 048	2 403	1 629	1 430	509	327	115
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 481	182	477	626	542	317	234	72	31	98
2 persons	4 186	74	310	841	1 059	777	712	243	170	120
3 persons	1 442	39	103	321	368	207	230	106	68	118
4 persons	920	12	66	130	298	181	143	53	37	121
5 persons	371	14	45	52	85	85	72	13	5	122
6 persons	139	—	—	28	42	20	20	16	5	133
7 persons	107	—	29	19	21	20	6	6	6	107
8 or more persons	58	—	7	31	2	—	13	—	5	93
Median	2.07	1.38	1.63	1.97	2.12	2.14	2.18	2.25	2.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	5 917	122	428	1 098	1 583	1 060	982	393	251	121
15 to 24 years	53	—	11	18	12	—	12	—	—	97
25 to 34 years	327	9	49	67	97	36	37	30	2	110
35 to 44 years	590	—	55	98	139	133	99	43	23	126
45 to 64 years	2 875	51	208	518	781	491	509	176	141	121
65 years and over	2 072	62	105	397	554	400	325	144	85	121
Male householder, no wife present	806	71	152	152	156	120	75	61	19	104
15 to 24 years	29	6	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years	79	14	10	—	11	16	10	8	10	132
35 to 44 years	75	—	8	34	4	15	4	10	—	97
45 to 64 years	273	7	57	49	35	47	43	26	9	117
65 years and over	350	44	77	62	90	42	18	17	—	97
Female householder, no husband present	2 981	128	457	798	664	449	373	55	57	104
15 to 24 years	25	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	86
25 to 34 years	96	2	25	14	40	—	10	5	—	104
35 to 44 years	128	—	—	55	26	28	8	6	5	109
45 to 64 years	994	25	126	216	220	161	194	27	25	115
65 years and over	1 738	101	298	503	378	253	161	17	27	98
Median age	62.8	68.6	63.7	63.8	62.6	63.0	61.8	60.0	58.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	614	35	92	89	156	118	71	50	3	115
1975 to 1978	1 286	12	143	289	333	173	212	69	55	115
1970 to 1974	1 432	20	135	300	392	283	152	103	47	117
1960 to 1969	2 576	72	222	562	648	396	470	152	54	117
1959 or earlier	3 796	182	445	808	874	659	525	135	168	113
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	260	40	48	55	57	25	18	17	—	94
4 rooms	1 282	105	275	370	257	134	91	21	29	93
5 rooms	2 738	80	377	776	718	436	279	64	8	105
6 rooms	2 991	81	267	553	866	563	491	119	51	117
7 rooms	1 432	6	50	193	367	305	308	140	63	133
8 or more rooms	1 001	9	20	101	138	166	243	148	176	164
Median	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	823	17	93	131	243	95	174	46	24	118
1970 to 1974	955	—	65	200	265	196	111	64	54	120
1960 to 1969	2 171	50	173	475	614	355	347	123	34	116
1950 to 1959	2 061	76	160	387	491	355	369	112	111	112
1940 to 1949	1 545	75	249	351	353	257	175	47	38	107
1939 or earlier	2 149	103	297	504	437	371	254	117	66	110
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 149	142	332	283	223	61	65	12	31	84
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 192	79	326	577	569	341	220	63	17	105
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 120	36	227	604	560	381	244	37	31	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 328	55	102	226	427	269	215	22	12	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999	977	9	25	168	255	210	234	59	17	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999	701	—	8	129	232	138	141	41	12	123
\$60,000 to \$79,999	728	—	7	58	118	177	232	80	56	151
\$80,000 to \$99,999	227	—	7	3	—	36	60	66	55	206
\$100,000 to \$149,999	188	—	3	—	19	11	19	103	33	220
\$150,000 or more	94	—	—	—	—	5	—	26	63	250+
Median	\$26 200	\$11 800	\$15 000	\$22 100	\$26 300	\$31 200	\$38 600	\$64 900	\$77 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 987	131	411	851	995	651	610	197	141	115
10 to 14 percent	2 021	82	211	419	445	407	273	150	34	117
15 to 19 percent	1 112	32	131	214	330	168	157	63	17	114
20 to 24 percent	653	31	121	138	144	88	82	13	36	106
25 to 29 percent	522	10	82	100	153	88	48	7	34	111
30 to 34 percent	321	26	16	89	81	53	37	14	5	109
35 percent or more	978	9	58	196	231	172	206	54	52	124
Not computed	110	—	7	41	—	2	17	11	8	107
Median	12.0	11.8	12.5	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7	12.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	9 698	321	1 031	2 048	2 403	1 629	1 430	509	327	115
Steam or hot water system	294	—	24	47	81	39	24	42	37	123
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 891	37	203	825	1 250	982	991	367	236	128
Other built-in electric units	790	18	91	158	256	136	98	26	7	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	697	16	100	219	178	130	33	15	6	102
Other means	3 026	250	613	799	638	342	284	59	41	95
Air conditioning	7 072	92	466	1 390	1 753	1 355	1 264	462	290	123
Central system	3 669	24	124	473	875	791	813	343	226	136
1 or more individual room units	3 403	68	342	917	878	564	451	119	64	111
House heating fuel	9 698	321	1 031	2 048	2 403	1 629	1 430	509	327	115
Utility gas	1 094	32	170	241	325	176	97	32	21	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	755	56	78	187	145	144	115	18	12	110
Electricity	2 664	48	194	485	687	516	469	164	101	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 627	121	429	979	1 157	761	697	293	190	117
Other	558	64	160	156	89	32	52	2	3	84

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	34 432	6 400	7 711	8 145	8 020	4 156	15 670	1 473	3 204	3 500	4 881	2 612
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	25 041	5 226	6 213	6 215	5 261	2 126	5 769	606	1 217	1 380	1 823	743
15 to 24 years	865	409	204	123	112	17	802	99	195	195	248	65
25 to 34 years	5 461	2 013	1 955	807	488	198	2 271	228	566	555	742	180
35 to 44 years	5 512	1 217	1 673	1 641	723	258	956	99	225	276	222	134
45 to 64 years	9 681	1 309	1 890	2 793	2 755	934	1 157	118	173	215	432	219
65 years and over	3 522	278	491	851	1 183	719	583	62	58	139	179	145
Male householder, no wife present	2 592	430	514	562	645	441	3 454	285	785	795	1 052	537
15 to 24 years	223	49	63	32	24	55	1 034	80	289	278	295	92
25 to 34 years	534	151	149	97	97	40	1 193	137	244	283	384	145
35 to 44 years	342	98	73	78	78	15	372	27	86	87	95	77
45 to 64 years	841	83	160	231	226	141	573	26	100	90	213	144
65 years and over	652	49	69	124	220	190	282	15	66	57	65	79
Female householder, no husband present	6 799	744	984	1 368	2 114	1 589	6 447	582	1 202	1 325	2 006	1 332
15 to 24 years	122	33	44	36	9	—	1 109	99	330	280	260	140
25 to 34 years	732	207	214	125	126	60	1 560	108	361	359	463	269
35 to 44 years	760	163	180	252	129	36	722	47	181	116	263	115
45 to 64 years	2 385	232	341	569	841	402	1 345	92	159	260	517	317
65 years and over	2 800	109	205	386	1 009	1 091	1 711	236	171	310	503	491
Median age	49.5	37.0	40.3	49.8	58.3	64.2	34.7	34.7	31.2	33.2	35.7	48.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 431	2 458	803	481	508	181	7 033	1 058	1 768	1 756	1 802	649
1975 to 1978	9 565	3 942	2 413	1 532	1 188	490	4 838	415	971	1 153	1 507	792
1970 to 1974	7 378	—	4 495	1 425	1 010	448	1 871	—	465	299	612	495
1960 to 1969	7 141	—	—	4 707	1 701	733	1 283	—	—	292	635	356
1959 or earlier	5 917	—	—	—	3 613	2 304	645	—	—	—	325	320
ROOMS												
1 room	41	—	8	27	6	—	115	7	29	6	59	14
2 rooms	158	31	43	36	39	9	668	122	136	155	195	60
3 rooms	833	152	178	189	187	127	2 387	340	471	532	673	371
4 rooms	4 515	864	1 141	1 023	1 105	382	5 309	501	1 173	1 295	1 661	679
5 rooms	8 693	1 615	1 932	1 966	2 129	1 051	4 119	304	707	932	1 397	779
6 rooms	9 699	1 702	1 897	2 437	2 403	1 260	2 159	118	515	465	652	409
7 or more rooms	10 493	2 036	2 512	2 467	2 151	1 327	913	81	173	115	244	300
Median	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 911	6 371	7 647	8 019	7 818	4 056	15 318	1 465	3 196	3 431	4 754	2 472
0.50 or less	22 179	3 637	4 335	5 118	5 760	3 329	9 386	930	1 925	2 103	2 818	1 610
0.51 to 1.00	10 907	2 595	3 007	2 693	1 932	680	5 241	452	1 145	1 197	1 706	741
1.01 to 1.50	695	121	265	157	105	47	548	65	116	115	177	75
1.51 or more	130	18	40	51	21	—	143	18	10	16	53	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	521	29	64	126	202	100	352	8	8	69	127	140
0.50 or less	247	24	19	37	112	55	232	8	2	39	72	111
0.51 to 1.00	171	5	35	37	69	25	113	—	6	30	52	25
1.01 to 1.50	82	—	10	36	21	15	7	—	—	—	3	4
1.51 or more	21	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 389	698	714	1 103	1 608	1 266	5 050	557	979	1 046	1 432	1 036
2 persons	11 371	1 830	2 115	2 619	3 237	1 570	4 740	385	1 008	1 137	1 563	647
3 persons	7 023	1 408	1 823	1 803	1 424	565	2 539	226	523	603	826	361
4 persons	6 387	1 580	1 827	1 530	960	490	1 747	164	360	415	569	239
5 persons	2 650	543	721	747	488	151	905	99	162	176	295	173
6 or more persons	1 612	341	511	343	303	114	689	42	172	123	196	156
Median	2.56	2.98	3.06	2.69	2.24	2.02	2.09	1.97	2.12	2.12	2.15	1.92
Total persons	99 437	20 072	25 050	23 827	20 692	9 796	37 399	3 277	7 707	8 228	11 899	6 288
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	29 340	5 143	5 875	7 103	7 403	3 816	7 869	569	1 120	1 576	3 012	1 592
2	519	51	54	66	222	126	1 669	91	250	303	631	394
3 and 4	366	61	31	34	129	111	1 270	91	286	323	431	139
5 to 9	183	25	38	30	53	37	1 702	213	467	444	373	205
10 to 49	213	56	42	45	45	25	1 371	197	390	360	236	188
50 or more	109	16	48	23	10	12	629	60	221	111	143	94
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 702	1 048	1 623	844	158	29	1 160	252	470	383	55	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	34 411	6 400	7 701	8 140	8 020	4 150	15 602	1 473	3 196	3 494	4 861	2 578
Steam or hot water system	551	30	21	93	133	274	1 311	13	22	83	634	559
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 202	5 240	5 553	5 123	3 809	1 477	6 472	1 190	2 144	1 771	981	386
Other built-in electric units	3 777	689	1 193	1 318	413	164	2 236	153	736	797	438	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 947	30	155	280	1 083	399	1 000	14	44	215	586	141
Other means	6 934	411	779	1 326	2 582	1 836	4 583	103	250	628	2 222	1 380
Air conditioning	27 694	5 697	6 571	6 977	5 901	2 548	9 874	1 329	2 614	2 675	2 266	990
Central system	17 314	4 999	4 943	4 228	2 339	805	5 008	1 141	1 778	1 477	415	197
1 or more individual room units	10 380	698	1 628	2 749	3 562	1 743	4 866	188	836	1 198	1 851	793
House heating fuel	34 411	6 400	7 701	8 140	8 020	4 150	15 602	1 473	3 196	3 494	4 861	2 578
Utility gas	2 532	76	170	262	1 015	1 009	3 173	53	294	339	1 603	884
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 134	199	270	595	771	299	1 298	39	150	280	564	265
Electricity	16 584	5 480	5 407	4 196	1 121	380	6 602	1 205	2 282	2 091	796	228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 637	438	1 547	2 756	4 666	2 330	3 909	164	454	738	1 611	942
Other	1 524	207	307	331	447	232	620	12	16	46	287	259
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 057	476	720	854	1 183	824	4 891	421	909	885	1 653	1 023
Percent below poverty level	11.8	7.4	9.3	10.5	14.8	19.8	31.2	28.6	28.4	25.3	33.9	39.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 205	415	593	838	1 398	961	4 328	404	691	763	1 454	1 016
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 346	643	947	1 260	1 479	1 017	4 098	333	755	927	1 392	691
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 574	401	551	647	603	372	1 486	133	303	420	450	180
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 494	392	556	538	730	278	1 239	105	278	280	430	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 565	1 277	1 480	1 234	1 118	456	2 005	231	504	449	526	295
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 941	1 210	1 295	1 078	965	393	1 178	136	341	262	330	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 549	1 230	1 405	1 565	983	366	891	80	224	283	216	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 509	545	624	692	457	191	310	39	77	78	53	63
\$50,000 or more	1 249	287	260	293	287	122	135	12	31	38	30	24
Median	\$17 262	\$20 259	\$19 107	\$18 196	\$14 315	\$10 672	\$9 215	\$9 988	\$11 287	\$10 357	\$8 520	\$6 786
Mean	\$19 839	\$22 638	\$21 063	\$20 573	\$18 150	\$15 082	\$11 644	\$12 341	\$13 096	\$12 795	\$10 593	\$9 890

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	34 432	29 340	1 390	3 702	15 670	7 869	1 669	1 270	1 702	1 371	629	1 160
Condominium housing units	228	85	143	-	188	31	9	-	64	20	64	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	25 041	21 858	785	2 398	5 769	3 450	652	411	442	313	79	422
15 to 24 years	865	486	8	371	802	422	55	34	89	67	18	117
25 to 34 years	5 461	4 522	141	798	2 271	1 265	314	151	171	165	27	178
35 to 44 years	5 512	4 936	120	456	956	686	88	52	42	8	6	74
45 to 64 years	9 681	8 721	378	582	1 157	731	138	77	80	50	28	53
65 years and over	3 522	3 193	138	191	583	346	57	77	60	23	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	2 592	1 835	191	566	3 454	1 451	411	270	357	477	172	316
15 to 24 years	223	86	40	97	1 034	289	138	96	136	204	47	124
25 to 34 years	534	358	30	146	1 193	488	157	102	144	144	51	107
35 to 44 years	342	237	33	72	372	202	32	27	32	44	17	18
45 to 64 years	841	628	54	159	573	304	58	32	35	71	25	48
65 years and over	652	526	34	92	282	168	26	13	10	14	32	19
Female householder, no husband present	6 799	5 647	414	738	6 447	2 968	606	589	903	581	378	422
15 to 24 years	122	58	19	45	1 109	397	96	98	158	153	58	149
25 to 34 years	732	497	20	215	1 560	732	117	176	221	102	102	110
35 to 44 years	760	612	82	66	722	330	119	87	81	28	28	49
45 to 64 years	2 385	2 040	115	230	1 345	742	132	48	157	136	49	81
65 years and over	2 800	2 440	178	182	1 711	767	142	180	286	162	141	33
Median age	49.5	50.5	52.9	37.5	34.7	37.3	34.1	34.5	33.3	31.3	37.3	30.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 431	3 472	161	798	7 033	3 285	777	579	768	722	201	701
1975 to 1978	9 565	7 731	374	1 460	4 838	2 456	525	408	598	304	185	362
1970 to 1974	7 378	6 000	274	1 104	1 871	892	173	177	202	202	159	66
1960 to 1969	7 141	6 528	308	305	1 283	799	144	71	86	79	84	20
1959 or earlier	5 917	5 609	273	35	645	437	50	35	48	64	-	11
ROOMS												
1 room	41	6	-	35	115	37	8	17	4	30	19	-
2 rooms	158	72	6	80	668	158	45	56	160	181	38	30
3 rooms	833	378	113	342	2 387	711	247	206	379	441	233	170
4 rooms	4 515	2 600	276	1 639	5 309	2 011	733	457	709	515	207	677
5 rooms	8 693	7 171	402	1 120	4 119	2 504	465	349	339	168	73	221
6 rooms	9 699	9 120	304	275	2 159	1 636	116	157	111	32	54	53
7 or more rooms	10 493	9 993	289	211	913	812	55	28	-	4	5	9
Median	5.8	6.0	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 911	28 932	1 365	3 614	15 318	7 608	1 635	1 261	1 684	1 341	629	1 160
0.50 or less	22 179	19 269	987	1 923	9 386	4 394	1 040	806	1 139	958	464	585
0.51 to 1.00	10 907	9 056	356	1 495	5 241	2 811	536	403	498	333	159	501
1.01 to 1.50	695	505	22	168	548	307	47	46	36	32	6	74
1.51 or more	130	102	-	28	143	96	12	6	11	18	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	521	408	25	88	352	261	34	9	18	30	-	-
0.50 or less	247	226	7	14	232	172	29	9	-	22	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	171	91	12	68	113	84	5	-	18	6	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	82	76	-	6	7	5	-	-	-	2	-	-
1.51 or more	21	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	63	15	-	48	121	43	8	17	4	30	19	-
1	753	445	132	176	3 042	843	319	277	554	619	326	104
2	8 949	6 350	500	2 099	7 371	3 279	943	617	832	659	210	831
3	19 698	17 852	584	1 262	4 278	3 077	349	252	272	51	54	223
4	4 319	4 099	119	101	758	553	33	104	40	6	20	2
5 or more	650	579	55	16	100	74	17	3	-	6	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 205	3 345	244	616	4 328	2 073	451	279	562	401	243	319
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 346	4 280	255	811	4 098	2 056	440	387	399	245	146	425
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 574	2 163	94	317	1 486	610	185	161	193	157	58	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 494	2 050	108	336	1 239	685	112	95	129	95	35	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 565	4 530	215	820	2 005	1 035	170	167	227	210	65	131
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 941	4 301	162	478	1 178	644	155	99	87	109	42	42
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 549	5 133	170	246	891	517	120	45	83	74	31	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 509	2 378	88	43	310	189	13	20	11	63	9	5
\$50,000 or more	1 249	1 160	54	35	135	60	23	17	11	17	-	7
Median	\$17 262	\$18 144	\$14 861	\$13 296	\$9 215	\$9 476	\$9 304	\$9 614	\$8 353	\$10 629	\$7 756	\$7 990
Mean	\$19 839	\$20 685	\$17 463	\$14 029	\$11 644	\$12 108	\$11 882	\$11 674	\$10 470	\$12 938	\$9 652	\$9 392
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	34 411	29 334	1 390	3 687	15 602	7 837	1 657	1 260	1 697	1 365	629	1 157
Steam or hot water system	551	500	45	6	1 311	409	28	51	264	376	176	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 202	18 090	610	2 502	6 472	2 811	528	654	940	617	256	666
Other built-in electric units	3 777	3 286	166	325	2 236	864	315	218	277	311	174	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 947	1 713	113	121	1 000	667	126	90	43	7	8	59
Other means	6 934	5 745	456	733	4 583	3 086	660	247	173	54	15	348
Air conditioning	27 694	23 864	1 024	2 806	9 874	4 255	993	897	1 170	1 080	486	993
Central system	17 314	15 529	524	1 261	5 008	1 779	389	593	1 016	759	256	216
Vehicles available	32 484	27 792	1 263	3 429	12 088	5 964	1 315	1 079	1 209	1 098	398	1 025
1	10 099	8 353	450	1 296	7 256	3 203	742	721	796	708	319	767
2 or more	22 385	19 439	813	2 133	4 832	2 761	573	358	413	390	79	258
House heating fuel	34 411	29 334	1 390	3 687	15 602	7 837	1 657	1 260	1 697	1 365	629	1 157
Utility gas	2 532	2 221	291	20	3 173	1 775	449	244	324	269	91	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 134	1 571	157	406	1 298	748	150	100	52	48	30	170
Electricity	16 584	14 510	568	1 506	6 602	2 353	693	787	1 169	902	411	287
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 637	9 651	327	1 069	3 909	2 520	334	129	92	96	75	663
Other	1 524	1 381	47	96	620	441	31	-	60	50	22	16
Water heating fuel	34 140	29 115	1 378	3 647	15 518	7 737	1 656	1 270	1 702	1 364	629	1 160
Utility gas	2 600	2 337	254	9	3 138	1 739	510	220	355	246	59	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 418	1 182	69	167	1 043	718	110	59	58	11	6	81
Electricity	29 640	25 193	1 024	3 423	10 902	5 048	1 016	970	1 251	1 034	530	1 053
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	399	320	31	48	271	108	20	21	21	66	18	17
Other	83	83	-	-	164	124	-	-	17	7	16	-
Family householder	28 658	24 781	1 025	2 852	9 257	5 365	927	628	886	509	208	734
With own children under 18 years	14 095	12 059	402	1 634	5 591	3 471	420	329	505	195	129	542
With own children under 6 years	5 093	4 191	116	786	2 765	1 716	174	158	210	95	65	347
Female householder, no husband present	2 954	2 435	196	323	3 001	1 717	229	174	358	138	117	268
With own children under 18 years	1 488	1 179	85	224	2 283	1 281	155	155	281	97	90	224
With own children under 6 years	286	205	17	64	923	567	23	36	93	46	35	123
Nonfamily householder	5 774	4 559	365	850	6 413	2 504	742	642	816	862	421	426
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 057	3 175	213	669	4 891	2 437	453	344	637	374	240	406
Percent below poverty level	11.8	10.8	15.3	18.1	31.2	31.0	27.1	27.1	37.4	27.3	38.2	35.0

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	34 432	5 389	11 371	7 023	6 387	2 650	963	469	180	2.56	99 437
Nonrelatives present	732	—	304	204	102	57	33	13	19	2.80	2 440
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 032	500	296	135	68	15	18	—	—	1.55	2 098
4 rooms	4 515	1 377	1 903	692	347	122	43	31	—	1.96	10 109
5 rooms	8 693	1 411	3 208	1 772	1 358	593	225	73	53	2.42	23 688
6 rooms	9 699	1 403	3 107	2 242	1 830	680	241	154	42	2.65	28 128
7 rooms	5 951	395	1 805	1 247	1 529	665	217	69	24	3.12	19 094
8 or more rooms	4 542	303	1 052	935	1 255	575	219	142	61	3.48	16 320
Median	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 911	5 236	11 244	6 965	6 312	2 642	918	435	159	2.57	98 005
1.00 or less	33 086	5 236	11 230	6 946	6 275	2 505	649	211	34	2.51	93 030
1.01 to 1.50	695	—	—	19	29	122	257	196	72	6.19	4 164
1.51 or more	130	—	14	—	8	15	12	28	53	7.07	811
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	521	153	127	58	75	8	45	34	21	2.35	1 432
1.00 or less	418	153	127	58	44	8	28	—	—	1.94	905
1.01 to 1.50	82	—	—	—	31	—	11	31	9	6.41	379
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	12	8.5+	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	29 340	4 279	9 650	5 990	5 683	2 355	786	438	159	2.62	83 939
2 or more	1 390	338	515	245	180	47	42	14	9	2.19	4 261
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 702	772	1 206	788	524	248	135	17	12	2.39	11 237
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 666	3 854	8 647	5 416	5 309	2 175	712	410	143	2.65	75 471
Less than \$10,000	1 590	650	400	261	122	79	32	39	7	1.86	3 330
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 469	855	1 300	452	412	219	71	69	21	2.18	8 441
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 878	819	1 638	917	880	353	140	88	43	2.49	12 743
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 300	583	1 682	1 244	1 054	477	189	52	19	2.81	15 425
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 109	376	1 223	935	1 116	316	78	60	5	2.99	12 189
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 596	286	814	618	528	254	54	42	—	2.82	8 076
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 757	159	971	568	661	303	80	15	—	2.94	8 941
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 005	69	309	241	275	61	42	8	—	3.02	3 302
\$100,000 to \$149,999	709	34	220	140	204	80	24	7	—	3.22	2 016
\$150,000 or more	253	23	90	40	57	33	2	8	—	2.84	1 008
Median	\$36 000	\$25 000	\$35 300	\$38 500	\$41 500	\$39 100	\$34 700	\$28 600	\$18 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	34 432	5 389	11 371	7 023	6 387	2 650	963	469	180	2.56	99 437
Median income	\$17 262	\$6 726	\$15 348	\$19 928	\$22 388	\$22 762	\$19 947	\$22 772	\$18 681	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.3	24.4	16.1	16.7	16.6	17.4	17.6	14.3	19.5	...	...
With a mortgage	19.6	31.3	20.8	18.9	18.0	19.3	20.3	16.5	20.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.0	21.0	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.5	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 057	1 482	1 088	462	424	263	146	121	71	2.00	...
Median income	\$3 232	\$2500—	\$3 199	\$3 400	\$4 187	\$4 951	\$5 758	\$7 298	\$6 563	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	45.4	44.1	50+	47.7	50.0	47.2	50+	14.3	33.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	35.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.8	37.1	36.4	30.7	28.5	22.9	27.0	13.4	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 670	5 050	4 740	2 539	1 747	905	379	258	52	2.09	37 399
Nonrelatives present	1 752	—	1 085	413	187	23	29	11	4	2.31	4 382
ROOMS											
1 room	115	78	20	4	13	—	—	—	—	1.24	202
2 rooms	668	439	198	23	8	—	—	—	—	1.26	935
3 rooms	2 387	1 543	575	165	65	18	9	12	—	1.27	3 439
4 rooms	5 309	1 654	2 073	859	514	113	66	26	4	1.98	10 992
5 rooms	4 119	904	1 230	890	585	369	102	32	7	2.44	11 056
6 rooms	2 159	305	419	466	388	253	161	137	30	3.26	7 452
7 or more rooms	913	127	225	132	174	152	41	51	11	3.29	3 323
Median	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 318	4 894	4 653	2 496	1 727	878	362	256	52	2.09	36 604
1.00 or less	14 627	4 894	4 633	2 469	1 641	749	188	51	2	2.02	32 769
1.01 to 1.50	548	—	—	23	65	111	165	167	17	5.95	3 081
1.51 or more	143	—	20	4	21	18	9	38	33	6.44	754
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	156	87	43	20	27	17	2	—	1.73	795
1.00 or less	345	156	87	43	20	25	14	—	—	1.69	755
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 869	1 986	2 215	1 459	1 096	630	279	152	52	2.38	21 059
2	1 669	560	607	219	167	67	28	21	—	1.95	3 771
3 and 4	1 270	495	398	161	107	22	43	44	—	1.85	2 978
5 to 9	1 702	627	587	236	163	44	18	27	—	1.88	3 729
10 to 49	1 371	683	472	159	33	6	10	8	—	1.51	2 329
50 or more	629	362	155	52	33	21	—	6	—	1.37	1 118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 160	337	306	253	148	115	1	—	—	2.29	2 415
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 772	4 834	4 472	2 390	1 621	842	336	241	36	2.07	35 294
Less than \$100	1 582	809	317	183	160	51	37	18	7	1.48	3 323
\$100 to \$149	2 649	678	420	281	196	150	25	56	6	2.04	4 392
\$150 to \$199	3 649	962	780	452	213	118	66	55	3	1.96	6 084
\$200 to \$249	2 284	1 037	1 087	512	290	247	24	—	—	2.01	6 825
\$250 to \$299	2 284	586	929	371	231	91	47	—	—	2.10	5 509
\$300 to \$349	1 062	160	350	219	167	90	51	14	11	2.60	3 165
\$350 to \$399	501	64	115	125	103	41	6	—	—	2.91	1 616
\$400 to \$499	327	61	56	92	48	45	—	—	—	3.01	1 137
\$500 or more	193	16	52	27	63	29	6	—	—	3.52	721
No cash rent	1 184	441	366	128	150	66	31	2	—	1.91	2 522
Median	\$213	\$186	\$230	\$222	\$223	\$218	\$217	\$196	\$285	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 670	5 050	4 740	2 539	1 747	905	379	258	52	2.09	37 399
Median income	\$9 215	\$6 180	\$10 825	\$10 474	\$12 051	\$11 537	\$13 136	\$12 315	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	28.9	22.1	23.9	22.8	23.3	21.0	24.7	17.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 891	1 736	1 100	828	635	312	135	115	30	2.14	...
Median income	\$3 370	\$2 694	\$3 494	\$3 225	\$5 199	\$4 929	\$4 425	\$6 953	\$5 714	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.1	50+	50+	50+	43.5	35.0	34.2	32.7	50+	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
Married-couple families																
Male householder, no wife present																
Female householder, no husband present																
Median age																
Total																
34 432																
5 389																
11 371																
7 023																
6 387																
2 650																
1 612																
2 566																
99 437																
33 911																
825																
521																
103																
26 666																
16 982																
4 890																
3 852																
2 912																
1 802																
2 467																
121																
19 670																
9 704																
3 987																
2 021																
1 112																
653																
522																
321																
978																
110																
12.0																
15 670																
802																
2 271																
956																
1 157																
583																
5050																
4 740																
2 539																
1 747																
905																
689																
2 099																
37 399																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																
15 318																
691																
352																
7																

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 389	1 701	109	348	221	559	464	3 688	49	166	105	1 220	2 148
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 236	1 604	109	340	209	530	416	3 632	49	166	105	1 211	2 101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	97	-	8	12	29	48	56	-	-	-	9	47
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 279	1 192	30	251	158	396	357	3 087	16	108	78	1 020	1 865
2 or more	338	125	25	6	26	44	24	213	3	11	22	52	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	772	384	54	91	37	119	83	388	30	47	5	148	158
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 127	416	23	9	12	140	232	1 711	13	17	9	423	1 249
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 458	440	33	81	50	140	136	1 018	23	54	30	362	549
\$10,000 to \$12,499	486	158	3	39	44	60	12	328	3	28	-	157	140
\$12,500 to \$14,999	312	120	8	31	11	49	21	192	-	25	22	87	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	486	232	35	110	27	40	20	254	10	27	21	106	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	239	158	7	51	34	48	18	81	-	6	7	46	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	199	131	-	27	21	61	22	68	-	9	9	20	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	35	-	-	16	16	3	14	-	-	-	11	3
\$50,000 or more	33	11	-	-	6	5	-	22	-	-	7	8	7
Median	\$6 726	\$9 931	\$9 732	\$15 660	\$13 523	\$9 984	\$5 000	\$5 571	\$7 212	\$11 071	\$14 034	\$7 721	\$4 507
Mean	\$9 164	\$12 136	\$10 067	\$15 049	\$16 796	\$12 675	\$7 570	\$7 793	\$8 247	\$11 634	\$16 154	\$9 127	\$6 320
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 854	1 074	30	224	138	361	321	2 780	16	108	74	944	1 638
With a mortgage	1 373	510	15	162	78	190	65	863	16	86	61	444	256
Less than \$200	405	112	9	-	2	68	33	293	8	-	13	167	105
\$200 to \$249	301	94	-	28	24	36	6	207	8	13	-	129	57
\$250 to \$299	224	79	6	21	8	18	26	145	-	28	22	54	41
\$300 to \$349	142	59	-	32	8	19	-	83	-	23	2	38	20
\$350 to \$399	114	44	-	23	7	14	-	70	-	16	7	29	18
\$400 to \$499	83	49	-	36	8	5	-	34	-	6	7	15	6
\$500 to \$599	56	35	-	12	5	18	-	21	-	-	10	2	9
\$600 to \$749	30	20	-	4	16	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-
\$750 or more	18	18	-	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$247	\$281	\$142	\$350	\$331	\$238	\$198	\$233	\$200	\$304	\$290	\$221	\$220
Not mortgaged	2 481	564	15	62	60	171	256	1 917	22	22	13	500	1 382
Less than \$50	182	65	6	8	-	7	44	117	-	-	-	25	92
\$50 to \$74	477	119	-	10	8	42	59	358	-	-	-	71	287
\$75 to \$99	626	96	-	-	28	22	46	530	-	-	-	122	408
\$100 to \$124	542	119	9	11	4	19	76	423	-	22	6	110	285
\$125 to \$149	317	79	-	16	6	40	17	238	-	-	7	57	174
\$150 to \$199	234	34	-	6	4	18	6	200	-	-	-	93	107
\$200 to \$249	72	40	-	8	10	14	8	32	-	-	-	19	13
\$250 or more	31	12	-	3	-	9	-	19	-	-	-	3	16
Median	\$98	\$100	\$104	\$128	\$95	\$119	\$89	\$98	-	\$113	\$127	\$107	\$94
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.4	21.8	32.0	25.3	18.1	20.8	23.4	25.9	28.1	26.6	25.0	20.5	27.0
With a mortgage	31.3	25.9	50.4	30.8	21.8	22.2	37.9	34.6	28.1	29.1	27.2	31.1	48.9
Not mortgaged	21.0	17.4	19.7	10-	14.0	18.3	20.8	22.7	-	17.5	12.5	17.9	25.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 482	316	23	9	12	117	155	1 166	13	9	5	364	775
Percent below poverty level	27.5	18.6	21.1	2.6	5.4	20.9	33.4	31.6	26.5	5.4	4.8	29.8	36.1
Renter-occupied housing units	5 050	2 132	487	734	238	433	240	2 918	331	399	120	650	1 418
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 894	2 033	479	730	198	411	215	2 861	331	399	120	634	1 377
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	156	99	8	4	40	22	25	57	-	-	-	16	41
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 986	918	116	271	152	236	143	1 068	89	102	23	293	561
2	560	255	73	98	20	38	26	305	41	30	38	82	114
3 and 4	495	143	40	64	10	23	6	352	30	88	29	25	180
5 to 9	627	178	49	89	10	22	8	449	39	68	12	65	265
10 to 49	683	299	114	113	11	47	14	384	75	69	5	104	131
50 or more	362	136	19	51	17	25	24	226	14	34	-	37	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	337	203	76	48	18	42	19	134	43	8	13	44	26
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 156	596	193	63	27	176	137	1 560	129	82	36	307	1 006
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 407	580	147	148	72	127	86	827	121	147	49	226	284
\$10,000 to \$12,499	518	260	78	131	20	23	8	258	51	80	19	60	48
\$12,500 to \$14,999	231	146	10	76	26	34	-	85	-	51	-	10	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	465	345	49	235	39	22	-	120	12	27	16	25	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	95	10	36	31	18	-	33	18	6	-	9	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	70	-	35	23	12	-	16	-	-	-	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	33	-	3	-	21	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	26	7	-	7	-	-	-	19	-	6	-	5	8
Median	\$6 180	\$9 004	\$6 503	\$13 322	\$12 500	\$6 250	\$4 548	\$4 750	\$6 984	\$9 336	\$8 264	\$5 253	\$3 977
Mean	\$8 125	\$10 499	\$7 174	\$13 958	\$13 275	\$9 247	\$6 175	\$6 391	\$7 054	\$9 552	\$8 440	\$6 743	\$5 011
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 834	2 044	483	704	226	411	220	2 790	331	399	120	611	1 329
Less than \$100	809	149	17	2	4	72	54	660	-	-	11	149	500
\$100 to \$149	678	336	66	102	56	77	35	342	28	32	16	90	176
\$150 to \$199	962	401	108	140	50	75	28	561	32	86	49	152	242
\$200 to \$249	1 037	546	176	249	41	64	16	491	172	111	21	70	117
\$250 to \$299	586	277	66	122	18	51	20	309	65	97	9	63	75
\$300 to \$349	160	79	7	19	27	14	12	81	23	23	7	21	7
\$350 to \$399	84	51	12	28	9	-	2	33	-	6	-	13	14
\$400 to \$499	61	37	-	18	2	8	9	24	-	16	-	-	8
\$500 or more	16	2	-	2	-	-	-	14	-	12	-	-	2
No cash rent	441	166	31	22	19	50	44	275	11	16	7	53	188
Median	\$186	\$205	\$210	\$221	\$180	\$163	\$149	\$174	\$224	\$237	\$190	\$170	\$116
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.9	24.0	35.4	19.3	19.5	27.1	29.5	32.5	37.1	33.8	24.9	29.0	32.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 736	456	152	33	27	130	114	1 280	108	56	17	264	835
Percent below poverty level	34.4	21.4	31.2	4.5	11.3	30.0	47.5	43.9	32.6	14.0	14.2	40.6	58.9

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	694	188	311	195
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	34	11	10	13
4 rooms -----	130	47	48	35
5 rooms -----	219	62	85	72
6 rooms -----	183	34	111	38
7 rooms -----	56	9	36	11
8 or more rooms -----	72	25	21	26
Median -----	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	678	185	306	187
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	3	5	8
BEDROOMS				
None -----	4	—	4	—
1 -----	12	3	—	9
2 -----	220	53	97	70
3 -----	380	107	184	89
4 -----	61	23	21	17
5 or more -----	17	2	5	10
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	240	84	98	58
1970 to 1974 -----	136	44	61	31
1960 to 1969 -----	98	12	59	27
1950 to 1959 -----	64	14	28	22
1940 to 1949 -----	60	14	23	23
1939 or earlier -----	96	20	42	34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	586	155	256	175
2 or more -----	49	11	28	10
Mobile home or trailer -----	59	22	27	10
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system -----	541	140	258	143
Other means -----	143	46	53	44
None -----	10	2	—	8
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	576	149	256	171
Less than \$10,000 -----	21	5	6	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	92	19	43	30
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	92	21	28	43
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	106	30	52	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	78	42	19	17
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	85	5	57	23
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	68	17	34	17
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	26	6	15	5
\$100,000 or more -----	8	4	2	2
Median -----	\$37 300	\$39 500	\$39 800	\$31 100

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units -----	2 112	831	807	474
ROOMS				
1 room -----	61	13	27	21
2 rooms -----	111	48	48	15
3 rooms -----	207	44	99	64
4 rooms -----	702	264	272	166
5 rooms -----	704	351	238	115
6 rooms -----	199	59	77	63
7 or more rooms -----	128	52	46	30
Median -----	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 082	825	787	470
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	6	20	4
BEDROOMS				
None -----	65	13	27	25
1 -----	280	122	83	75
2 -----	854	310	363	181
3 -----	732	369	212	151
4 -----	162	15	114	33
5 or more -----	19	2	8	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	265	88	117	60
1970 to 1974 -----	373	114	172	87
1960 to 1969 -----	503	190	206	107
1950 to 1959 -----	280	86	145	49
1940 to 1949 -----	443	273	96	74
1939 or earlier -----	248	80	71	97
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	1 031	356	422	253
2 -----	266	35	160	71
3 and 4 -----	159	58	68	33
5 to 9 -----	188	117	34	37
10 to 49 -----	219	150	51	18
50 or more -----	24	20	4	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	225	95	68	62
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	2 106	831	807	468
Less than \$100 -----	389	115	127	147
\$100 to \$149 -----	610	332	210	68
\$150 to \$199 -----	316	135	117	64
\$200 to \$249 -----	321	146	110	65
\$250 to \$299 -----	109	62	8	39
\$300 to \$399 -----	42	15	15	12
\$400 or more -----	319	26	220	73
Median -----	\$156	\$139	\$169	\$166

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	576	21	184	184	179	8	37 300	2 106	389	926	430	42	319	156
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	565	14	180	184	179	8	37 900	2 076	379	910	426	42	319	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	7	4	—	—	—	10000—	30	10	16	4	—	—	118
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	18	17	10	2	16	165
1 -----	8	3	5	—	—	—	18 800	280	60	180	20	4	16	132
2 -----	143	12	82	30	19	—	25 500	854	148	395	222	8	81	154
3 -----	349	—	89	148	106	6	40 500	728	139	316	150	24	99	128
4 -----	59	3	8	6	42	—	65 800	162	16	17	25	4	100	500+
5 or more -----	17	3	—	—	12	2	54 600	19	8	1	3	—	7	204
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	215	5	34	98	70	8	42 000	263	27	76	49	7	104	271
1970 to 1974 -----	106	—	17	49	40	—	41 800	373	25	113	127	7	101	230
1960 to 1969 -----	63	—	19	6	38	—	51 900	503	73	217	115	24	74	173
1950 to 1959 -----	52	5	26	5	16	—	22 300	280	20	189	33	—	38	129
1940 to 1949 -----	54	3	44	4	3	—	17 200	443	137	241	65	—	—	107
1939 or earlier -----	86	8	44	22	12	—	18 900	244	107	90	41	4	2	117
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	576	21	184	184	179	8	37 300	1 025	247	424	154	29	171	128
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	856	105	376	220	13	142	176
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	37	126	56	—	6	152

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 161	870	2 158	3 815	4 547	3 797	2 428	2 622	977	703	244	39 200	45 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 291	333	1 308	2 664	3 670	3 210	2 019	2 350	897	630	210	42 000	48 300
15 to 24 years	417	35	18	82	164	98	5	15	—	—	—	33 700	33 800
25 to 34 years	3 806	16	131	521	1 073	937	481	407	160	74	6	41 700	45 600
35 to 44 years	4 039	26	247	442	851	774	526	616	300	194	63	45 400	52 900
45 to 64 years	6 667	172	592	1 142	1 194	1 096	758	947	373	275	118	42 000	49 200
65 years and over	2 362	84	320	477	388	305	249	365	64	87	23	37 000	44 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 167	116	201	233	182	150	126	95	31	22	11	31 500	37 800
15 to 24 years	35	—	2	17	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	27 200	32 200
25 to 34 years	265	18	24	27	71	49	29	39	5	—	3	37 900	42 400
35 to 44 years	154	4	17	36	16	49	12	20	—	—	—	42 000	39 000
45 to 64 years	437	61	87	63	65	42	53	26	26	12	2	31 600	36 900
65 years and over	276	33	71	90	21	10	25	10	—	10	6	22 800	34 900
Female householder, no husband present	3 703	421	649	918	695	437	283	177	49	51	23	28 100	32 700
15 to 24 years	29	1	3	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	34 400	33 400
25 to 34 years	383	40	31	118	80	58	34	14	—	8	—	30 200	33 300
35 to 44 years	403	7	59	77	87	90	28	39	—	16	—	35 100	39 400
45 to 64 years	1 322	134	209	281	304	147	114	78	14	25	16	31 000	35 500
65 years and over	1 566	239	347	442	206	135	107	46	35	2	7	25 000	28 400
Median age	49.1	61.5	58.8	53.0	43.7	43.2	47.4	47.9	46.2	48.1	53.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 878	97	140	258	590	583	406	454	157	154	39	45 700	52 500
1975 to 1978	6 358	119	258	1 020	1 488	1 102	801	863	379	240	88	43 000	49 800
1970 to 1974	4 515	105	413	737	934	825	471	602	210	169	49	40 700	47 000
1960 to 1969	4 954	194	615	867	1 007	971	545	435	185	107	28	37 600	41 200
1959 or earlier	3 456	355	732	933	528	316	205	268	46	33	40	26 100	33 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	257	104	45	34	36	9	—	22	4	3	—	14 500	23 400
4 rooms	1 907	393	479	481	229	147	99	58	21	—	—	21 300	25 000
5 rooms	5 359	202	839	1 467	1 554	698	330	196	58	10	5	30 900	32 500
6 rooms	6 699	113	566	1 299	1 827	1 493	747	445	109	90	10	37 500	39 800
7 rooms	4 506	30	156	387	728	1 072	808	962	211	116	36	49 000	52 500
8 or more rooms	3 433	28	73	147	173	378	444	939	574	484	193	70 300	78 300
Median	6.0	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1	238	121	27	41	29	6	3	5	6	—	—	10 000—	19 100
2	4 447	517	938	1 287	794	393	260	173	81	4	—	25 300	28 900
3	13 811	182	1 029	2 147	3 321	2 984	1 780	1 651	398	243	76	40 700	44 200
4	3 237	27	139	321	371	398	362	721	428	362	108	60 000	66 900
5 or more	422	23	19	19	32	16	23	72	64	94	60	83 200	91 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	4 210	28	109	314	927	861	623	734	301	246	67	48 700	56 400
1970 to 1974	4 711	81	138	588	1 230	927	608	740	209	132	58	43 100	49 500
1960 to 1969	5 761	99	385	937	1 267	1 296	703	618	226	171	59	41 300	46 000
1950 to 1959	3 268	145	452	907	580	415	303	290	101	45	30	31 800	38 600
1940 to 1949	2 115	239	575	616	311	149	57	66	21	13	13	23 600	29 400
1939 or earlier	2 096	278	499	453	232	149	134	174	72	88	17	25 200	35 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 976	395	452	467	325	137	80	45	50	18	7	23 500	27 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 805	250	574	757	539	317	174	137	37	20	—	27 000	30 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 469	64	191	408	345	224	156	50	17	12	2	31 800	34 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 513	64	265	345	342	240	132	77	10	38	—	32 200	35 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 583	42	273	608	1 016	726	421	365	76	42	14	38 400	41 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 471	11	191	663	1 045	700	384	315	89	64	9	38 200	42 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 289	40	153	384	655	1 021	679	948	245	128	36	48 800	53 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 045	4	53	128	261	315	296	465	303	187	33	58 600	65 000
\$50,000 or more	1 010	—	6	55	19	117	106	220	150	194	143	78 700	94 200
Median	\$19 631	\$6 087	\$10 694	\$14 496	\$18 592	\$21 611	\$23 056	\$28 264	\$33 464	\$36 734	\$56 138	...	...
Mean	\$22 205	\$8 018	\$12 657	\$16 209	\$18 641	\$23 105	\$24 621	\$30 220	\$40 687	\$39 488	\$69 407	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 585	243	768	2 135	3 394	2 885	1 801	1 933	753	517	156	42 500	48 600
Less than 15 percent	4 405	99	254	675	928	942	536	578	202	138	53	42 200	47 700
15 to 19 percent	3 452	43	133	430	921	704	444	449	193	87	48	42 700	49 400
20 to 24 percent	2 488	5	112	349	556	497	327	370	155	94	23	43 800	50 100
25 to 29 percent	1 539	24	91	189	342	342	223	194	94	40	—	44 000	47 000
30 to 34 percent	1 734	3	28	123	171	113	88	115	33	44	16	45 100	52 500
35 percent or more	1 859	69	137	356	444	262	177	221	65	114	14	37 900	47 000
Not computed	108	—	13	13	32	25	6	6	11	—	2	38 900	43 600
Median	19.1	17.6	19.6	19.5	19.1	18.5	19.1	19.3	19.4	21.8	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 576	627	1 390	1 680	1 153	912	627	689	224	186	88	30 700	38 400
Less than 10 percent	3 408	181	456	639	569	456	320	486	111	143	47	37 200	44 900
10 to 14 percent	1 586	97	280	407	252	203	150	117	37	23	20	30 300	37 300
15 to 19 percent	882	61	222	248	139	104	52	18	27	—	11	24 900	31 500
20 to 24 percent	413	54	134	105	24	26	45	4	18	—	3	23 200	28 700
25 to 29 percent	357	55	100	89	53	26	16	18	—	—	—	22 600	25 700
30 to 34 percent	232	50	61	44	50	5	13	2	7	—	—	21 400	24 300
35 percent or more	631	111	137	131	60	92	29	34	18	14	5	25 200	33 200
Not computed	67	18	—	17	6	—	2	10	6	6	2	29 500	51 600
Median	11.1	17.2	14.3	12.4	10.1	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 005	784	2 095	3 811	4 544	3 797	2 428	2 622	977	703	244	39 400	45 300
1.01 or more persons per room	280	9	57	85	53	48	8	15	5	—	—	29 400	31 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	156	86	63	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	11 300
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	22 155	870	2 152	3 815	4 547	3 797	2 428	2 622	977	703	244	39 300	45 100
Central heating system	19 075	325	1 310	3 079	4 114	3 596	2 306	2 498	936	671	240	41 900	48 100
Air conditioning	19 474	374	1 494	3 165	4 045	3 624	2 307	2 552	977	696	240	41 700	47 800
Central system	13 209	82	427	1 151	2 654	2 836	2 012	2 296	895	634	222	48 100	55 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 704	305	392	405	277	135	52	66	45	20	7	23 700	28 7

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	10 926	818	975	1 959	2 482	1 953	915	463	297	193	871	228
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 390	129	390	672	928	769	545	242	176	137	402	244
15 to 24 years.....	646	—	52	214	169	125	61	12	—	—	13	216
25 to 34 years.....	1 761	26	102	224	437	361	288	103	73	43	104	256
35 to 44 years.....	706	5	58	63	89	125	100	88	63	62	53	294
45 to 64 years.....	830	44	111	105	182	96	55	29	36	32	140	224
65 years and over.....	447	54	67	66	51	62	41	10	4	—	92	197
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 597	101	251	503	773	472	150	111	56	19	161	225
15 to 24 years.....	932	17	82	154	353	183	42	49	7	—	45	231
25 to 34 years.....	931	16	82	181	299	181	52	45	33	10	32	225
35 to 44 years.....	225	—	28	60	42	31	25	15	2	9	13	217
45 to 64 years.....	322	27	30	80	73	62	19	—	—	—	26	217
65 years and over.....	187	41	29	28	6	15	12	2	9	—	45	152
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 939	588	334	784	781	712	220	110	65	37	308	207
15 to 24 years.....	780	7	32	148	277	220	67	3	15	—	11	237
25 to 34 years.....	890	23	62	160	205	236	79	46	21	35	23	246
35 to 44 years.....	352	29	32	70	78	73	18	19	14	—	19	218
45 to 64 years.....	790	133	96	193	104	108	43	28	7	—	78	184
65 years and over.....	1 127	396	112	213	117	75	13	14	8	2	177	131
Median age.....	33.4	68.0	41.2	31.8	29.0	30.1	32.2	33.8	34.9	35.7	57.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 636	191	289	1 022	1 388	1 244	616	295	225	156	210	244
1975 to 1978.....	3 259	312	401	558	750	508	236	145	60	23	266	216
1970 to 1974.....	998	219	92	222	217	114	30	18	5	—	81	187
1960 to 1969.....	674	59	157	98	103	69	19	5	7	14	143	177
1959 or earlier.....	359	37	36	59	24	18	14	—	—	—	171	168
ROOMS												
1 room.....	78	11	13	4	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	214
2 rooms.....	490	84	75	117	153	25	12	—	—	—	24	184
3 rooms.....	1 803	397	276	349	494	173	19	23	9	2	61	182
4 rooms.....	3 868	211	285	838	965	1 045	172	27	35	6	284	229
5 rooms.....	2 813	59	252	439	622	486	400	210	75	40	230	244
6 rooms.....	1 251	47	46	146	150	185	255	172	80	37	133	297
7 or more rooms.....	623	9	28	66	61	26	57	31	98	108	139	346
Median.....	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.7	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	10 926	818	975	1 959	2 482	1 953	915	463	297	193	871	228
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 831	790	975	1 933	2 480	1 951	915	463	297	193	834	228
0.50 or less.....	7 061	635	628	1 364	1 581	1 290	491	223	152	121	576	222
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 501	149	311	562	826	578	401	218	141	72	243	237
1.01 to 1.50.....	217	6	21	5	59	66	19	22	4	—	15	255
1.51 or more.....	52	—	15	2	14	17	4	—	—	—	—	241
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	95	28	—	26	2	2	—	—	—	—	37	172
0.50 or less.....	76	21	—	14	2	2	—	—	—	—	37	97
0.51 to 1.00.....	19	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 771	560	256	529	583	303	122	41	27	19	331	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 696	532	256	515	583	303	122	41	27	19	298	193
1.01 or more persons per room.....	92	6	21	1	38	—	11	—	—	—	15	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	28	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	78
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	84	11	13	10	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	211
1.....	2 219	472	308	461	680	154	41	13	—	—	90	184
2.....	5 185	238	414	1 086	1 235	1 345	341	70	51	19	386	231
3.....	3 008	68	224	356	498	419	477	360	192	103	311	272
4.....	385	29	16	46	30	20	43	20	37	69	75	316
5 or more.....	45	—	—	—	2	2	13	—	17	2	9	406
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 747	193	522	892	807	569	490	298	237	169	570	231
2.....	1 302	75	124	324	220	268	136	44	19	19	73	223
3 and 4.....	1 018	61	82	195	283	236	96	38	8	—	19	232
5 to 9.....	1 166	205	101	133	264	316	63	38	14	—	32	229
10 to 49.....	1 111	157	38	109	383	298	84	23	—	—	19	232
50 or more.....	489	107	43	33	143	95	31	16	9	5	7	228
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 093	20	65	273	382	171	15	6	10	—	151	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 330	199	80	92	228	342	105	55	65	68	96	252
1970 to 1974.....	2 521	145	93	195	700	640	324	154	105	29	136	254
1960 to 1969.....	2 720	137	124	515	694	578	247	182	68	39	136	238
1950 to 1959.....	1 334	43	135	390	242	172	129	25	22	12	164	204
1940 to 1949.....	1 705	140	322	425	382	157	78	21	—	11	169	187
1939 or earlier.....	1 316	154	221	342	236	64	32	26	37	34	170	184
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	10 709	726	933	1 925	2 468	1 953	915	444	288	193	864	229
4 or more.....	217	92	42	34	14	—	—	19	9	—	7	107
With elevator.....	209	92	42	34	6	—	—	19	9	—	7	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 036	153	370	435	494	290	207	39	43	5	...	207
15 to 19 percent.....	1 689	128	129	320	390	349	173	103	64	33	...	234
20 to 24 percent.....	1 448	184	98	255	286	356	116	74	48	31	...	236
25 to 29 percent.....	1 108	150	115	164	218	234	103	73	25	26	...	233
30 to 34 percent.....	789	57	55	150	296	105	47	38	15	26	...	227
35 to 49 percent.....	1 228	99	94	219	270	290	94	79	50	33	...	239
50 percent or more.....	1 623	38	98	373	495	308	168	52	52	39	...	227
Not computed.....	1 005	9	16	43	33	21	7	5	—	—	871	199
Median.....	24.3	23.4	19.2	24.0	26.3	24.6	23.2	25.9	24.3	30.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 886	812	970	1 947	2 474	1 947	915	463	297	193	868	228
Central heating system.....	8 387	629	512	1 204	2 006	1 727	850	453	270	187	549	240
Air conditioning.....	8 501	442	537	1 288	2 035	1 804	838	431	265	189	672	241
Central system.....	4 347	212	99	182	1 046	1 279	557	351	217	148	256	267

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 643	2 934	4 048	1 988	2 018	4 830	4 272	4 988	2 339	1 226	18 402	21 069	2 621
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	21 625	978	2 256	1 279	1 443	3 996	3 770	4 598	2 161	1 144	21 038	24 032	1 100
15 to 24 years	786	39	144	101	108	273	80	35	-	6	15 022	15 056	58
25 to 34 years	4 729	153	252	172	285	1 259	1 158	1 067	289	94	20 907	21 918	204
35 to 44 years	4 836	109	206	187	262	755	943	1 451	614	309	24 760	27 034	225
45 to 64 years	8 287	398	650	543	531	1 289	1 309	1 800	1 112	655	22 610	26 931	430
65 years and over	2 987	279	1 004	276	257	420	280	245	146	80	11 907	16 837	183
Male householder, no wife present	1 987	323	471	165	171	290	230	192	114	31	13 004	15 245	294
15 to 24 years	158	15	46	10	18	44	25	-	-	-	13 611	12 748	22
25 to 34 years	458	16	90	37	38	116	86	57	18	-	17 034	17 147	35
35 to 44 years	292	23	49	29	17	40	41	37	42	14	17 333	20 711	23
45 to 64 years	670	135	162	59	66	65	58	66	42	17	11 610	15 093	123
65 years and over	409	134	124	30	32	25	20	32	12	-	6 836	10 427	91
Female householder, no husband present	5 031	1 633	1 321	544	404	544	272	198	64	51	8 300	10 633	1 227
15 to 24 years	63	16	17	12	-	10	-	1	7	-	9 659	13 221	16
25 to 34 years	565	87	188	92	52	67	41	35	3	-	10 204	11 571	105
35 to 44 years	513	84	114	48	90	103	37	26	4	7	12 792	13 104	93
45 to 64 years	1 723	437	380	251	167	229	136	64	32	27	10 443	12 315	410
65 years and over	2 167	1 009	622	141	95	135	58	72	18	17	5 468	8 392	603
Median age	48.9	64.3	61.6	55.3	49.6	41.1	41.8	43.5	47.7	49.7	...	...	57.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 917	283	412	314	310	787	617	677	326	191	19 105	21 998	252
1975 to 1978	8 357	554	955	543	508	1 653	1 518	1 553	688	385	19 894	22 143	643
1970 to 1974	5 935	490	737	376	394	1 051	940	1 149	562	236	19 536	21 798	464
1960 to 1969	6 018	675	883	446	449	845	814	1 086	559	261	18 328	21 856	597
1959 or earlier	4 416	932	1 061	309	357	494	383	523	204	153	11 739	16 160	665
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 417	2 816	3 977	1 982	2 004	4 825	4 260	4 988	2 339	1 226	18 510	21 183	2 524
1.01 or more persons per room	414	23	74	47	16	112	53	55	34	-	16 926	18 138	93
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	118	71	6	14	5	12	-	-	-	4 844	6 772	97
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	4 540	6
Heating equipment	28 622	2 924	4 048	1 988	2 018	4 825	4 272	4 988	2 333	1 226	18 407	21 074	2 611
Central heating system	23 966	1 731	2 928	1 596	1 671	4 202	3 833	4 617	2 230	1 158	19 827	22 615	1 613
Air conditioning	24 626	1 794	3 053	1 618	1 744	4 287	3 913	4 779	2 247	1 191	19 783	22 535	1 582
Central system	15 880	704	1 435	827	924	2 711	2 544	3 772	1 927	1 036	22 412	25 754	671
Vehicles available	27 698	2 332	3 850	1 936	1 997	4 771	4 265	4 982	2 339	1 226	18 881	21 589	2 223
1	8 028	1 507	2 073	856	736	1 232	837	512	173	102	11 268	13 719	1 215
2 or more	19 670	825	1 777	1 080	1 261	3 539	3 428	4 470	2 166	1 124	21 777	24 802	1 008
House heating fuel	28 622	2 924	4 048	1 988	2 018	4 825	4 272	4 988	2 333	1 226	18 407	21 074	2 611
Utility gas	1 527	215	378	159	198	246	137	92	75	27	12 645	15 034	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 689	364	395	159	196	221	193	105	34	22	11 344	13 416	319
Electricity	14 762	808	1 296	831	880	2 676	2 559	3 303	1 630	779	21 509	24 147	795
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 536	1 403	1 814	774	670	1 487	1 183	1 256	566	383	15 332	18 968	1 209
Other	1 108	134	165	65	74	195	200	232	28	15	18 005	18 248	140
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.3	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 161	1 976	2 805	1 469	1 513	3 583	3 471	4 289	2 045	1 010	19 631	22 205	1 704
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	14 585	671	1 127	834	952	2 617	2 576	3 482	1 598	728	21 912	24 266	754
Less than \$200	1 552	241	271	182	158	242	209	202	38	9	13 797	15 267	237
\$200 to \$249	2 090	81	305	219	247	391	325	390	97	35	17 115	19 461	105
\$250 to \$299	2 461	111	195	159	219	582	516	450	192	37	19 535	20 794	125
\$300 to \$349	2 117	69	146	106	123	492	469	498	165	49	21 141	22 432	96
\$350 to \$399	1 950	39	82	96	81	346	426	505	271	104	23 614	25 596	37
\$400 to \$499	2 312	55	88	22	43	412	467	763	319	143	25 375	27 441	77
\$500 to \$599	963	45	24	30	34	96	88	389	186	71	28 650	29 654	47
\$600 to \$749	701	11	16	18	21	43	50	196	240	106	32 220	37 203	11
\$750 or more	439	19	-	2	26	13	26	89	90	174	28 977	52 166	19
Median	\$328	\$256	\$248	\$255	\$266	\$310	\$325	\$370	\$410	\$489	...	...	\$264
Not mortgaged	7 576	1 305	1 678	635	561	966	895	807	447	282	13 258	18 236	950
Less than \$50	247	156	44	6	22	9	10	-	-	-	4 066	6 091	117
\$50 to \$74	776	270	255	73	39	47	68	13	11	-	6 766	9 167	200
\$75 to \$99	1 543	321	458	118	128	161	203	110	44	-	9 928	12 920	243
\$100 to \$124	1 911	267	501	165	157	297	205	180	89	50	12 858	17 344	158
\$125 to \$149	1 282	154	211	161	103	242	140	181	62	28	15 273	17 657	96
\$150 to \$199	1 142	95	162	83	78	152	189	211	117	55	20 022	21 634	101
\$200 to \$249	429	10	47	15	23	43	66	93	64	68	25 905	42 015	8
\$250 or more	246	32	-	14	11	15	14	19	60	81	37 570	45 074	27
Median	\$116	\$93	\$104	\$118	\$115	\$122	\$120	\$139	\$157	\$206	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 585	671	1 127	834	952	2 617	2 576	3 482	1 598	728	21 912	24 266	754
Less than 15 percent	4 405	-	41	36	103	324	719	1 533	1 054	595	30 782	35 475	-
15 to 19 percent	3 452	12	56	93	185	640	904	1 116	333	113	24 042	25 635	8
20 to 24 percent	2 488	-	43	155	231	744	595	532	168	20	20 486	21 857	5
25 to 29 percent	1 539	7	109	221	222	524	244	191	21	-	17 148	17 605	21
30 to 34 percent	734	10	181	93	67	226	64	71	22	-	15 336	16 037	12
35 percent or more	1 859	534	697	236	144	159	50	39	-	-	7 576	8 631	600
Not computed	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-1 160	108
Median	19.1	50+	40.5	28.0	24.1	22.3	18.1	15.9	13.1	10.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 576	1 305	1 678	635	561	966	895	807	447	282	13 258	18 236	950
Less than 10 percent	3 408	33	133	145	240	635	752	755	447	268	23 101	27 583	11
10 to 14 percent	1 586	63	514	310	236	288	129	46	-	-	11 742	12 804	75
15 to 19 percent	882	88	529	146	74	28	11	6	-	-	8 675	8 936	53
20 to 24 percent	413	166	204	20	5	15	3	-	-	-	5 773	6 423	93
25 to 29 percent	357	186	153	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	4 896	5 379	109
30 to 34 percent	232	166	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 038	4 222	88
35 percent or more	631	550	79	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 260	3 160	468
Not computed	67	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	125 585	53
Median	11.1	32.7	16.8	12.8	10.9	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	35.7

Table A-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 601	386	889	409	572	842	662	563	201	77	15 218	17 012	612
15 to 24 years	673	57	138	89	117	169	75	23	5	—	13 622	13 618	65
25 to 34 years	1 836	113	271	100	270	352	342	282	76	30	17 010	18 328	246
35 to 44 years	735	43	76	84	65	137	108	158	60	4	18 750	19 681	78
45 to 64 years	891	130	206	60	94	130	117	81	30	43	13 816	16 961	169
65 years and over	466	43	198	76	26	54	20	19	30	—	9 706	12 619	54
Male householder, no wife present	2 683	545	692	318	211	433	206	170	82	26	10 822	13 032	612
15 to 24 years	958	297	320	123	42	107	49	11	9	—	7 715	8 997	373
25 to 34 years	974	84	150	118	117	269	90	112	19	15	15 250	16 077	107
35 to 44 years	230	17	47	27	30	33	44	27	—	5	14 500	18 026	17
45 to 64 years	328	64	82	42	22	24	23	20	45	6	11 071	15 738	49
65 years and over	193	83	93	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	5 703	7 147	66
Female householder, no husband present	4 055	1 594	1 320	422	178	297	133	68	16	27	6 467	8 207	1 635
15 to 24 years	780	313	224	74	28	79	53	9	—	—	6 734	7 995	634
25 to 34 years	894	174	336	128	79	78	61	24	—	14	8 929	10 684	266
35 to 44 years	357	84	152	42	13	47	10	9	—	—	8 403	9 020	132
45 to 64 years	804	263	308	126	29	48	9	—	16	5	7 044	8 524	258
65 years and over	1 220	760	300	52	29	45	—	26	—	8	4 368	6 082	615
Median age	33.6	49.6	35.3	32.9	30.2	30.5	31.0	33.4	38.6	42.9	...	...	35.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 778	1 104	1 464	531	607	827	616	411	144	74	11 511	13 478	1 438
1975 to 1978	3 390	729	820	439	226	548	256	267	59	46	10 831	13 067	759
1970 to 1974	1 047	313	266	102	57	109	59	72	69	—	9 030	12 060	305
1960 to 1969	728	247	234	46	42	55	56	33	12	3	7 031	9 926	251
1959 or earlier	396	132	117	31	29	33	14	18	15	7	7 012	11 339	106

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 244	2 462	2 871	1 149	961	1 570	1 001	801	299	130	10 629	12 995	2 784
0.50 or less	7 337	1 821	1 982	772	554	968	535	500	130	75	9 649	12 097	1 720
0.51 to 1.00	3 630	813	823	323	388	557	420	289	164	53	12 861	14 764	972
1.01 to 1.50	225	24	49	49	17	41	26	12	5	2	12 015	13 536	73
1.51 or more	52	4	17	5	2	4	20	—	—	—	12 500	13 856	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	63	30	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4 055	4 265	75
0.50 or less	76	56	18	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 676	4 051	56
0.51 to 1.00	19	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 521	5 123	19
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	11 299	2 513	2 879	1 143	961	1 572	1 001	801	299	130	10 563	12 945	2 838
Central heating system	8 643	1 836	2 051	911	743	1 231	806	693	271	101	11 192	13 407	2 024
Air conditioning	8 752	1 671	2 026	941	792	1 349	879	697	275	122	11 804	13 978	1 852
Central system	4 442	687	941	531	382	689	517	424	184	87	12 906	15 293	848
Vehicles available	9 839	1 554	2 524	1 073	933	1 524	1 001	801	299	130	11 961	14 151	1 989
1	5 565	1 251	1 785	728	432	750	339	178	58	44	9 220	10 916	1 382
2 or more	4 274	303	739	345	501	774	662	623	241	86	16 396	18 362	607
House heating fuel	11 299	2 513	2 879	1 143	961	1 572	1 001	801	299	130	10 563	12 945	2 838
Utility gas	1 457	488	436	105	108	140	102	36	34	8	7 604	10 161	538
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	975	240	301	99	86	92	75	59	16	7	9 114	11 513	226
Electricity	5 514	1 060	1 230	611	489	860	547	457	175	85	11 911	14 105	1 192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 064	618	857	301	278	435	246	234	74	21	10 473	12 639	733
Other	289	107	55	27	—	45	31	15	—	9	6 953	12 920	149
Median rooms	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 820	907	443	107	65	130	76	52	32	8	5 029	8 245	874
\$100 to \$149	2 110	445	746	225	214	275	88	71	36	10	9 071	10 755	523
\$150 to \$199	2 632	518	688	287	255	424	290	133	10	27	10 958	12 362	562
\$200 to \$249	2 190	188	498	314	205	411	245	208	93	28	13 659	15 627	339
\$250 to \$299	793	55	118	51	74	158	161	134	27	15	18 208	18 804	72
\$300 to \$349	220	18	16	15	19	19	15	78	32	8	26 176	23 716	41
\$350 to \$399	138	4	—	11	27	23	20	24	21	8	20 500	24 789	8
\$400 to \$499	94	18	3	9	—	19	33	12	—	—	24 737	21 798	21
\$500 or more	58	—	2	—	—	7	26	2	16	5	21 923	31 655	—
No cash rent	871	301	264	84	81	63	43	8	11	16	7 272	10 102	331
Median	\$170	\$112	\$154	\$182	\$176	\$183	\$203	\$222	\$231	\$217	...	...	\$125

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	818	627	148	4	2	12	10	9	6	—	3 810	4 594	560
\$100 to \$149	975	245	368	72	63	114	50	36	16	11	8 002	10 630	256
\$150 to \$199	1 959	507	609	247	144	294	89	38	19	12	8 888	10 425	529
\$200 to \$249	2 482	465	701	286	257	329	247	136	53	8	10 656	12 176	583
\$250 to \$299	1 953	179	452	244	228	403	218	160	37	32	13 613	15 081	303
\$300 to \$349	915	74	142	96	76	135	162	135	70	25	17 286	19 029	122
\$350 to \$399	463	29	54	46	41	106	62	109	12	4	17 480	18 631	41
\$400 to \$499	297	11	35	11	38	34	57	69	26	12	21 211	22 614	27
\$500 or more	193	16	5	9	10	20	45	43	40	5	23 229	25 503	19
No cash rent	871	301	264	84	81	63	43	8	11	16	7 272	10 102	331
Median	\$228	\$173	\$211	\$236	\$243	\$246	\$268	\$296	\$306	\$282	...	...	\$191

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 036	39	84	71	98	428	449	519	239	109	23 074	25 487	54
15 to 19 percent	1 689	89	163	164	227	508	332	173	33	—	16 708	16 946	116
20 to 24 percent	1 448	146	303	228	286	349	105	24	7	—	12 911	12 765	182
25 to 29 percent	1 108	169	332	297	155	120	16	19	—	—	10 446	10 202	197
30 to 34 percent	789	85	485	136	38	25	20	—	—	—	8 616	8 890	129
35 to 49 percent	1 228	274	765	108	51	12	18	—	—	—	6 683	7 143	401
50 percent or more	1 623	1 217	382	15	4	5	—	—	—	—	3 494	3 579	1 227
Not computed	1 005	235	264	84	81	63	43	8	11	16	6 140	8 755	465
Median	24.3	50+	33.9	25.8	21.8	17.9	15.3	13.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 585	1 552	2 090	2 461	2 117	1 950	2 312	963	701	439	328
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 086	283	237	168	120	106	68	56	30	18	257
2 persons -----	3 909	571	643	682	480	529	551	235	150	68	306
3 persons -----	3 542	323	579	643	544	462	569	207	130	85	321
4 persons -----	3 886	200	433	607	693	580	701	317	196	159	351
5 persons -----	1 524	141	139	236	191	204	300	113	124	76	363
6 persons -----	437	8	31	104	59	58	80	30	44	23	364
7 persons -----	176	26	28	14	23	11	37	—	27	10	343
8 or more persons -----	25	—	—	7	7	—	6	5	—	—	339
Median -----	3.15	2.36	2.78	3.09	3.34	3.24	3.44	3.42	3.71	3.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	12 390	1 095	1 635	2 039	1 860	1 766	2 108	835	657	395	338
15 to 24 years -----	364	29	94	57	85	71	10	18	—	—	301
25 to 34 years -----	3 591	144	266	636	608	610	774	346	136	71	362
35 to 44 years -----	3 554	207	394	512	474	548	695	254	296	174	367
45 to 64 years -----	4 290	546	785	728	619	501	564	194	213	140	307
65 years and over -----	591	169	96	106	74	36	65	23	12	10	264
Male householder, no wife present -----	652	94	104	119	88	57	72	57	26	35	305
15 to 24 years -----	19	6	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	244
25 to 34 years -----	203	—	31	25	52	24	44	17	4	6	344
35 to 44 years -----	107	2	27	14	13	7	23	5	16	—	340
45 to 64 years -----	246	63	42	45	23	14	5	25	6	23	270
65 years and over -----	77	23	—	26	—	12	—	10	—	6	280
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 543	363	351	303	169	127	132	71	18	9	259
15 to 24 years -----	20	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
25 to 34 years -----	287	17	83	65	59	26	24	13	—	—	283
35 to 44 years -----	362	61	39	86	37	29	78	24	8	—	297
45 to 64 years -----	663	203	169	124	53	54	30	14	10	6	238
65 years and over -----	211	71	51	28	20	18	—	20	—	3	234
Median age -----	41.6	52.2	47.6	41.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	37.5	41.3	43.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 350	153	195	251	269	283	542	271	227	159	404
1975 to 1978 -----	5 316	266	521	844	862	848	1 056	406	323	190	360
1970 to 1974 -----	3 421	290	495	757	542	496	481	205	98	57	316
1960 to 1969 -----	2 867	566	797	535	377	261	174	81	46	30	257
1959 or earlier -----	631	277	82	74	67	62	59	—	7	3	223
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	99	46	5	6	8	14	15	2	3	—	235
4 rooms -----	863	307	162	102	109	74	57	31	14	7	238
5 rooms -----	3 247	604	770	724	464	307	229	92	32	25	267
6 rooms -----	4 437	414	685	906	784	642	688	208	96	14	314
7 rooms -----	3 329	131	366	486	547	531	765	280	146	77	363
8 or more rooms -----	2 610	50	102	237	205	382	558	350	410	316	451
Median -----	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 510	179	309	378	446	532	799	384	318	165	392
1970 to 1974 -----	3 925	146	353	764	794	560	761	267	228	52	344
1960 to 1969 -----	3 983	525	813	760	569	475	481	194	78	88	293
1950 to 1959 -----	1 515	328	352	272	159	191	109	47	27	30	264
1940 to 1949 -----	894	244	171	157	83	73	80	42	20	24	260
1939 or earlier -----	758	130	92	130	66	119	82	29	30	80	320
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	243	213	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	768	313	215	144	45	35	—	16	—	—	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 135	409	514	578	360	124	113	29	8	—	263
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 394	374	683	820	664	472	327	44	4	6	289
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 885	139	410	511	502	617	541	117	39	9	338
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 801	63	150	244	261	307	539	193	42	2	380
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 933	20	93	147	240	276	565	314	230	48	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	753	11	5	6	14	78	193	141	227	78	549
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	517	10	2	11	19	38	34	103	122	178	651
\$150,000 or more -----	156	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	29	118	750+
Median -----	\$42 500	\$26 100	\$33 500	\$36 000	\$39 600	\$45 800	\$53 000	\$64 300	\$82 700	\$120 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 405	859	936	878	583	488	397	117	70	77	273
15 to 19 percent -----	3 452	237	432	601	612	529	611	198	155	77	337
20 to 24 percent -----	2 488	96	211	420	381	387	490	254	179	70	368
25 to 29 percent -----	1 539	59	182	201	213	235	387	127	100	35	374
30 to 34 percent -----	734	34	131	70	48	82	171	79	64	55	401
35 percent or more -----	1 859	247	175	275	267	217	240	182	133	123	344
Not computed -----	108	20	23	16	13	12	16	6	—	2	284
Median -----	19.1	13.9	16.1	17.9	18.8	19.5	21.4	23.2	23.5	24.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	14 585	1 552	2 090	2 461	2 117	1 950	2 312	963	701	439	328
Steam or hot water system -----	138	5	27	22	7	28	31	7	—	11	364
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 516	713	1 230	1 542	1 584	1 580	2 003	831	631	402	356
Other built-in electric units -----	1 951	258	483	513	243	172	179	50	37	16	273
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 735	239	162	163	115	38	11	—	7	—	240
Other means -----	1 245	337	188	221	168	132	88	75	26	10	272
Air conditioning -----	13 485	1 144	1 882	2 283	1 994	1 862	2 252	932	697	439	336
Central system -----	9 830	504	962	1 354	1 534	1 567	1 975	879	652	403	368
1 or more individual room units -----	3 655	640	920	929	460	295	277	53	45	36	264
House heating fuel -----	14 585	1 552	2 090	2 461	2 117	1 950	2 312	963	701	439	328
Utility gas -----	635	200	122	103	60	103	26	14	7	—	248
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	460	105	91	75	96	26	39	10	14	4	273
Electricity -----	9 863	570	1 171	1 647	1 520	1 419	1 918	761	577	280	351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 118	574	646	526	381	343	286	136	81	145	282
Other -----	509	103	60	110	60	59	43	42	22	10	292

Table A-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 576	247	776	1 543	1 911	1 282	1 142	429	246	116
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 911	148	351	443	440	255	202	50	22	101
2 persons	3 522	56	260	725	861	663	586	229	142	121
3 persons	1 112	39	59	233	329	160	167	80	45	117
4 persons	702	4	52	89	206	143	122	49	37	125
5 persons	204	—	38	18	65	21	49	13	—	118
6 persons	81	—	—	24	10	31	14	2	—	130
7 persons	42	—	16	11	—	9	—	6	—	86
8 or more persons	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
Median	2.03	1.33	1.64	1.95	2.10	2.08	2.13	2.22	2.21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 901	88	366	885	1 300	866	832	349	215	121
15 to 24 years	53	—	11	18	12	—	12	—	—	97
25 to 34 years	215	9	40	43	62	26	20	13	2	106
35 to 44 years	485	—	48	77	119	85	96	43	17	125
45 to 64 years	2 377	32	170	401	696	375	420	157	126	121
65 years and over	1 771	47	97	346	411	380	284	136	70	124
Male householder, no wife present	515	44	119	104	95	81	33	36	3	98
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	103
25 to 34 years	62	8	10	—	11	16	6	8	3	128
35 to 44 years	47	—	8	18	4	9	—	8	—	97
45 to 64 years	191	7	50	40	21	42	21	10	—	99
65 years and over	199	29	51	39	50	14	6	10	—	88
Female householder, no husband present	2 160	115	291	554	516	335	277	44	28	106
15 to 24 years	9	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	134
25 to 34 years	96	2	25	14	40	—	10	5	—	104
35 to 44 years	41	—	—	19	10	3	3	6	—	104
45 to 64 years	659	25	45	160	149	112	140	16	12	117
65 years and over	1 355	88	220	360	317	213	124	17	16	101
Median age	63.1	69.5	64.0	64.4	62.3	64.2	61.8	60.6	58.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	528	35	81	81	138	90	60	40	3	112
1975 to 1978	1 042	—	127	241	268	145	168	56	37	114
1970 to 1974	1 094	12	103	208	336	185	111	98	41	117
1960 to 1969	2 087	58	176	391	509	355	434	135	29	121
1959 or earlier	2 825	142	289	622	660	507	369	100	136	114
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	158	34	31	25	28	13	18	9	—	89
4 rooms	1 044	91	245	308	182	122	70	21	5	90
5 rooms	2 112	73	285	580	561	344	211	50	8	105
6 rooms	2 262	40	155	413	714	438	388	86	28	118
7 rooms	1 177	—	40	133	319	238	265	128	54	135
8 or more rooms	823	9	20	84	107	127	190	135	151	167
Median	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.9	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	700	17	71	100	227	81	140	46	18	118
1970 to 1974	786	—	65	162	216	147	97	57	42	119
1960 to 1969	1 778	30	144	328	503	324	311	115	23	119
1950 to 1959	1 753	61	147	328	427	301	306	96	87	120
1940 to 1949	1 221	68	157	300	277	212	148	30	29	108
1939 or earlier	1 338	71	192	325	261	217	140	85	47	108
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	627	92	216	183	100	16	14	6	—	76
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 390	72	229	355	380	208	119	27	—	103
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 680	27	196	476	465	297	193	22	4	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 153	47	92	205	389	218	168	22	12	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999	912	9	25	164	230	195	223	49	17	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999	627	—	8	105	216	125	120	41	12	123
\$60,000 to \$79,999	689	—	—	52	112	171	226	72	56	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999	224	—	7	3	—	36	60	63	55	205
\$100,000 to \$149,999	186	—	3	—	19	11	19	101	33	220
\$150,000 or more	88	—	—	—	—	5	—	26	57	250+
Median	\$30 700	\$13 600	\$16 400	\$24 800	\$30 200	\$35 500	\$43 300	\$72 600	\$87 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	3 408	117	347	712	855	531	519	186	141	115
10 to 14 percent	1 586	49	157	328	360	333	230	116	13	118
15 to 19 percent	882	12	99	146	297	127	129	55	17	115
20 to 24 percent	413	31	55	116	70	54	55	9	23	102
25 to 29 percent	357	3	44	73	118	58	38	5	18	112
30 to 34 percent	232	26	16	43	72	36	25	14	—	111
35 percent or more	631	9	51	111	123	141	137	33	26	129
Not computed	67	—	7	14	16	2	9	11	8	120
Median	11.1	10.7	11.2	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.0	11.0	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	7 570	247	770	1 543	1 911	1 282	1 142	429	246	116
Steam or hot water system	246	—	10	33	77	30	17	42	37	127
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 219	24	178	691	1 052	883	866	332	193	130
Other built-in electric units	658	12	81	136	250	85	61	26	7	110
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	612	16	88	214	163	98	28	5	—	99
Other means	1 835	195	413	469	369	185	170	24	9	91
Air conditioning	5 989	86	383	1 200	1 478	1 132	1 061	411	238	122
Central system	3 379	24	113	423	812	714	760	319	214	136
1 or more individual room units	2 610	62	270	777	666	418	301	92	24	107
House heating fuel	7 570	247	770	1 543	1 911	1 282	1 142	429	246	116
Utility gas	597	32	123	165	181	57	24	11	4	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	581	56	64	142	103	128	74	14	—	107
Electricity	2 368	29	173	427	637	451	417	145	89	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 728	92	317	758	930	635	589	257	150	119
Other	296	38	93	51	60	11	38	2	3	83

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	28 643	5 589	6 467	7 223	6 587	2 777	11 339	1 363	2 543	2 855	3 166	1 412
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	21 625	4 619	5 339	5 652	4 492	1 523	4 601	561	1 040	1 168	1 377	455
15 to 24 years	786	386	172	107	112	9	673	79	181	166	208	39
25 to 34 years	4 729	1 787	1 669	693	417	163	1 836	210	459	477	565	125
35 to 44 years	4 836	1 037	1 423	1 532	628	216	735	92	173	212	176	82
45 to 64 years	8 287	1 175	1 643	2 536	2 343	590	891	118	169	186	284	134
65 years and over	2 987	234	432	784	992	545	466	62	58	127	144	75
Male householder, no wife present	1 987	359	436	489	469	234	2 683	266	665	661	770	321
15 to 24 years	158	35	55	26	9	33	958	80	273	238	290	77
25 to 34 years	458	141	118	90	86	23	974	127	204	252	288	103
35 to 44 years	292	84	64	65	68	11	230	24	52	48	68	38
45 to 64 years	670	70	152	201	194	53	328	20	85	71	95	57
65 years and over	409	29	47	107	112	114	193	15	51	52	29	46
Female householder, no husband present	5 031	611	692	1 082	1 626	1 020	4 055	536	838	1 026	1 019	636
15 to 24 years	63	18	27	14	4	—	780	82	292	209	125	72
25 to 34 years	565	172	131	109	108	45	894	90	213	243	231	117
35 to 44 years	513	150	118	159	68	18	357	42	87	90	99	39
45 to 64 years	1 723	190	229	469	621	214	804	92	117	195	256	144
65 years and over	2 167	81	187	331	825	743	1 220	230	129	289	308	264
Median age	48.9	36.8	40.7	50.1	57.9	65.2	33.6	35.7	30.5	33.3	33.3	46.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 917	2 175	717	425	454	146	5 778	969	1 494	1 504	1 387	424
1975 to 1978	8 357	3 414	2 120	1 433	1 006	384	3 390	394	789	919	926	362
1970 to 1974	5 935	—	3 630	1 263	744	298	1 047	—	260	226	297	264
1960 to 1969	6 018	—	—	4 102	1 467	449	728	—	—	206	347	175
1959 or earlier	4 416	—	—	—	2 916	1 500	396	—	—	—	209	187
ROOMS												
1 room	33	—	8	19	6	—	78	7	29	6	28	8
2 rooms	100	19	30	23	28	—	499	108	111	116	122	42
3 rooms	628	144	128	107	163	86	1 816	311	385	447	421	252
4 rooms	3 860	764	933	881	1 014	268	3 989	466	959	1 103	1 084	377
5 rooms	7 108	1 377	1 580	1 767	1 699	685	2 897	281	580	733	937	366
6 rooms	7 899	1 476	1 575	2 200	1 890	758	1 389	115	352	352	384	186
7 or more rooms	9 015	1 809	2 213	2 226	1 787	980	671	75	127	98	190	181
Median	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 417	5 576	6 452	7 188	6 467	2 734	11 244	1 355	2 541	2 827	3 157	1 364
0.50 or less	18 915	3 227	3 782	4 702	4 876	2 328	7 337	867	1 602	1 794	2 075	999
0.51 to 1.00	9 088	2 252	2 518	2 405	1 516	397	3 630	416	887	974	1 011	342
1.01 to 1.50	381	97	134	81	60	9	225	65	47	57	41	15
1.51 or more	33	—	18	—	15	—	52	7	5	2	30	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	13	15	35	120	43	95	8	2	28	9	48
0.50 or less	161	8	10	17	93	33	76	8	2	16	9	41
0.51 to 1.00	59	5	5	18	21	10	19	—	—	12	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 358	594	634	961	1 303	866	3 851	515	806	857	1 015	658
2 persons	9 759	1 655	1 777	2 426	2 827	1 074	3 734	354	867	987	1 147	379
3 persons	6 045	1 227	1 609	1 652	1 171	386	1 762	226	410	485	460	181
4 persons	5 463	1 389	1 601	1 375	770	328	1 152	149	284	316	323	80
5 persons	2 077	458	562	630	339	88	552	77	107	139	154	75
6 or more persons	941	266	284	179	177	35	288	42	69	71	67	39
Median	2.53	2.94	3.01	2.64	2.20	1.99	1.99	1.97	2.04	2.08	2.00	1.63
Total persons	80 937	17 278	20 369	20 501	16 515	6 274	24 804	2 993	5 621	6 336	7 030	2 824
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 374	4 519	4 978	6 302	6 053	2 522	5 160	523	841	1 214	1 832	750
2	457	46	45	63	215	88	1 302	91	208	268	511	224
3 and 4	300	54	22	21	104	99	1 018	91	186	307	332	102
5 to 9	145	21	33	21	42	28	1 166	201	362	297	189	117
10 to 49	135	35	32	19	36	13	1 111	183	330	286	162	150
50 or more	89	16	40	23	10	—	489	53	171	105	91	69
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 143	898	1 317	774	127	27	1 093	221	445	378	49	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 622	5 589	6 457	7 218	6 587	2 771	11 299	1 363	2 535	2 849	3 146	1 406
Steam or hot water system	461	30	21	81	100	229	669	13	8	51	263	334
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 655	4 674	4 784	4 740	3 389	1 068	5 381	1 112	1 709	1 439	797	324
Other built-in electric units	3 203	533	963	1 209	373	125	1 795	133	589	684	313	76
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 647	25	122	245	963	292	798	14	23	181	474	106
Other means	4 656	327	567	943	1 762	1 057	2 656	91	206	494	1 299	566
Air conditioning	24 626	5 123	5 867	6 491	5 285	1 860	8 752	1 256	2 286	2 352	2 040	818
Central system	15 880	4 541	4 499	4 021	2 181	638	4 442	1 085	1 542	1 261	374	180
1 or more individual room units	8 746	582	1 368	2 470	3 104	1 222	4 310	171	744	1 091	1 666	638
House heating fuel	28 622	5 589	6 457	7 218	6 587	2 771	11 299	1 363	2 535	2 849	3 146	1 406
Utility gas	1 527	65	55	199	707	501	1 457	53	73	183	759	389
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 689	166	207	484	638	194	975	39	139	223	455	119
Electricity	14 762	4 829	4 705	3 921	979	328	5 514	1 124	1 884	1 748	584	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 536	337	1 231	2 394	3 964	1 610	3 064	135	423	655	1 220	631
Other	1 108	192	259	220	299	138	289	12	16	40	128	93
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 621	326	463	585	819	428	2 859	395	585	698	807	374
Percent below poverty level	9.2	5.8	7.2	8.1	12.4	15.4	25.2	29.0	23.0	24.4	25.5	26.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 934	294	430	591	1 002	617	2 525	369	428	609	697	422
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 048	513	752	1 065	1 139	579	2 901	301	616	723	857	404
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 988	372	428	527	460	201	1 149	133	261	341	311	103
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 018	346	421	475	584	192	1 961	105	226	226	325	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 830	1 120	1 242	1 152	988	328	1 572	206	407	377	405	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 272	1 050	1 114	1 012	800	296	1 001	118	291	225	292	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 988	1 093	1 266	1 445	899	285	801	80	206	238	204	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 339	514	562	663	428	172	299	39	77	78	45	60
\$50,000 or more	1 226	287	252	293	287	107	130	12	31	38	30	19
Median	\$18 402	\$20 607	\$19 843	\$19 146	\$15 482	\$12 394	\$10 530	\$10 216	\$12 179	\$10 700	\$10 233	\$8 101
Mean	\$21 069	\$23 447	\$21 781	\$21 550	\$19 553	\$16 970	\$12 922	\$12 470	\$14 072	\$13 313	\$12 423	\$11 614

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	28 643	24 374	1 126	3 143
Condominium housing units	210	72	138	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	21 625	18 894	672	2 059
15 to 24 years	786	435	8	343
25 to 34 years	4 729	3 982	107	640
35 to 44 years	4 836	4 361	104	371
45 to 64 years	8 287	7 411	342	534
65 years and over	2 987	2 705	111	171
Male householder, no wife present	1 987	1 335	144	508
15 to 24 years	158	35	26	97
25 to 34 years	458	307	30	121
35 to 44 years	292	198	22	72
45 to 64 years	670	480	40	150
65 years and over	409	315	26	68
Female householder, no husband present	5 031	4 145	310	576
15 to 24 years	63	29	3	31
25 to 34 years	565	394	20	151
35 to 44 years	513	425	56	32
45 to 64 years	1 723	1 449	82	192
65 years and over	2 167	1 848	149	170
Median age	48.9	49.7	53.6	38.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	3 917	3 072	146	699
1975 to 1978	8 357	6 781	302	1 274
1970 to 1974	5 935	4 849	216	870
1960 to 1969	6 018	5 502	249	267
1959 or earlier	4 416	4 170	213	33
ROOMS				
1 room	33	6	-	27
2 rooms	100	35	4	61
3 rooms	628	247	91	290
4 rooms	3 860	2 150	260	1 450
5 rooms	7 108	5 898	314	896
6 rooms	7 899	7 418	240	241
7 or more rooms	9 015	8 620	217	178
Median	5.8	6.0	5.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 417	24 202	1 113	3 102
0.50 or less	18 915	16 370	803	1 742
0.51 to 1.00	9 088	7 547	302	1 239
1.01 to 1.50	381	270	8	103
1.51 or more	33	15	-	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	172	13	41
0.50 or less	161	141	7	13
0.51 to 1.00	59	25	6	28
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS				
None	38	6	-	32
1	533	272	112	149
2	7 289	4 981	423	1 885
3	16 532	15 076	469	987
4	3 718	3 559	85	74
5 or more	533	480	37	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	2 934	2 283	184	467
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 048	3 169	182	697
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 988	1 633	69	286
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 018	1 624	97	297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 830	3 950	167	713
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 272	3 750	130	392
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 988	4 612	163	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 339	2 216	80	43
\$50,000 or more	1 226	1 137	54	35
Median	\$18 402	\$19 412	\$15 674	\$13 523
Mean	\$21 069	\$22 046	\$18 716	\$14 336
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	28 622	24 368	1 126	3 128
Steam or hot water system	461	423	38	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 655	16 026	513	2 116
Other built-in electric units	3 203	2 754	148	301
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 647	1 442	109	96
Other means	4 656	3 723	318	615
Air conditioning	24 626	21 145	925	2 556
Central system	15 880	14 248	468	1 164
Vehicles available	27 698	23 686	1 038	2 974
1	8 028	6 557	352	1 119
2 or more	19 670	17 129	686	1 855
House heating fuel	28 622	24 368	1 126	3 128
Utility gas	1 527	1 290	217	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 689	1 218	122	349
Electricity	14 762	13 012	477	1 273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 536	7 847	274	1 415
Other	1 108	1 001	36	71
Water heating fuel	28 522	24 281	1 126	3 115
Utility gas	1 475	1 262	204	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	921	732	58	131
Electricity	25 776	21 992	833	2 951
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	324	269	31	24
Other	26	26	-	-
Family householder	23 980	20 785	818	2 377
With own children under 18 years	11 825	10 263	302	1 260
With own children under 6 years	4 229	3 535	82	612
Female householder, no husband present	1 875	1 555	116	204
With own children under 18 years	1 001	838	46	117
With own children under 6 years	166	126	-	40
Nonfamily householder	4 663	3 589	308	766
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 621	1 978	152	491
Percent below poverty level	9.2	8.1	13.5	15.6

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
28 643 210	24 374 72	1 126 138	3 143 -	11 339 90	5 160 9	1 302 9	1 018 -	1 166 12	1 111 16	489 44	1 093 -	
21 625 786 4 729 4 836 8 287 2 987 1 987 158 458 292 670 409 5 031 63 565 513 1 723 2 167 48.9	18 894 435 3 982 4 361 7 411 2 705 1 335 35 307 198 480 315 4 145 29 394 425 1 449 1 848 49.7	672 8 107 342 534 171 508 26 30 22 40 26 310 3 20 56 82 149 49.7	2 059 343 640 371 534 171 508 97 121 72 150 68 576 31 151 32 192 170 38.4	4 601 673 1 836 735 891 466 2 683 958 974 230 328 193 4 055 780 894 357 804 1 220 33.6	2 687 363 1 002 549 520 253 985 264 389 116 116 100 1 488 233 351 146 338 420 34.8	527 46 275 51 122 33 347 123 126 32 40 26 428 66 77 68 98 119 33.3	354 27 114 39 77 97 279 96 84 10 24 6 444 84 133 48 26 153 34.0	312 52 138 15 47 60 23 130 103 22 20 4 575 84 131 32 96 232 32.8	266 58 133 8 44 23 401 174 121 26 66 14 444 133 42 5 122 142 31.0	73 18 21 6 28 - 138 47 47 6 14 24 278 45 55 14 43 121 41.4	382 109 153 67 53 - 313 124 104 18 48 19 398 135 105 81 84 33 30.0	
3 917 8 357 5 935 6 018 4 416	3 072 6 781 4 849 5 502 4 170	146 302 216 249 213	699 1 274 870 267 33	5 778 3 390 1 047 728 396	2 606 1 506 400 391 257	659 396 120 89 38	507 332 80 64 35	576 453 78 49 10	607 233 176 50 45	162 135 127 65 -	661 335 66 20 11	
33 100 628 3 860 7 108 7 899 9 015 5.8	6 35 247 2 150 5 898 7 418 8 620 6.0	- 4 91 260 314 240 217 5.2	27 61 290 1 450 896 241 178 4.3	78 499 1 816 3 989 2 897 1 389 671 4.3	21 114 420 1 263 1 643 1 093 606 5.0	2 41 193 616 335 87 31 4.2	2 42 167 394 310 33 16 4.3	4 114 324 493 198 33 -	30 133 368 398 155 23 4 3.6	19 33 189 168 54 21 5 3.5	- 22 155 657 202 48 9 4.1	
28 417 18 915 9 088 381 33 226 161 59 6 -	24 202 16 370 7 547 270 15 172 141 25 6 -	1 113 803 302 8 - 13 7 6 -	3 102 1 742 1 239 103 18 41 13 28 -	11 244 7 337 3 630 225 52 95 76 19 -	5 110 3 125 1 855 108 22 50 43 7 -	1 288 872 387 23 6 14 14 -	1 018 727 283 8 - - - -	1 154 846 298 4 6 12 - -	1 092 817 240 17 18 19 19 -	489 376 113 - - - - -	1 093 574 454 65 - - - -	
38 533 7 289 16 532 3 718 533	6 272 4 981 15 076 3 559 480	- 112 423 469 85 37	32 149 1 885 987 74 16	84 2 249 5 382 3 164 405 55	27 515 1 966 2 282 318 52	2 219 787 273 21 -	2 208 569 210 26 3	4 438 569 129 26 -	30 507 530 38 6 -	19 266 170 28 6 -	- 96 791 204 2 -	
2 934 4 048 1 988 2 018 4 830 4 272 4 988 2 339 1 226 \$18 402 \$21 069	2 283 3 169 1 633 1 624 3 950 3 750 4 612 2 216 1 137 \$19 412 \$22 046	184 182 69 97 167 130 163 80 54 \$15 674 \$18 716	467 697 286 297 713 392 213 43 35 \$13 523 \$14 336	2 525 2 901 1 149 961 1 572 1 001 801 299 130 \$10 530 \$12 922	977 1 249 410 525 725 552 484 178 60 \$12 159 \$14 212	281 311 170 85 165 134 120 13 23 \$10 868 \$13 328	178 320 129 83 139 99 33 20 17 \$10 213 \$12 516	331 286 147 99 178 59 49 11 6 \$9 331 \$10 697	302 210 129 46 184 92 68 63 17 \$10 843 \$13 745	161 125 40 35 58 30 26 9 - \$8 579 \$10 384	295 400 119 88 123 35 21 5 7 \$7 926 \$9 395	
28 622 461 18 655 3 203 1 647 4 656 24 626 15 880 27 698 8 028 19 670 28 622 1 527 1 689 14 762 9 536 1 108 28 522 1 475 921 25 776 324 26	24 368 423 16 026 2 754 1 442 3 723 21 145 14 248 23 686 6 557 17 129 24 368 1 290 1 218 13 012 7 847 1 001 24 281 1 262 732 21 992 269	1 126 38 513 148 109 318 925 468 1 038 352 686 1 126 217 122 477 274 36 1 126 204 58 833 31	3 128 - 2 116 301 96 615 2 556 1 164 2 974 1 119 1 855 3 128 20 349 1 273 1 415 71 3 115 9 131 2 951 24	11 299 669 5 381 1 795 798 2 656 3 750 4 442 9 839 5 565 4 274 11 299 1 457 975 5 514 3 064 289 11 301 1 359 677 9 060 178 27	5 150 107 2 274 678 529 1 562 3 750 1 629 4 585 2 183 2 402 5 150 663 490 1 910 1 897 190 5 135 602 399 4 073 48 13	1 296 19 427 274 290 112 83 448 935 617 553 1 296 300 110 627 244 15 1 294 285 100 897 10 -	1 008 43 555 190 181 118 137 840 556 940 615 325 1 008 113 86 713 96 - 1 018 108 52 837 21 -	1 161 97 752 181 118 9 948 803 911 568 343 1 161 131 52 891 62 25 1 166 157 44 944 14 7	1 105 268 542 239 7 - 920 650 931 607 324 1 105 177 42 767 83 36 1 106 171 6 879 50 -	489 128 212 149 - - 420 226 338 259 79 489 52 30 342 58 7 489 27 - 437 18 7	1 090 70 619 68 54 342 939 204 924 776 1 090 21 165 264 624 16 1 093 9 7 991 17 670	
11 825 4 229 1 875 1 001 166 4 663 2 621 9.2	10 263 3 535 1 555 838 126 3 589 1 978 8.1	302 82 116 46 - 308 152 13.5	1 260 612 204 117 40 766 491 15.6	3 543 1 809 1 316 1 010 368 5 053 2 859 25.2	2 163 1 054 610 479 176 1 708 1 171 22.7	300 125 124 98 2 620 267 20.5	175 111 69 59 24 581 220 21.6	239 111 142 99 23 650 391 33.5	112 55 65 40 20 729 283 25.5	68 35 62 35 11 342 145 34.9	486 318 244 200 112 423 382 34.9	

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	28 643	4 358	9 759	6 045	5 463	2 077	662	246	33	2.53	80 937
Nonrelatives present	553	—	244	149	81	32	27	13	7	2.72	1 782
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	761	385	249	99	28	—	—	—	—	1.49	1 419
4 rooms	3 860	1 186	1 703	602	280	60	14	15	—	1.94	8 318
5 rooms	7 108	1 149	2 665	1 528	1 142	448	150	26	—	2.40	18 829
6 rooms	7 899	1 081	2 597	1 891	1 532	540	175	83	—	2.64	22 503
7 rooms	5 095	311	1 565	1 118	1 339	535	160	53	14	3.10	16 158
8 or more rooms	3 920	246	980	807	1 142	494	163	69	19	3.41	13 710
Median	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 417	4 256	9 687	6 029	5 437	2 077	652	246	33	2.54	80 505
1.00 or less	28 003	4 256	9 673	6 019	5 409	2 017	494	122	13	2.51	78 160
1.01 to 1.50	381	—	—	10	24	60	158	109	20	6.11	2 177
1.51 or more	33	—	14	—	4	—	—	15	—	4.13	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	102	72	16	26	—	10	—	—	1.65	432
1.00 or less	220	102	72	16	26	—	4	—	—	1.61	398
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	34
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 374	3 385	8 238	5 185	4 885	1 868	553	233	27	2.61	68 477
2 or more	1 126	285	432	190	154	37	27	1	—	2.14	3 288
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 143	688	1 089	670	424	172	82	12	6	2.31	9 172
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 161	2 997	7 431	4 654	4 588	1 728	518	218	27	2.64	61 808
Less than \$10,000	870	390	252	147	51	21	6	3	—	1.68	1 435
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 158	548	911	273	239	119	46	15	7	2.08	4 617
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 815	669	1 373	720	669	239	85	40	20	2.40	9 575
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 547	490	1 453	1 119	930	388	135	32	—	2.80	12 981
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 797	367	1 118	862	1 046	277	67	60	—	2.98	11 140
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 428	269	783	584	496	222	36	38	—	2.78	7 388
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 622	149	922	537	636	288	75	15	—	2.95	8 510
\$80,000 to \$99,999	977	60	309	241	264	61	42	—	—	3.00	3 193
\$100,000 to \$149,999	703	32	220	140	200	80	24	7	—	3.21	1 992
\$150,000 or more	244	23	90	31	57	33	2	8	—	2.79	977
Median	\$39 200	\$27 500	\$37 800	\$40 800	\$43 500	\$42 700	\$38 900	\$42 800	\$24 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	28 643	4 358	9 759	6 045	5 463	2 077	662	246	33	2.53	80 937
Median income	\$18 402	\$7 441	\$16 275	\$21 051	\$23 334	\$23 689	\$22 560	\$26 406	\$26 458	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.8	22.9	15.2	16.3	16.4	18.0	18.8	14.2	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	19.1	28.6	19.8	18.4	17.8	19.2	21.6	16.9	14.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.1	10.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 621	1 026	764	294	268	139	92	32	6	1.87	...
Median income	\$3 173	\$2 585	\$3 205	\$3 419	\$3 925	\$4 668	\$7 206	\$7 679	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.2	40.1	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.1	14.4	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.7	36.9	36.9	29.8	28.5	40.3	12.5	11.6	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 339	3 851	3 734	1 762	1 152	552	207	73	8	1.99	24 804
Nonrelatives present	1 443	—	951	338	124	9	13	4	4	2.26	3 395
ROOMS											
1 room	78	51	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.26	120
2 rooms	499	387	110	—	2	—	—	—	—	1.14	580
3 rooms	1 816	1 177	486	120	29	—	4	—	—	1.27	2 459
4 rooms	3 989	1 304	1 607	592	365	78	24	15	4	1.93	7 790
5 rooms	2 897	638	1 029	622	331	216	41	20	—	2.29	7 195
6 rooms	1 389	214	304	317	288	135	102	29	—	3.06	4 323
7 or more rooms	671	80	178	111	130	123	36	9	4	3.20	2 337
Median	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 244	3 786	3 716	1 762	1 152	540	207	73	8	1.99	24 681
1.00 or less	10 967	3 786	3 696	1 762	1 114	462	138	9	—	1.96	23 324
1.01 to 1.50	225	—	—	—	29	78	65	49	4	5.58	1 168
1.51 or more	52	—	20	—	9	—	4	15	4	4.17	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	65	18	—	—	12	—	—	—	1.23	123
1.00 or less	95	65	18	—	—	12	—	—	—	1.23	123
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 160	1 278	1 599	975	721	368	160	51	8	2.31	13 051
2	1 302	460	507	145	132	31	23	4	—	1.88	2 761
3 and 4	1 018	434	349	136	72	16	3	8	—	1.71	1 982
5 to 9	1 166	488	450	122	69	17	16	4	—	1.71	2 251
10 to 49	1 111	574	399	95	27	6	4	6	—	1.47	1 775
50 or more	489	283	146	41	6	13	—	—	—	1.36	788
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 093	334	284	248	125	101	1	—	—	2.25	2 196
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 926	3 731	3 595	1 709	1 102	526	190	65	8	1.98	23 903
Less than \$100	818	552	173	36	43	—	8	6	—	1.24	1 234
\$100 to \$149	975	418	251	148	85	46	12	15	—	1.78	2 010
\$150 to \$199	1 959	827	605	317	121	78	7	4	—	1.75	3 678
\$200 to \$249	2 482	877	874	367	224	80	56	4	—	1.92	4 857
\$250 to \$299	1 953	475	881	291	191	74	37	4	—	2.07	4 399
\$300 to \$349	915	116	312	205	139	90	41	8	4	2.64	2 701
\$350 to \$399	463	78	115	120	88	41	6	15	—	2.82	1 457
\$400 to \$499	297	43	56	92	48	45	—	9	4	3.04	1 050
\$500 or more	193	16	52	27	63	29	6	—	—	3.52	721
No cash rent	871	329	276	106	100	43	17	—	—	1.89	1 796
Median	\$228	\$195	\$239	\$242	\$256	\$266	\$255	\$272	\$375	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 339	3 851	3 734	1 762	1 152	552	207	73	8	1.99	24 804
Median income	\$10 530	\$6 961	\$12 738	\$12 485	\$14 146	\$16 786	\$15 313	\$12 708	\$12 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.3	28.5	21.1	23.6	24.0	22.7	22.8	24.9	37.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 859	1 145	683	487	332	124	59	25	4	1.92	...
Median income	\$3 434	\$2 665	\$3 657	\$3 686	\$5 439	\$6 574	\$6 094	\$5 568	\$3 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.5	39.2	31.4	28.0	50+	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	
The SMSA													
Owner-occupied housing units	28 643	786	4 729	4 836	8 287	2 987			63	565	513	1 723	2 167
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	4 358												48.9
2 persons	9 759	348	1 010	367	4 078	2 457			29	147	82	1 010	1 755
3 persons	6 045	327	1 400	1 086	2 097	413			21	175	183	259	63.9
4 persons	5 463	93	1 706	1 997	2 073	73			6	155	135	161	58.4
5 persons	2 077	10	499	927	522	2				66	56	80	43.8
6 or more persons	941	2.4	114	459	270	42				7	51	16	38.5
Median	2.53	2.64	3.47	3.98	2.53	2.11			1.22	2.27	2.45	1.35	41.6
Total persons	80 937	2 168	16 208	19 775	24 629	6 665			139	1 314	1 357	2 827	2 696
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 417	786	4 723	4 831	8 208	2 961			63	565	513	1 720	2 130
1.01 or more persons per room	414	24	84	167	98	12				13		14	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226		6	5	79	26						3	37
1.01 or more persons per room													27.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 161	417	3 806	4 039	6 667	2 362			29	383	403	1 322	1 566
With a mortgage	14 585	344	3 591	3 554	4 290	1 591			20	287	362	1 143	1 211
Less than 15 percent	4 405	116	1 048	1 227	1 874	669			8	13	36	143	235
15 to 19 percent	3 452	82	804	651	996	102			3	19	74	109	188
20 to 24 percent	2 488	62	544	336	430	47				63	59	62	8
25 to 29 percent	1 539	17	221	133	143	43			9	33	24	48	11
30 to 34 percent	734	64	287	244	434	131				106	135	183	14
35 percent or more	1 859	108	9	12	33	3				9	13	29	43.8
Median	19.1	22.0	20.4	17.9	15.8	21.4			25.3	30.0	28.7	23.4	49.2
Not mortgaged	7 576	53	215	485	2 377	1 771			9	96	41	1 659	40.7
Less than 10 percent	3 408	22	144	294	1 669	672			8	17	7	141	186
10 to 14 percent	1 586	9	33	115	398	494			1	22	18	142	183
15 to 19 percent	882	22	18	27	47	121				15	6	22	141
20 to 24 percent	413		10	27	47	89				15	7	20	149
25 to 29 percent	357			5	21	20				8	3	129	287
30 to 34 percent	232		8	5	61	93						15.5	67.2
35 percent or more	631		2	2	19	8							65.2
Median	67	12.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.1			10.2	14.6	13.8	15.5	21.9
Not computed	11.1												...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 339	673	1 836	735	891	466			780	894	357	804	1 720
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	3 851												33.6
2 persons	3 734	317	714	99	450	414			307	306	78	484	1 102
3 persons	1 762	291	415	104	198	25			306	311	78	178	48.3
4 persons	1 152	8	443	212	120	16			135	161	98	94	30.3
5 persons	552	27	206	181	64	29			1	94	72	34	29.8
6 or more persons	288	2.7	58	139	59	11				15	24	14	33.3
Median	1.99	2.57	2.99	4.28	2.49	2.06			1.77	1.95	2.73	1.33	40.2
Total persons	24 804	1 641	5 707	3 112	2 629	952			1 347	1 833	984	1 249	1 957
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 244	673	1 822	735	884	466			780	894	357	779	1 208
1.01 or more persons per room	277	27	77	90	20	11			1	11	10	25	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95		14		7								...
1.01 or more persons per room													...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 926	646	1 761	706	830	447			780	890	352	790	1 127
Less than 15 percent	2 036	181	517	201	199	80			35	88	50	60	90
15 to 19 percent	1 689	119	373	145	110	52			80	84	4	124	93
20 to 24 percent	1 108	93	309	126	94	66			69	123	84	102	92
25 to 29 percent	789	66	173	57	88	40			76	96	38	81	170
30 to 34 percent	1 228	77	70	39	55	27			80	156	48	52	105
35 to 49 percent	1 005	36	124	50	46	27			23	60	17	183	198
50 percent or more	24.3	26.9	19.2	19.3	21.5	23.4			33.9	33.0	25	78	194
Median	31.0	33.4	32.8	31.6	32.6	31.2			29.3	28.4	28.4	29.3	31.0

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 358	1 335	79	319	189	441	307	3 023	29	147	82	1 010	1 755
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 256	1 270	79	311	189	421	270	2 986	29	147	82	1 010	1 718
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	65	—	8	—	20	37	37	—	—	—	—	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 385	896	8	230	133	301	224	2 489	3	94	55	838	1 499
2 or more	285	96	17	6	19	30	24	189	3	11	22	43	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	688	343	54	83	37	110	59	345	23	42	5	129	146
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 553	262	8	9	12	104	129	1 291	8	8	7	316	952
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 198	343	26	69	40	105	103	855	8	49	22	281	495
\$10,000 to \$14,999	410	114	3	30	29	40	12	296	3	28	—	157	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	269	101	—	31	8	41	21	168	—	20	16	74	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	442	214	35	102	23	34	20	228	10	27	14	97	80
\$25,000 to \$29,999	228	147	7	51	34	48	7	81	—	6	7	46	22
\$30,000 to \$34,999	179	111	—	27	21	48	15	68	—	9	9	20	30
\$35,000 to \$39,999	46	32	—	—	16	16	—	14	—	—	—	11	3
\$40,000 or more	33	11	—	—	6	5	—	22	—	—	7	8	7
Median	\$7 441	\$11 371	\$15 231	\$16 005	\$15 598	\$10 719	\$5 729	\$6 170	\$8 125	\$11 473	\$14 375	\$8 639	\$4 740
Mean	\$9 869	\$13 189	\$11 918	\$15 426	\$17 916	\$13 454	\$7 902	\$8 402	\$9 718	\$12 288	\$17 514	\$9 872	\$6 783
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 997	795	8	203	113	271	200	2 202	3	94	51	774	1 280
With a mortgage	1 086	423	6	141	75	152	49	663	3	72	51	373	164
Less than \$200	283	63	—	—	2	38	23	220	3	—	5	154	58
\$200 to \$249	237	76	—	19	21	36	—	161	—	8	—	111	42
\$250 to \$299	168	79	6	21	8	18	26	89	—	19	22	31	17
\$300 to \$349	120	47	—	28	8	11	—	73	—	23	—	30	20
\$350 to \$399	106	36	—	15	7	14	—	70	—	16	7	29	18
\$400 to \$499	68	49	—	36	8	5	—	19	—	6	7	6	—
\$500 to \$599	56	35	—	12	5	18	—	21	—	—	10	2	9
\$600 to \$749	30	20	—	4	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$750 or more	18	18	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$257	\$296	\$275	\$358	\$341	\$256	\$253	\$235	\$175	\$320	\$297	\$215	\$229
Not mortgaged	1 911	372	2	62	38	119	151	1 539	—	22	—	401	1 116
Less than \$50	148	44	—	8	—	7	29	104	—	—	—	25	79
\$50 to \$74	351	94	—	10	8	35	41	257	—	—	—	43	214
\$75 to \$99	443	54	—	—	18	13	23	389	—	—	—	99	290
\$100 to \$124	440	64	2	11	4	11	36	376	—	22	—	103	251
\$125 to \$149	255	62	—	16	—	35	11	193	—	—	—	47	146
\$150 to \$199	202	22	—	6	—	10	6	180	—	—	—	73	107
\$200 to \$249	50	29	—	8	8	8	5	21	—	—	—	8	13
\$250 or more	22	3	—	3	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	3	16
Median	\$101	\$97	\$113	\$128	\$90	\$110	\$81	\$101	—	\$113	—	\$108	\$98
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.9	20.9	36.7	24.9	18.8	21.1	18.6	24.3	22.5	26.1	26.8	19.1	26.2
With a mortgage	28.6	24.6	37.5	30.6	22.1	22.2	27.5	30.7	22.5	28.6	26.8	28.1	43.3
Not mortgaged	19.8	14.2	17.5	10	10	19.4	14.6	21.6	—	17.5	—	16.4	25.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 026	201	8	9	12	92	80	825	8	—	3	286	528
Percent below poverty level	23.5	15.1	10.1	2.8	6.3	20.9	26.1	27.3	27.6	—	3.7	28.3	30.1
Renter-occupied housing units	3 851	1 574	433	581	149	235	176	2 277	307	306	78	484	1 102
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 786	1 537	425	577	139	233	163	2 249	307	306	78	468	1 090
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	37	8	4	10	2	13	28	—	—	—	16	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 278	547	96	204	74	80	93	731	85	95	12	171	368
2	460	218	68	78	20	26	26	242	39	21	20	65	97
3 and 4	434	122	40	51	10	15	6	312	30	88	22	19	153
5 to 9	488	131	43	60	10	16	2	357	28	49	6	56	218
10 to 49	574	254	91	96	11	42	14	320	75	23	5	98	119
50 or more	283	102	19	47	6	14	16	181	7	22	—	31	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	334	200	76	45	18	42	19	134	43	8	13	44	26
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 440	370	183	44	7	55	81	1 070	122	35	5	206	702
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 135	412	120	97	40	77	78	723	111	127	38	175	272
\$10,000 to \$14,999	457	205	73	87	20	17	8	252	51	74	19	60	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	189	124	10	76	16	22	—	65	—	31	—	10	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	376	269	37	196	23	13	—	107	5	27	16	19	40
\$25,000 to \$29,999	122	89	10	36	25	18	—	33	18	6	—	9	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	73	65	—	35	18	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$35,000 to \$39,999	33	33	—	3	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 or more	26	7	—	7	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	5	8
Median	\$6 961	\$10 061	\$6 351	\$14 556	\$13 672	\$8 867	\$5 365	\$5 412	\$6 875	\$9 753	\$9 600	\$5 682	\$4 304
Mean	\$8 797	\$11 483	\$7 011	\$14 870	\$14 840	\$12 484	\$7 130	\$6 940	\$6 917	\$10 373	\$10 191	\$7 195	\$5 652
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 731	1 527	429	555	144	229	170	2 204	307	306	78	470	1 043
Less than \$100	552	79	17	2	—	27	33	473	—	—	5	98	370
\$100 to \$149	418	201	57	64	23	30	27	217	24	23	6	63	101
\$150 to \$199	827	348	97	120	47	56	28	479	32	77	30	127	213
\$200 to \$249	877	444	153	199	31	55	6	433	161	85	21	54	112
\$250 to \$299	475	227	62	110	13	27	15	248	63	48	9	58	70
\$300 to \$349	116	55	—	19	10	14	12	61	16	23	—	15	7
\$350 to \$399	78	45	12	22	9	—	2	33	—	6	—	13	14
\$400 to \$499	43	19	—	8	2	—	9	24	—	16	—	—	8
\$500 or more	16	2	—	2	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	2
No cash rent	329	107	31	9	9	20	38	222	11	16	7	42	146
Median	\$195	\$209	\$208	\$220	\$192	\$185	\$160	\$183	\$223	\$232	\$196	\$175	\$133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.5	23.2	35.8	18.6	18.5	24.7	29.1	32.0	38.3	32.3	23.8	29.1	32.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 145	275	142	27	7	35	64	870	101	35	5	174	555
Percent below poverty level	29.7	17.5	12.8	4.6	4.7	14.9	36.4	38.2	32.9	11.4	6.4	36.0	50.4

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 389	720	1 295	1 063	713	294	145	121	23	6	9	21 000	24 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 567	273	579	687	556	243	108	94	14	4	9	24 800	28 600
15 to 24 years	14	—	6	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	36 000	32 700
25 to 34 years	478	41	61	130	127	75	26	18	—	—	—	30 500	31 300
35 to 44 years	510	11	119	167	91	66	33	14	6	—	3	26 300	30 900
45 to 64 years	1 137	171	238	294	243	81	46	52	8	4	—	22 800	27 200
65 years and over	428	50	155	96	90	21	—	10	—	—	6	20 400	26 300
Male householder, no wife present	448	177	138	66	52	6	—	4	3	2	—	14 700	17 800
15 to 24 years	45	15	13	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	17 700
25 to 34 years	51	21	4	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 100	20 400
35 to 44 years	39	22	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	10 000—	21 700
45 to 64 years	138	37	68	9	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	17 800
65 years and over	175	82	42	34	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	11 300	16 100
Female householder, no husband present	1 374	270	578	310	105	45	37	23	6	—	—	15 900	19 900
15 to 24 years	29	—	9	8	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	24 200	32 000
25 to 34 years	85	5	51	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	20 400
35 to 44 years	170	26	83	34	16	5	6	—	—	—	—	14 800	18 900
45 to 64 years	549	88	231	139	45	18	12	16	—	—	—	18 200	21 300
65 years and over	541	151	204	117	39	5	19	—	6	—	—	13 900	18 200
Median age	54.4	61.6	57.9	53.1	51.1	42.6	45.8	51.5	48.4	46.3	66.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	341	26	70	44	113	43	20	19	6	—	—	31 800	32 100
1975 to 1978	827	76	217	176	205	62	37	41	—	4	9	26 700	30 700
1970 to 1974	1 036	91	261	340	158	111	34	33	8	—	—	23 400	27 200
1960 to 1969	912	194	290	209	125	31	41	20	—	2	—	18 600	22 200
1959 or earlier	1 273	333	457	294	112	47	13	8	9	—	—	14 900	18 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	154	88	23	13	28	—	—	—	—	2	—	10 000—	17 000
4 rooms	422	152	98	114	22	17	2	17	—	—	—	16 200	18 900
5 rooms	1 119	150	462	326	118	44	15	4	—	—	—	18 300	20 400
6 rooms	1 479	232	453	319	313	104	35	20	—	—	3	21 200	23 700
7 rooms	723	56	160	169	151	102	52	27	6	—	—	26 900	30 100
8 or more rooms	492	42	99	122	81	27	41	53	17	4	6	28 800	37 600
Median	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.2	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	7 500
1	162	79	49	5	25	—	2	—	—	2	—	10 400	17 000
2	1 260	306	441	325	135	34	—	19	—	—	—	16 700	18 900
3	2 443	272	718	553	467	222	130	60	12	—	9	23 100	27 000
4	432	31	65	155	86	38	13	29	11	4	—	27 100	32 500
5 or more	83	23	22	25	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	18 900	25 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	550	25	69	51	221	59	49	60	6	4	6	34 400	39 700
1970 to 1974	762	22	125	267	191	109	16	21	8	—	3	28 700	31 400
1960 to 1969	735	124	210	158	102	63	46	32	—	—	—	21 100	25 500
1950 to 1959	541	96	170	168	84	6	12	—	3	2	—	20 200	21 900
1940 to 1949	633	160	243	134	43	28	17	2	6	—	—	15 800	19 200
1939 or earlier	1 168	293	478	285	72	29	5	6	—	—	—	15 100	17 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	949	297	339	195	47	23	20	16	12	—	—	15 000	18 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	987	190	342	243	168	35	2	7	—	—	—	18 300	20 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	480	55	177	151	49	11	35	—	—	2	—	20 400	23 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	348	46	100	99	71	26	6	—	—	—	—	22 800	23 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	524	48	138	140	106	78	8	6	—	—	—	24 600	26 300
\$25,000 to \$29,999	499	53	66	133	148	33	14	43	—	—	9	29 700	34 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	445	26	95	76	81	78	42	47	—	—	—	32 400	34 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	134	5	15	26	43	10	18	2	11	4	—	32 600	39 600
\$50,000 or more	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	15 700
Median	\$11 346	\$6 167	\$9 426	\$11 548	\$15 960	\$18 587	\$20 625	\$23 631	\$4 792	\$40 397	\$23 125	...	...
Mean	\$13 988	\$8 752	\$12 926	\$13 462	\$16 616	\$19 202	\$21 477	\$21 141	\$20 568	\$34 738	\$21 780	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 275	198	497	623	545	229	74	82	20	4	3	25 900	28 800
Less than 15 percent	481	74	141	94	105	54	13	—	—	—	—	24 000	24 600
15 to 19 percent	367	—	54	104	110	43	23	22	8	—	3	31 700	35 400
20 to 24 percent	392	18	76	115	97	44	5	33	—	4	—	28 900	31 700
25 to 29 percent	249	19	58	88	37	13	17	17	—	—	—	25 000	28 600
30 to 34 percent	184	17	36	64	30	35	2	—	—	—	—	22 800	26 100
35 percent or more	589	70	132	156	161	40	14	10	6	—	—	23 000	26 200
Not computed	13	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	39 500	61 900
Median	23.6	26.8	23.5	24.9	22.8	22.0	21.0	22.9	19.4	22.5	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 114	522	798	440	168	65	71	39	3	2	6	16 400	20 500
Less than 10 percent	575	100	167	129	84	29	34	29	3	—	—	20 900	25 400
10 to 14 percent	432	98	181	83	25	18	17	4	—	—	6	16 300	22 500
15 to 19 percent	230	53	97	49	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	17 700
20 to 24 percent	233	63	98	57	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	14 800	17 000
25 to 29 percent	165	40	74	34	8	7	—	—	—	2	—	14 000	18 000
30 to 34 percent	89	23	52	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	14 900	14 900
35 percent or more	347	128	121	58	14	11	9	6	—	—	—	13 800	17 300
Not computed	43	17	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	15 800
Median	15.6	20.1	17.4	14.9	10.0	11.0	10.4	10—	10—	27.5	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 177	618	1 252	1 020	704	287	139	121	23	4	9	21 300	25 100
1.01 or more persons per room	286	29	112	69	53	14	9	—	—	—	—	20 200	21 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	212	102	43	43	9	7	6	—	—	2	—	15 200	17 700
1.01 or more persons per room	85	52	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	12 200
Heating equipment	4 389	720	1 295	1 063	713	294	145	121	23	6	9	21 000	24 800
Central heating system	2 609	191	527	745	634	253	104	119	23	4	9	26 400	30 200
Air conditioning	2 436	251	577	647	521	213	97	105	15	4	6	24 300	28 400
Central system	1 080	29	148	226	334	153	85	80	15	4	6	33 400	36 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 058	332	363	234	69	23	9	16	12	—	—	15 100	18 300
Percent below poverty level	24.1	46.1	28.0	22.0	9.7	7.8	6.2	13.2	52.2	—	—	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 751	764	833	684	644	324	133	38	30	-	301	158
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	976	67	218	211	211	82	30	27	12	-	118	182
15 to 24 years	123	8	26	32	27	18	-	-	12	-	-	184
25 to 34 years	355	7	98	63	84	42	2	4	-	-	55	183
35 to 44 years	169	7	30	52	39	7	16	11	-	-	7	196
45 to 64 years	232	37	45	60	54	6	7	12	-	-	11	162
65 years and over	97	8	19	4	7	9	5	-	-	-	45	149
Male householder, no wife present	694	95	163	100	135	85	31	11	18	-	56	175
15 to 24 years	70	-	14	21	17	11	7	-	-	-	-	200
25 to 34 years	202	5	59	20	61	19	7	11	10	-	10	225
35 to 44 years	127	11	33	20	10	26	17	-	-	-	10	185
45 to 64 years	220	58	49	19	32	24	-	-	8	-	30	135
65 years and over	75	21	8	20	15	5	-	-	-	-	6	158
Female householder, no husband present	2 081	602	452	373	298	157	72	-	-	-	127	137
15 to 24 years	258	65	50	42	63	8	7	-	-	-	23	152
25 to 34 years	600	155	74	119	108	95	27	-	-	-	22	177
35 to 44 years	334	71	92	73	52	24	20	-	-	-	2	152
45 to 64 years	464	136	124	78	60	25	15	-	-	-	26	131
65 years and over	425	175	112	61	15	5	3	-	-	-	54	103
Median age	38.7	48.7	40.3	37.6	33.5	32.3	37.9	41.8	31.5	-	56.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 064	112	172	178	340	153	58	17	22	-	12	212
1975 to 1978	1 254	222	282	289	151	124	61	21	8	-	96	162
1970 to 1974	750	241	216	111	100	25	14	-	-	-	43	116
1960 to 1969	482	148	122	106	40	22	-	-	-	-	44	134
1959 or earlier	201	41	41	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	106	110
ROOMS												
1 room	37	14	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
2 rooms	161	49	28	41	26	17	-	-	-	-	-	155
3 rooms	506	157	112	57	125	5	7	12	10	-	21	129
4 rooms	1 129	247	266	174	187	105	49	-	8	-	93	152
5 rooms	1 068	202	256	227	169	105	34	16	-	-	59	158
6 rooms	645	88	145	147	93	70	40	6	-	-	56	164
7 or more rooms	205	7	7	34	44	22	3	4	12	-	72	217
Median	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	-	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 751	764	833	684	644	324	133	38	30	-	301	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 540	709	799	655	626	324	124	38	30	-	235	161
0.50 or less	1 797	349	399	288	333	175	66	6	18	-	163	164
0.51 to 1.00	1 378	334	303	252	235	123	35	20	12	-	64	153
1.01 to 1.50	288	19	74	103	47	21	16	-	-	-	8	166
1.51 or more	77	7	23	12	11	5	7	12	-	-	-	177
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	55	34	29	18	-	9	-	-	-	66	108
0.50 or less	134	25	28	11	18	-	-	-	-	-	43	109
0.51 to 1.00	70	30	6	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	92
1.01 to 1.50	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	155
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 757	632	414	259	179	85	41	-	8	-	139	119
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 662	602	397	248	166	85	41	-	8	-	115	120
1.01 or more persons per room	153	19	61	47	15	4	7	-	-	-	-	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	30	17	11	13	-	-	-	-	-	24	105
1.01 or more persons per room	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
BEDROOMS												
None	37	14	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
1	747	219	168	110	136	45	16	12	10	-	31	139
2	1 693	292	408	320	306	145	72	11	8	-	131	162
3	917	176	191	150	147	105	35	15	-	-	98	161
4	314	57	47	83	55	24	7	-	12	-	29	172
5 or more	43	6	-	17	-	5	3	-	-	-	12	196
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 205	358	562	425	320	174	64	31	30	-	241	155
2	360	56	86	113	63	8	-	-	-	-	34	162
3 and 4	252	57	51	70	38	-	23	7	-	-	6	163
5 to 9	510	158	107	16	131	67	20	-	-	-	11	138
10 to 49	244	81	17	36	55	53	-	-	-	-	2	184
50 or more	140	54	10	11	22	17	26	-	-	-	-	170
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	-	-	13	15	5	-	-	-	-	7	210
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	80	6	21	17	-	12	7	-	10	-	7	181
1970 to 1974	585	96	93	78	150	108	27	15	-	-	18	207
1960 to 1969	561	76	66	108	147	60	52	-	-	-	52	202
1950 to 1959	605	162	141	115	75	44	-	6	8	-	54	139
1940 to 1949	832	247	230	115	134	46	16	-	-	-	44	131
1939 or earlier	1 088	177	282	251	138	54	31	17	12	-	126	153
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	3 716	734	833	684	639	324	133	38	30	-	301	159
4 or more	35	30	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
With elevator	35	30	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	648	191	214	130	89	17	7	-	-	-	...	132
15 to 19 percent	572	175	91	86	117	63	29	11	-	-	...	172
20 to 24 percent	492	176	110	72	59	40	31	4	-	-	...	129
25 to 29 percent	316	41	71	61	83	27	9	12	10	-	...	177
30 to 34 percent	233	31	30	54	62	33	13	-	12	-	...	201
35 to 49 percent	373	78	117	71	73	28	-	6	-	-	...	145
50 percent or more	750	55	185	205	146	102	44	5	8	-	...	181
Not computed	367	17	15	5	15	14	-	-	-	-	301	192
Median	24.8	20.2	24.7	29.2	28.0	31.2	24.9	26.7	31.5	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 723	764	827	677	644	316	133	38	30	-	294	158
Central heating system	2 071	588	305	305	389	253	104	21	22	-	84	169
Air conditioning	973	27	68	176	301	202	97	26	22	-	54	235
Central system	485	12	6	37	199	117	79	11	10	-	14	247

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 283	346	607	314	280	541	582	453	137	23	15 823	17 236	510
15 to 24 years	64	18	12	8	15	5	6	—	—	—	10 625	9 914	18
25 to 34 years	693	34	84	56	59	198	161	78	23	—	17 515	17 756	83
35 to 44 years	626	44	42	67	18	119	161	146	29	—	20 599	19 903	101
45 to 64 years	1 371	123	249	144	144	178	221	213	85	14	15 664	18 638	178
65 years and over	529	127	220	39	44	41	33	16	—	9	8 175	10 647	130
Male householder, no wife present	590	215	136	59	53	41	28	55	3	—	7 910	10 246	190
15 to 24 years	65	30	13	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	5 893	7 724	30
25 to 34 years	76	18	12	16	14	8	8	—	—	—	11 250	11 046	18
35 to 44 years	50	6	10	15	11	4	4	—	—	—	11 500	11 286	6
45 to 64 years	171	48	43	20	20	6	5	29	—	—	9 276	11 627	37
65 years and over	228	113	58	8	—	9	11	26	3	—	5 156	9 435	99
Female householder, no husband present	1 739	694	528	192	123	131	27	29	15	—	6 453	7 925	724
15 to 24 years	52	21	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 786	6 520	28
25 to 34 years	165	66	69	10	16	4	—	—	—	—	6 086	6 484	88
35 to 44 years	242	66	55	62	25	21	13	—	—	—	10 000	9 681	86
45 to 64 years	650	214	222	37	62	65	14	21	15	—	7 011	9 170	239
65 years and over	630	327	160	74	20	41	—	8	—	—	4 843	6 459	283
Median age	53.2	62.9	59.3	51.0	52.2	43.6	41.9	48.4	49.7	59.1	...	...	58.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	478	105	69	37	25	93	106	43	—	—	15 127	14 095	127
1975 to 1978	1 124	184	226	101	108	211	139	124	23	8	13 681	15 936	203
1970 to 1974	1 405	214	248	138	163	213	166	176	81	6	14 072	15 806	320
1960 to 1969	1 104	249	261	130	93	91	127	110	43	—	10 808	13 385	289
1959 or earlier	1 501	503	467	159	67	105	99	84	8	9	7 163	9 844	485

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 324	1 141	1 163	541	445	682	637	537	155	23	11 654	13 984	1 250
1.01 or more persons per room	407	86	41	33	37	59	57	50	44	—	16 354	16 592	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	288	114	108	24	11	31	—	—	—	—	6 056	6 811	174
1.01 or more persons per room	97	31	52	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	5 951	6 333	85
Heating equipment	5 612	1 255	1 271	565	456	713	637	537	155	23	11 239	13 616	1 424
Central heating system	3 346	512	641	303	321	547	454	396	149	23	14 190	16 138	622
Air conditioning	2 902	438	519	297	280	446	390	391	118	23	14 259	16 384	503
Central system	1 311	133	198	89	104	188	236	257	98	8	17 417	19 798	165
Vehicles available	4 623	678	998	525	409	682	616	537	155	23	13 175	15 308	861
1	2 010	451	606	285	141	302	107	97	12	9	9 601	11 107	530
2 or more	2 613	227	392	240	268	380	509	440	143	14	17 579	18 540	331
House heating fuel	5 612	1 255	1 271	565	456	713	637	537	155	23	11 239	13 616	1 424
Utility gas	999	236	300	107	106	100	86	33	22	9	9 200	11 604	240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	439	118	103	59	36	49	32	41	1	—	9 866	11 220	130
Electricity	1 692	214	255	98	156	282	316	265	92	14	16 898	18 357	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 068	560	471	270	124	251	168	184	40	—	10 028	12 078	584
Other	414	127	142	31	34	31	35	14	—	—	7 198	9 309	187
Median rooms	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.8	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	2 275	306	435	260	205	315	338	289	110	17	14 165	16 746	420
Less than \$200	437	127	107	60	48	46	19	21	9	—	9 119	10 608	170
\$200 to \$249	442	71	105	58	45	40	58	49	7	9	11 940	15 219	88
\$250 to \$299	520	63	132	72	45	67	46	63	32	—	12 257	15 113	102
\$300 to \$349	308	12	28	19	36	98	79	18	18	—	17 305	17 913	22
\$350 to \$399	248	9	33	30	26	24	59	38	21	8	17 500	25 452	14
\$400 to \$499	208	13	30	—	5	40	56	57	7	—	20 930	20 726	13
\$500 to \$599	85	5	—	14	—	—	21	33	12	—	28 542	25 532	5
\$600 to \$749	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	25 750	21 130	—
\$750 or more	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4 583	20 528	6
Median	\$275	\$218	\$252	\$258	\$261	\$302	\$329	\$332	\$319	\$247	...	...	\$223
Not mortgaged	2 114	643	552	220	143	209	161	156	24	6	8 341	11 020	638
Less than \$50	74	52	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 886	66
\$50 to \$74	261	143	71	19	—	—	28	—	—	—	4 748	6 856	122
\$75 to \$99	505	200	123	79	37	45	8	7	—	6	6 774	8 519	192
\$100 to \$124	478	141	148	42	11	81	35	20	—	—	7 768	10 149	144
\$125 to \$149	347	38	90	43	42	31	56	35	12	—	12 649	14 823	54
\$150 to \$199	288	48	72	15	35	27	21	61	9	—	13 143	14 986	35
\$200 to \$249	80	15	6	6	—	25	7	18	3	—	18 235	17 799	15
\$250 or more	81	6	20	16	18	—	6	15	—	—	12 266	14 611	10
Median	\$111	\$91	\$110	\$107	\$139	\$118	\$129	\$163	\$150	\$88	...	...	\$92

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 275	306	435	260	205	315	338	289	110	17	14 165	16 746	420
Less than 15 percent	481	—	26	24	18	50	93	155	98	17	27 235	30 267	15
15 to 19 percent	367	—	7	20	52	83	106	91	8	—	20 960	21 232	—
20 to 24 percent	392	—	10	65	44	125	111	33	4	—	17 265	18 365	—
25 to 29 percent	249	—	79	45	53	34	28	10	—	—	12 524	13 592	35
30 to 34 percent	184	11	57	55	38	23	—	—	—	—	11 091	11 154	10
35 percent or more	589	282	256	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 184	5 280	347
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	23.6	50+	38.1	27.3	23.7	21.0	18.6	14.5	10.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 114	643	552	220	143	209	161	156	24	6	8 341	11 020	638
Less than 10 percent	575	6	25	55	37	149	142	131	24	6	20 417	21 511	11
10 to 14 percent	432	19	145	103	69	52	19	25	—	—	11 262	12 220	65
15 to 19 percent	230	52	117	34	19	8	—	—	—	—	7 351	8 019	44
20 to 24 percent	233	81	129	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	5 965	6 390	73
25 to 29 percent	165	88	59	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 801	5 301	61
30 to 34 percent	89	62	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 294	4 331	68
35 percent or more	347	292	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 012	3 098	273
Not computed	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	43
Median	15.6	34.4	19.5	12.7	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.2

Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 214	1 785	1 151	320	270	427	161	84	11	5	6 227	8 213	2 007
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 088	192	263	109	119	228	125	39	8	5	12 041	13 022	253
15 to 24 years	123	27	13	34	14	20	8	7	—	—	11 581	11 834	34
25 to 34 years	386	28	97	53	60	93	55	—	—	—	13 125	13 132	52
35 to 44 years	200	38	27	5	19	46	40	25	—	—	15 982	15 074	56
45 to 64 years	262	51	91	2	26	62	10	7	8	5	9 471	13 986	75
65 years and over	117	48	35	15	—	7	12	—	—	—	6 250	8 243	36
Male householder, no wife present	754	266	220	69	53	107	9	30	—	—	6 954	8 799	252
15 to 24 years	70	10	27	5	15	13	—	—	—	—	9 000	9 661	10
25 to 34 years	216	24	71	41	16	39	—	25	—	—	10 793	11 889	37
35 to 44 years	134	27	37	—	10	46	9	5	—	—	13 250	11 854	32
45 to 64 years	245	142	59	23	12	9	—	—	—	—	4 508	5 692	116
65 years and over	89	63	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 189	4 574	57
Female householder, no husband present	2 372	1 327	668	142	98	92	27	15	3	—	4 508	5 820	1 502
15 to 24 years	321	182	95	18	5	12	9	—	—	—	4 253	5 640	211
25 to 34 years	666	315	204	58	52	25	12	—	—	—	5 402	6 361	416
35 to 44 years	365	176	94	20	27	42	6	—	—	—	5 378	7 237	214
45 to 64 years	535	239	226	32	14	13	—	8	3	—	5 454	6 255	264
65 years and over	485	415	49	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	3 385	3 653	397
Median age	39.1	48.2	38.2	29.1	33.4	35.7	34.5	37.8	58.4	52.5	...	...	42.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 169	371	345	120	56	167	60	50	—	—	8 419	9 614	406
1975 to 1978	1 423	607	321	108	167	147	53	20	—	—	6 262	8 257	716
1970 to 1974	824	415	214	61	28	81	18	7	—	—	4 968	6 748	479
1960 to 1969	555	258	228	22	9	7	23	—	8	—	5 343	6 483	278
1959 or earlier	243	134	43	9	10	25	7	7	3	5	4 527	10 133	128
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 957	1 685	1 057	295	246	425	149	84	11	5	6 239	8 295	1 906
0.50 or less	2 004	1 010	519	130	77	210	17	41	—	—	4 970	7 065	924
0.51 to 1.00	1 539	571	423	149	113	147	87	38	11	—	7 034	8 807	789
1.01 to 1.50	323	79	90	16	43	50	40	5	—	—	9 716	11 211	140
1.51 or more	91	25	25	—	13	18	5	—	—	5	8 977	16 357	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	257	100	94	25	24	2	12	—	—	—	6 113	6 952	101
0.50 or less	156	83	53	6	10	—	4	—	—	—	4 643	5 345	77
0.51 to 1.00	94	12	41	19	14	—	8	—	—	—	9 250	9 650	19
1.01 to 1.50	7	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 125	6 566	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 186	1 779	1 129	320	270	427	161	84	11	5	6 238	8 229	1 994
Central heating system	2 268	959	596	186	126	233	99	64	—	5	6 326	8 467	1 112
Air conditioning	1 014	206	252	91	93	202	113	46	11	—	11 346	12 242	234
Central system	485	80	95	39	53	114	64	40	—	—	13 844	13 620	84
Vehicles available	2 132	440	618	249	228	370	149	62	11	5	10 080	11 336	584
1	1 621	399	523	233	135	253	54	19	—	5	8 948	9 958	508
2 or more	511	41	95	16	93	117	95	43	11	—	15 337	15 707	76
House heating fuel	4 186	1 779	1 129	320	270	427	161	84	11	5	6 238	8 229	1 994
Utility gas	1 710	809	417	182	117	150	22	13	—	—	5 509	7 041	957
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	323	148	88	17	35	22	13	—	—	—	5 572	7 376	161
Electricity	1 002	356	254	49	66	157	58	57	—	5	7 401	10 512	410
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	825	306	250	54	44	85	68	7	11	—	7 182	9 080	310
Other	326	160	120	18	8	13	—	7	—	—	5 099	6 135	156
Median rooms	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.2	4.0	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 751	1 597	964	291	243	404	152	84	11	5	6 255	8 386	1 757
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 924	1 121	444	97	75	120	44	15	8	—	4 362	6 175	1 191
\$100 to \$149	716	250	242	51	49	72	29	23	—	—	6 888	8 687	304
\$150 to \$199	539	64	177	85	62	105	28	18	—	—	10 838	11 443	97
\$200 to \$249	196	23	41	32	14	40	20	21	—	5	12 857	16 869	26
\$250 to \$299	65	—	—	—	—	43	15	7	—	—	19 125	19 269	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 005	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	301	139	60	26	43	14	16	—	3	—	5 685	8 101	139
Median	\$87	\$66	\$101	\$123	\$123	\$151	\$142	\$173	\$75	\$238	...	...	\$68
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	764	596	125	17	12	14	—	—	—	—	3 408	3 931	632
\$100 to \$149	833	337	294	61	44	56	21	20	—	—	5 960	7 385	414
\$150 to \$199	684	250	190	67	70	73	26	—	8	—	7 421	8 601	259
\$200 to \$249	644	139	216	64	43	109	39	29	—	5	9 340	11 628	179
\$250 to \$299	324	100	58	37	29	66	20	14	—	—	10 270	10 766	85
\$300 to \$349	133	28	16	13	2	38	22	14	—	—	15 938	14 208	41
\$350 to \$399	38	—	5	6	—	12	8	7	—	—	19 167	17 748	—
\$400 to \$499	30	8	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	18 295	14 632	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	301	139	60	26	43	14	16	—	3	—	5 685	8 101	139
Median	\$158	\$118	\$155	\$186	\$180	\$222	\$234	\$240	\$155	\$238	...	...	\$119
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	648	54	116	68	88	150	89	70	8	5	14 943	16 124	102
15 to 19 percent	572	156	106	43	62	148	43	14	—	—	11 395	11 133	177
20 to 24 percent	492	164	160	74	39	51	4	—	—	—	6 971	7 967	195
25 to 29 percent	316	52	180	42	11	31	—	—	—	—	7 898	8 408	98
30 to 34 percent	233	40	151	32	—	10	—	—	—	—	8 099	7 802	107
35 to 49 percent	373	235	132	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 385	4 669	211
50 percent or more	750	691	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 663	2 754	662
Not computed	367	205	60	26	43	14	16	—	3	—	4 502	6 644	205
Median	24.8	49.7	26.9	21.5	16.0	16.5	12.9	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	41.0

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 275	437	442	520	308	248	208	85	17	10	275
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	279	122	64	48	22	8	15	—	—	—	214
2 persons	520	73	118	139	83	51	23	26	7	—	275
3 persons	410	80	66	73	28	52	77	29	5	—	290
4 persons	473	64	59	146	64	87	25	18	—	10	289
5 persons	270	33	64	56	39	31	47	—	—	—	284
6 persons	136	34	36	25	28	8	—	—	5	—	247
7 persons	127	22	26	28	18	—	21	12	—	—	278
8 or more persons	60	9	9	5	26	11	—	—	—	—	313
Median	3.33	2.79	3.09	3.50	3.83	3.65	3.36	3.07	2.80	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 558	185	289	371	234	207	168	77	17	10	291
15 to 24 years	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	232
25 to 34 years	366	38	71	64	82	52	41	18	—	—	306
35 to 44 years	405	35	49	118	81	53	52	6	5	6	300
45 to 64 years	643	83	103	172	64	86	69	50	12	4	289
65 years and over	130	29	55	17	7	16	6	—	—	—	233
Male householder, no wife present	164	71	32	12	17	25	7	—	—	—	217
15 to 24 years	32	9	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	353
25 to 34 years	34	8	9	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	11	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
45 to 64 years	56	36	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	114
65 years and over	31	10	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	220
Female householder, no husband present	553	181	121	137	57	16	33	8	—	—	239
15 to 24 years	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
25 to 34 years	85	16	31	9	—	6	18	5	—	—	243
35 to 44 years	83	19	13	35	16	—	—	—	—	—	264
45 to 64 years	214	58	34	69	31	10	9	3	—	—	261
65 years and over	158	83	35	24	10	—	6	—	—	—	196
Median age	47.2	54.7	49.5	50.0	39.7	42.7	43.1	48.5	53.5	39.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	255	32	16	25	61	63	29	18	5	6	345
1975 to 1978	594	83	106	137	85	56	88	28	7	4	289
1970 to 1974	698	115	126	185	111	78	54	24	5	—	279
1960 to 1969	426	132	109	107	36	36	6	—	—	—	237
1959 or earlier	302	75	85	66	15	15	31	15	—	—	245
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	52	27	6	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	147
4 rooms	184	34	77	46	14	6	7	—	—	—	238
5 rooms	497	125	117	150	52	23	30	—	—	—	252
6 rooms	757	128	124	174	132	91	75	26	7	—	286
7 rooms	468	69	84	91	63	73	45	32	5	6	295
8 or more rooms	317	54	34	48	47	47	51	27	5	4	324
Median	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	427	25	32	75	87	63	77	46	12	10	347
1970 to 1974	593	91	108	117	122	66	76	13	—	—	292
1960 to 1969	342	75	74	91	28	47	17	5	5	—	262
1950 to 1959	237	52	44	52	27	44	18	—	—	—	272
1940 to 1949	316	104	102	62	12	2	13	21	—	—	226
1939 or earlier	360	90	82	123	32	26	7	—	—	—	253
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	198	109	40	37	—	12	—	—	—	—	167
\$10,000 to \$19,999	497	139	161	108	58	24	7	—	—	—	234
\$20,000 to \$29,999	623	121	129	196	68	51	47	11	—	—	266
\$30,000 to \$39,999	545	39	80	134	127	106	46	6	7	—	308
\$40,000 to \$49,999	229	29	11	33	45	39	57	15	—	—	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999	74	—	9	9	—	4	32	15	5	—	466
\$60,000 to \$79,999	82	—	12	—	10	12	13	30	5	—	427
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	6	550
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median	\$25 900	\$17 100	\$22 200	\$23 500	\$32 000	\$32 900	\$40 400	\$58 000	\$56 500	\$88 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	481	163	127	111	36	33	7	4	—	—	231
15 to 19 percent	367	57	53	82	65	45	57	8	—	—	295
20 to 24 percent	392	26	77	36	105	62	49	33	—	4	327
25 to 29 percent	249	41	47	60	29	17	24	21	10	—	280
30 to 34 percent	184	11	36	57	33	19	28	—	—	—	289
35 percent or more	589	139	102	169	38	72	37	19	7	6	266
Not computed	13	—	—	5	2	—	6	—	—	—	338
Median	23.6	19.9	22.7	27.4	22.5	23.7	23.8	24.6	29.2	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 275	437	442	520	308	248	208	85	17	10	275
Steam or hot water system	24	8	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	270
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 136	131	152	300	177	140	150	64	12	10	297
Other built-in electric units	358	49	78	70	86	31	39	—	5	—	287
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	165	47	21	40	14	36	7	—	—	—	268
Other means	592	202	191	100	25	41	12	21	—	—	225
Air conditioning	1 364	171	201	306	222	206	169	62	17	10	301
Central system	790	34	69	172	148	151	138	56	12	10	341
1 or more individual room units	574	137	132	134	74	55	31	6	5	—	257
House heating fuel	2 275	437	442	520	308	248	208	85	17	10	275
Utility gas	364	77	158	61	35	23	7	3	—	—	233
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	143	49	27	34	20	13	—	—	—	—	242
Electricity	1 013	91	142	181	199	143	169	61	17	10	323
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	700	180	115	234	54	60	27	21	—	—	262
Other	55	40	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	149

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 114	74	261	505	478	347	288	80	81	111
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	563	34	126	183	95	62	32	22	9	92
2 persons -----	664	18	50	116	198	114	126	14	28	119
3 persons -----	330	—	44	88	39	47	63	26	23	121
4 persons -----	214	8	14	41	88	38	21	4	—	113
5 persons -----	167	14	7	34	20	64	23	—	5	128
6 persons -----	55	—	—	4	15	11	6	14	5	144
7 persons -----	65	—	13	8	21	11	6	—	6	114
8 or more persons -----	56	—	7	31	2	—	11	—	5	92
Median -----	2.24	1.67	1.59	2.10	2.23	2.48	2.39	2.65	2.65	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 009	34	62	213	276	194	150	44	36	118
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	112	—	9	24	35	10	17	17	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	105	—	7	21	20	48	3	—	6	127
45 to 64 years -----	494	19	38	117	81	116	89	19	15	123
65 years and over -----	298	15	8	51	140	20	41	8	15	113
Male householder, no wife present -----	284	27	33	48	54	39	42	25	16	116
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years -----	17	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	181
35 to 44 years -----	28	—	—	16	—	6	4	2	—	97
45 to 64 years -----	82	—	7	9	14	5	22	16	9	164
65 years and over -----	144	15	26	23	33	28	12	7	—	106
Female householder, no husband present -----	821	13	166	244	148	114	96	11	29	99
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	78
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	87	—	—	36	16	25	5	—	5	112
45 to 64 years -----	335	—	81	56	71	49	54	11	13	111
65 years and over -----	383	13	78	143	61	40	37	—	11	93
Median age -----	61.3	66.6	63.3	61.2	64.3	57.5	61.7	57.9	56.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	86	—	11	8	18	28	11	10	—	130
1975 to 1978 -----	233	12	16	48	54	28	44	13	18	119
1970 to 1974 -----	338	8	32	92	56	98	41	5	6	117
1960 to 1969 -----	486	14	46	171	136	41	36	17	25	102
1959 or earlier -----	971	40	156	186	214	152	156	35	32	112
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	102	6	17	30	29	12	—	8	—	98
4 rooms -----	238	14	30	62	75	12	21	—	24	104
5 rooms -----	622	7	92	196	153	92	68	14	—	103
6 rooms -----	722	41	112	140	145	125	103	33	23	112
7 rooms -----	255	6	10	60	48	67	43	12	9	126
8 or more rooms -----	175	—	—	17	28	39	53	13	25	153
Median -----	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	123	—	22	31	16	14	34	—	6	113
1970 to 1974 -----	169	—	—	38	49	49	14	7	12	124
1960 to 1969 -----	393	20	29	147	111	31	36	8	11	100
1950 to 1959 -----	304	15	13	59	60	54	63	16	24	127
1940 to 1949 -----	317	17	92	51	69	45	27	17	9	103
1939 or earlier -----	808	32	105	179	173	154	114	32	19	113
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	522	50	116	100	123	45	51	6	31	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	798	7	97	222	185	133	101	36	17	110
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	440	9	31	128	95	84	51	15	27	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	168	8	10	21	31	51	47	—	—	132
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	—	—	4	25	15	11	10	—	131
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	71	—	—	24	13	13	21	—	—	122
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	39	7	7	6	6	6	6	8	—	127
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	225
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
Median -----	\$16 400	\$10000—	\$11 500	\$15 400	\$17 400	\$19 000	\$19 500	\$19 600	\$15 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	575	14	64	139	136	120	91	11	—	113
10 to 14 percent -----	432	33	54	91	82	74	43	34	21	112
15 to 19 percent -----	230	20	32	68	33	41	28	8	—	98
20 to 24 percent -----	233	—	66	22	67	34	27	4	13	111
25 to 29 percent -----	165	7	38	27	35	30	10	2	16	107
30 to 34 percent -----	89	—	—	46	9	17	12	—	5	99
35 percent or more -----	347	—	7	85	108	31	69	21	26	119
Not computed -----	43	—	—	27	8	—	8	—	—	95
Median -----	15.6	13.5	17.0	15.7	17.6	13.6	16.1	14.3	27.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 114	74	261	505	478	347	288	80	81	111
Steam or hot water system -----	48	—	14	14	4	9	7	—	—	93
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	661	13	25	134	187	99	125	35	43	121
Other built-in electric units -----	132	6	10	22	6	51	37	—	—	136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	85	—	12	5	15	32	5	10	6	133
Other means -----	1 188	55	200	330	266	156	114	35	32	101
Air conditioning -----	1 072	6	83	190	264	223	203	51	52	124
Central system -----	290	—	11	50	63	77	53	24	12	132
1 or more individual room units -----	782	6	72	140	201	146	150	27	40	122
House heating fuel -----	2 114	74	261	505	478	347	288	80	81	111
Utility gas -----	494	—	47	76	141	119	73	21	17	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	174	—	14	45	42	16	41	4	12	117
Electricity -----	296	19	21	58	50	65	52	19	12	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	888	29	112	221	216	126	108	36	40	109
Other -----	262	26	67	105	29	21	14	—	—	84

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 612	770	1 170	891	1 405	1 376	4 214	86	607	623	1 698	1 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 283	574	819	539	751	600	1 088	21	142	202	435	288
15 to 24 years	64	23	17	16	—	8	123	14	14	29	40	26
25 to 34 years	693	219	254	114	71	35	386	—	83	78	170	55
35 to 44 years	626	154	242	95	93	42	200	7	45	54	42	52
45 to 64 years	1 371	134	247	250	396	344	262	—	—	29	148	85
65 years and over	529	44	59	64	191	171	117	—	—	12	35	70
Male householder, no wife present	590	63	78	73	169	207	754	19	109	128	282	216
15 to 24 years	65	14	8	6	15	22	70	—	16	34	5	15
25 to 34 years	76	10	31	7	11	17	216	10	37	31	96	42
35 to 44 years	50	14	9	13	10	4	134	3	26	39	27	39
45 to 64 years	171	13	8	30	32	88	245	6	15	19	118	87
65 years and over	228	12	22	17	101	76	89	—	15	5	36	33
Female householder, no husband present	1 739	133	273	279	485	569	2 372	46	356	293	981	696
15 to 24 years	52	15	17	15	5	—	321	17	30	71	135	68
25 to 34 years	165	35	81	16	18	15	666	18	148	116	232	152
35 to 44 years	242	13	57	93	61	18	365	5	94	26	164	76
45 to 64 years	650	42	100	100	220	188	535	—	42	59	261	173
65 years and over	630	28	18	55	181	348	485	6	42	21	189	227
Median age	53.2	37.9	39.4	48.0	60.0	62.8	39.1	31.4	34.0	32.4	42.1	49.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	478	263	83	43	54	35	1 169	74	228	236	406	225
1975 to 1978	1 124	507	251	92	168	106	1 423	12	174	228	579	430
1970 to 1974	1 405	—	836	155	264	150	824	—	205	73	315	231
1960 to 1969	1 104	—	—	601	222	281	555	—	—	86	288	181
1959 or earlier	1 501	—	—	—	697	804	243	—	—	—	110	133
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	8	—	—	37	—	—	—	31	6
2 rooms	54	12	13	9	11	9	169	14	25	39	73	18
3 rooms	198	8	50	75	24	41	563	27	86	79	252	119
4 rooms	630	92	198	135	91	114	1 273	20	188	192	571	302
5 rooms	1 554	235	340	199	414	366	1 175	16	106	189	451	413
6 rooms	1 738	215	292	228	501	502	764	3	163	107	268	223
7 or more rooms	1 430	208	277	237	364	344	233	6	39	17	52	119
Median	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.6	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 324	754	1 121	807	1 323	1 319	3 957	86	601	582	1 580	1 108
0.50 or less	3 160	395	496	403	865	1 001	2 004	57	304	297	735	611
0.51 to 1.00	1 757	317	472	281	407	280	1 539	18	223	213	686	399
1.01 to 1.50	314	24	131	76	45	38	323	—	69	58	136	60
1.51 or more	93	18	22	47	6	—	91	11	5	14	23	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	288	16	49	84	82	57	257	—	6	41	118	92
0.50 or less	86	16	9	20	19	22	156	—	—	23	63	70
0.51 to 1.00	105	—	30	12	48	15	94	—	6	18	52	18
1.01 to 1.50	76	—	10	36	15	15	7	—	—	—	3	4
1.51 or more	21	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	997	96	68	135	298	400	1 184	42	170	183	411	378
2 persons	1 567	175	312	186	398	496	976	23	125	144	416	268
3 persons	944	181	186	145	253	179	756	—	102	108	366	180
4 persons	883	173	218	144	186	162	562	6	59	99	239	159
5 persons	553	70	159	117	144	63	342	15	55	37	137	98
6 or more persons	668	75	227	164	126	76	394	—	96	52	129	117
Median	2.76	3.13	3.59	3.36	2.53	2.08	2.45	1.54	2.58	2.39	2.56	2.33
Total persons	17 918	2 631	4 487	3 236	4 093	3 471	12 301	239	1 944	1 840	4 814	3 464
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 845	596	845	788	1 325	1 291	2 668	46	251	356	1 173	842
2	62	5	9	3	7	38	360	—	35	35	120	170
3 and 4	63	7	9	13	22	12	252	—	100	16	99	37
5 to 9	33	4	—	9	11	9	510	6	105	137	174	88
10 to 49	78	21	10	26	9	12	244	12	52	68	74	38
50 or more	20	—	8	—	—	12	140	—	7	6	52	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	511	137	289	52	31	2	40	15	14	5	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 612	770	1 170	891	1 405	1 376	4 186	86	607	623	1 698	1 172
Steam or hot water system	90	—	—	12	33	45	642	—	14	32	371	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 410	538	714	352	397	409	998	62	388	310	176	62
Other built-in electric units	546	143	215	109	40	39	426	12	140	113	125	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	300	5	33	35	120	107	202	—	21	34	112	35
Other means	2 266	84	208	383	815	776	1 918	12	44	134	914	814
Air conditioning	2 902	541	630	455	588	688	1 014	49	274	301	218	172
Central system	1 311	425	389	187	143	167	485	41	200	194	33	17
1 or more individual room units	1 591	116	241	268	445	521	529	8	74	107	185	155
House heating fuel	5 612	770	1 170	891	1 405	1 376	4 186	86	607	623	1 698	1 172
Utility gas	999	11	115	63	305	505	1 710	—	221	156	838	495
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	439	33	57	111	133	105	323	—	11	57	109	146
Electricity	1 692	610	645	255	130	52	1 002	66	355	321	206	54
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 068	101	305	351	691	620	825	20	—	83	391	311
Other	414	15	48	111	146	94	326	—	—	6	154	166
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 424	150	249	265	364	396	2 007	20	309	187	842	649
Percent below poverty level	25.4	19.5	21.3	29.7	25.9	28.8	47.6	23.3	50.9	30.0	49.6	54.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 255	121	151	243	396	344	1 785	29	255	154	753	594
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 271	122	193	188	330	438	1 151	23	115	204	522	277
\$10,000 to \$14,999	565	29	111	114	143	168	320	—	35	69	139	77
\$15,000 to \$19,999	456	46	127	63	134	86	270	—	44	54	105	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	157	220	82	126	128	427	25	97	66	121	118
\$25,000 to \$29,999	637	149	165	63	163	97	161	9	43	37	38	34
\$30,000 to \$34,999	537	130	133	109	84	81	84	—	18	39	12	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	16	62	29	29	19	11	—	—	—	8	3
\$50,000 or more	23	—	8	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$11 239	\$16 626	\$15 070	\$10 318	\$9 600	\$8 618	\$6 227	\$8 269	\$7 245	\$8 265	\$5 814	\$5 094
Mean	\$13 616	\$16 492	\$17 422	\$12 775	\$11 690	\$11 280	\$8 213	\$10 516	\$9 220	\$10 292	\$7 222	\$7 861

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 612	4 845	256	511	4 214	2 668	360	252	510	244	140	40
Condominium housing units	13	13	—	—	98	22	—	—	52	4	20	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 283	2 860	113	310	1 088	728	118	57	110	45	6	24
15 to 24 years	64	42	—	22	123	59	9	7	31	9	—	8
25 to 34 years	693	508	34	151	386	239	32	37	33	30	6	9
35 to 44 years	626	534	16	76	200	130	37	13	13	—	—	7
45 to 64 years	1 371	1 294	36	41	262	207	16	—	33	6	—	—
65 years and over	529	482	27	20	117	93	24	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	590	493	47	50	754	466	64	50	78	62	34	—
15 to 24 years	65	51	14	—	70	25	15	—	6	24	—	—
25 to 34 years	76	51	—	25	216	99	31	18	41	23	4	—
35 to 44 years	50	39	11	—	134	86	—	17	10	10	11	—
45 to 64 years	171	148	14	9	245	188	18	8	15	5	11	—
65 years and over	228	204	8	16	89	68	—	7	6	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 739	1 492	96	151	2 372	1 474	178	145	322	137	100	16
15 to 24 years	52	29	16	7	321	164	30	14	74	20	13	6
25 to 34 years	165	101	—	64	666	381	40	43	90	60	47	5
35 to 44 years	242	187	21	34	365	184	51	39	49	23	14	5
45 to 64 years	650	583	33	34	535	398	34	22	61	14	6	—
65 years and over	630	592	26	12	485	347	23	27	48	20	20	—
Median age	53.2	55.3	48.3	34.3	39.1	44.1	36.7	36.9	33.6	31.9	35.0	28.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	478	376	15	87	1 169	646	111	72	172	107	39	22
1975 to 1978	1 124	890	69	165	1 423	942	129	76	145	63	50	18
1970 to 1974	1 405	1 133	53	219	824	492	53	97	124	26	32	—
1960 to 1969	1 104	1 007	59	38	555	408	55	7	37	29	19	—
1959 or earlier	1 501	1 439	60	2	243	180	12	—	32	19	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	8	—	—	8	37	16	6	15	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	54	37	—	15	169	44	4	14	46	48	5	8
3 rooms	198	131	22	45	563	291	54	39	55	65	44	15
4 rooms	630	447	16	167	1 273	748	110	63	204	109	39	—
5 rooms	1 554	1 252	88	214	1 175	835	130	39	127	13	19	12
6 rooms	1 738	1 648	56	34	764	537	32	70	78	9	33	5
7 or more rooms	1 430	1 330	72	28	233	197	24	12	—	—	—	—
Median	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 324	4 609	244	471	3 957	2 457	340	243	504	233	140	40
0.50 or less	3 160	2 825	179	156	2 004	1 261	168	79	281	127	88	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 757	1 462	51	244	1 539	923	142	120	186	91	46	31
1.01 to 1.50	314	235	14	65	323	199	24	38	32	15	6	9
1.51 or more	93	87	—	6	91	74	6	6	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	288	236	12	40	257	211	20	9	6	11	—	—
0.50 or less	86	85	—	1	156	129	15	9	—	3	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	105	66	6	33	94	77	5	—	6	6	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	76	70	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	2	—	—
1.51 or more	21	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	25	9	—	16	37	16	6	15	—	—	—	—
1	216	173	20	23	787	328	100	69	116	106	60	8
2	1 639	1 369	77	193	1 924	1 307	149	48	241	119	40	20
3	3 045	2 676	112	257	1 070	762	76	42	139	13	26	12
4	573	522	29	22	351	233	12	78	14	—	14	—
5 or more	114	96	18	—	45	22	17	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 255	1 054	60	141	1 785	1 096	170	101	221	99	82	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 271	1 102	70	99	1 151	776	129	67	107	35	21	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	565	509	25	31	320	196	15	32	36	28	13	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	456	406	11	39	270	160	27	12	30	41	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	713	576	43	94	427	310	5	28	49	20	7	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	637	524	32	81	161	92	14	—	28	15	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	537	504	7	26	84	27	—	12	34	6	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	147	8	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median	\$11 239	\$11 309	\$9 821	\$11 250	\$6 227	\$6 271	\$5 455	\$6 953	\$6 269	\$7 500	\$4 189	\$8 125
Mean	\$13 616	\$13 869	\$12 030	\$12 006	\$8 213	\$8 051	\$6 438	\$8 275	\$10 154	\$9 119	\$7 093	\$8 252
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 612	4 845	256	511	4 186	2 646	354	252	510	244	140	40
Steam or hot water system	90	77	7	6	642	302	9	8	167	108	48	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 410	1 976	92	342	998	508	94	99	172	61	44	20
Other built-in electric units	546	504	18	24	426	179	25	28	90	70	25	9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	300	271	4	25	202	138	14	7	30	—	8	5
Other means	2 266	2 017	135	114	1 918	1 519	212	110	51	5	15	6
Air conditioning	2 902	2 601	91	210	1 014	469	51	57	200	144	66	27
Central system	1 311	1 178	48	85	485	121	8	37	191	93	30	5
Vehicles available	4 623	3 992	217	414	2 132	1 338	148	139	272	151	60	24
1	2 010	1 765	90	155	1 621	1 003	128	106	212	95	60	17
2 or more	2 613	2 227	127	259	511	335	20	33	60	56	—	7
House heating fuel	5 612	4 845	256	511	4 186	2 646	354	252	510	244	140	40
Utility gas	999	928	71	—	1 710	1 110	149	131	189	92	39	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	439	353	35	51	323	258	40	14	—	6	—	5
Electricity	1 692	1 393	86	213	1 002	409	59	74	256	119	69	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 068	1 793	53	222	825	623	90	33	30	13	17	19
Other	414	378	11	25	326	246	16	—	35	14	15	—
Water heating fuel	5 441	4 713	244	484	4 100	2 561	355	252	510	242	140	40
Utility gas	1 122	1 075	47	—	1 773	1 135	225	112	194	75	32	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	497	450	11	36	364	319	10	7	14	3	6	5
Electricity	3 690	3 080	186	424	1 733	936	110	133	285	141	93	35
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75	51	—	24	93	60	10	—	7	16	—	—
Other	57	57	—	—	137	111	—	—	10	7	9	—
Family householder	4 535	3 890	199	446	2 883	1 878	238	191	350	125	61	40
With own children under 18 years	2 186	1 736	92	358	1 968	1 273	113	154	252	83	61	32
With own children under 6 years	835	637	31	167	906	638	42	47	89	40	30	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 069	878	72	119	1 677	1 107	105	105	216	73	55	16
With own children under 18 years	477	339	31	107	1 265	802	57	96	182	57	55	16
With own children under 6 years	117	79	14	24	555	391	21	12	70	26	24	11
Nonfamily householder	1 077	955	57	65	1 331	790	122	61	160	119	79	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 424	1 189	61	174	2 007	1 259	186	124	236	91	95	16
Percent below poverty level	25.4	24.5	23.8	34.1	47.6	47.2	51.7	49.2	46.3	37.3	67.9	40.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 612	997	1 567	944	883	553	298	223	147	2.76	17 918
Nonrelatives present	179	—	60	55	21	25	6	—	12	3.04	658
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	260	115	40	36	36	15	18	—	—	1.88	653
4 rooms	630	176	200	83	64	62	29	16	—	2.19	1 732
5 rooms	1 554	258	525	242	212	142	75	47	53	2.49	4 786
6 rooms	1 738	307	501	332	284	135	66	71	42	2.68	5 420
7 rooms	824	84	229	129	181	118	57	16	10	3.27	2 812
8 or more rooms	606	57	72	122	106	81	53	73	42	3.99	2 515
Median	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 324	946	1 519	902	834	545	263	189	126	2.72	16 928
1.00 or less	4 917	946	1 519	893	829	468	152	89	21	2.50	14 314
1.01 to 1.50	314	—	—	9	5	62	99	87	52	6.32	1 987
1.51 or more	93	—	—	—	—	15	12	13	53	7.88	627
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	288	51	48	42	49	8	35	34	21	3.56	990
1.00 or less	191	51	48	42	18	8	24	—	—	2.43	497
1.01 to 1.50	76	—	—	—	31	—	5	31	9	6.56	345
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	12	8.5+	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 845	879	1 380	783	761	475	230	205	132	2.71	15 057
2 or more	256	53	83	50	26	7	15	13	9	2.40	918
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	511	65	104	111	96	71	53	5	6	3.28	1 943
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 389	842	1 184	740	687	437	191	192	116	2.73	13 284
Less than \$10,000	720	260	148	114	71	58	26	36	7	2.18	1 895
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 295	307	377	179	169	100	25	76	62	2.40	3 789
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 063	150	265	197	211	114	55	48	23	3.09	3 168
\$30,000 to \$39,999	713	78	220	117	116	89	54	20	19	3.00	2 355
\$40,000 to \$49,999	294	9	105	65	60	39	11	—	5	3.01	976
\$50,000 to \$59,999	145	17	20	28	32	29	15	4	—	3.73	585
\$60,000 to \$79,999	121	10	49	31	18	8	5	—	—	2.55	373
\$80,000 to \$99,999	23	9	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	3.92	88
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3.75	24
\$150,000 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	31
Median	\$21 000	\$14 900	\$21 200	\$21 700	\$24 400	\$24 400	\$28 400	\$18 400	\$15 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 612	997	1 567	944	883	553	298	223	147	2.76	17 918
Median income	\$11 239	\$4 486	\$9 230	\$12 350	\$16 383	\$18 920	\$18 578	\$16 932	\$18 090	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.7	28.2	23.1	19.4	17.5	14.2	13.7	14.4	22.2	...	...
With a mortgage	23.6	50+	28.4	26.0	19.1	20.5	16.4	16.2	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.6	25.1	17.9	13.4	10.3	10—	10—	12.7	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 424	448	324	168	152	124	54	89	65	2.31	...
Median income	\$3 370	\$2500—	\$3 184	\$3 359	\$4 661	\$5 240	\$4 519	\$7 102	\$5 938	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	42.7	48.4	45.8	38.6	38.7	44.1	50+	14.3	33.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	47.3	50+	47.8	50+	20.0	35.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.2	38.2	35.5	31.5	28.6	13.6	50+	14.0	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 214	1 184	976	756	562	342	172	178	44	2.45	12 301
Nonrelatives present	295	—	120	75	63	14	16	7	—	2.87	962
ROOMS											
1 room	37	27	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	1.19	82
2 rooms	169	52	88	23	6	—	—	—	—	1.87	355
3 rooms	563	360	87	45	36	18	5	12	—	1.28	972
4 rooms	1 273	341	444	260	140	35	42	11	—	2.17	3 116
5 rooms	1 175	266	201	254	232	142	61	12	7	2.97	3 722
6 rooms	764	91	109	149	100	118	59	108	30	3.83	3 117
7 or more rooms	233	47	47	21	42	29	5	35	7	3.54	937
Median	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.0	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 957	1 093	907	713	542	327	155	176	44	2.48	11 629
1.00 or less	3 543	1 093	907	686	494	276	50	35	2	2.25	9 151
1.01 to 1.50	323	—	—	23	36	33	100	118	13	6.19	1 913
1.51 or more	91	—	—	4	12	18	5	23	29	6.78	565
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	257	91	69	43	20	15	17	2	—	2.04	672
1.00 or less	250	91	69	43	20	13	14	—	—	1.99	632
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	6.00	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 668	708	610	480	351	262	119	94	44	2.53	7 874
2	360	100	100	67	35	36	5	17	—	2.30	990
3 and 4	252	61	49	25	35	6	40	36	—	3.14	996
5 to 9	510	133	131	104	94	23	2	23	—	2.43	1 406
10 to 49	244	103	63	64	6	—	6	2	—	1.80	533
50 or more	140	79	9	11	27	8	—	6	—	1.39	330
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	40	—	14	5	14	7	—	—	—	3.57	172
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 751	1 088	847	660	508	305	146	169	28	2.43	11 157
Less than \$100	764	257	144	147	117	51	29	12	7	2.37	2 089
\$100 to \$149	833	260	169	133	111	100	13	41	6	2.43	2 362
\$150 to \$199	684	129	175	135	92	40	59	51	3	2.78	2 400
\$200 to \$249	644	154	193	128	64	74	11	20	—	2.37	1 854
\$250 to \$299	324	111	48	80	40	17	10	13	5	2.54	1 069
\$300 to \$349	133	44	28	10	28	—	10	6	7	2.30	434
\$350 to \$399	38	6	—	5	15	—	—	12	—	4.03	159
\$400 to \$499	30	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	1.33	87
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	301	109	90	22	41	23	14	2	—	1.96	703
Median	\$158	\$140	\$171	\$162	\$155	\$138	\$171	\$191	\$173	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 214	1 184	976	756	562	342	172	178	44	2.45	12 301
Median income	\$6 227	\$4 316	\$6 133	\$6 964	\$8 036	\$7 757	\$11 136	\$15 089	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	31.4	24.9	25.6	19.7	24.4	18.6	23.1	13.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 007	59	403	341	303	184	76	83	26	2.53	...
Median income	\$3 276	\$2 748	\$3 265	\$2 636	\$4 696	\$3 994	\$4 013	\$7 604	\$6 071	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	41.0	47.5	42.2	50+	30.7	32.3	48.3	32.9	50+	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

[illegible]

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	997	351	30	29	32	118	142	646	13	19	23	198	393
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	946	319	30	29	20	109	131	627	13	19	23	189	383
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	32	—	—	12	9	11	19	—	—	—	9	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	879	289	22	21	25	95	126	590	13	14	23	174	366
2 or more	53	29	8	—	7	14	—	24	—	—	—	9	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	33	—	8	—	9	16	32	—	5	—	15	12
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	562	154	15	—	—	36	103	408	5	9	2	95	297
\$5,000 to \$9,999	238	82	7	12	10	35	18	156	8	5	8	81	54
\$10,000 to \$12,499	76	44	—	9	15	20	—	32	—	—	—	—	32
\$12,500 to \$14,999	43	19	8	—	3	8	—	24	—	5	6	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	18	—	8	4	6	—	26	—	—	7	9	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	20	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 486	\$5 853	\$5 000	\$10 694	\$11 000	\$7 396	\$3 400	\$4 080	\$7 969	\$7 750	\$13 125	\$5 172	\$3 531
Mean	\$6 231	\$8 351	\$5 194	\$10 902	\$10 181	\$9 761	\$6 914	\$5 079	\$6 257	\$6 572	\$11 307	\$5 783	\$4 249
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	842	272	22	21	25	90	114	570	13	14	23	162	358
With a mortgage	279	87	9	21	3	38	16	192	13	14	10	63	92
Less than \$200	122	49	9	—	—	30	10	73	5	—	8	13	47
\$200 to \$249	64	18	—	9	3	—	6	46	8	5	—	18	15
\$250 to \$299	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	9	—	15	24
\$300 to \$349	22	12	—	4	—	8	—	10	—	—	2	8	—
\$350 to \$399	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	9	6
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$214	\$149	\$125	\$319	\$225	\$100	\$180	\$225	\$209	\$261	\$181	\$252	\$198
Not mortgaged	563	185	13	—	22	52	98	378	—	—	13	99	266
Less than \$50	34	21	6	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$50 to \$74	126	25	—	—	—	7	18	101	—	—	—	28	73
\$75 to \$99	183	42	—	—	10	9	23	141	—	—	—	23	118
\$100 to \$124	95	48	7	—	—	8	33	47	—	—	6	7	34
\$125 to \$149	62	17	—	—	6	5	6	45	—	—	7	10	28
\$150 to \$199	32	12	—	—	4	8	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
\$200 to \$249	22	11	—	—	2	6	3	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$250 or more	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$92	\$102	\$102	—	\$129	\$135	\$92	\$88	—	—	\$127	\$98	\$85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.2	25.6	28.6	50+	17.2	14.7	30.8	29.2	29.1	50+	14.0	32.2	28.7
With a mortgage	50+	32.0	50+	50+	17.5	20.0	50+	50+	29.1	50+	27.5	43.0	50+
Not mortgaged	25.1	22.8	25.4	—	17.2	14.4	28.2	25.7	—	—	12.5	26.9	26.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	115	15	—	—	25	75	333	5	9	2	70	247
Percent below poverty level	44.9	32.8	50.0	—	—	21.2	52.8	51.5	38.5	47.4	8.7	35.4	62.8
Renter-occupied housing units	1 184	549	48	150	89	198	64	635	24	93	42	166	310
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 093	487	48	150	59	178	52	606	24	93	42	166	281
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	62	—	—	30	20	12	29	—	—	—	—	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	708	371	20	67	78	156	50	337	4	7	11	122	193
2	100	37	5	20	—	12	—	63	2	9	18	17	17
3 and 4	61	21	—	13	—	8	—	40	—	—	7	6	27
5 to 9	133	47	6	29	—	6	6	86	11	19	6	9	41
10 to 49	103	39	17	17	—	5	—	64	—	46	—	6	12
50 or more	79	34	—	4	11	11	8	45	7	12	—	6	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	716	226	10	19	20	121	56	490	7	47	31	101	304
\$5,000 to \$9,999	266	168	27	51	32	50	8	98	10	20	11	51	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	58	52	5	41	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	42	22	—	—	10	12	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	70	6	39	16	9	—	13	7	—	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	5	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 316	\$6 200	\$6 591	\$10 305	\$9 107	\$4 353	\$3 800	\$3 523	\$7 917	\$4 967	\$4 194	\$3 784	\$2 976
Mean	\$5 902	\$7 614	\$7 582	\$10 467	\$10 656	\$5 406	\$3 549	\$4 423	\$8 809	\$6 853	\$5 189	\$5 424	\$2 714
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 088	508	48	146	82	182	50	580	24	93	42	141	280
Less than \$100	257	70	—	—	4	45	21	187	—	—	6	51	130
\$100 to \$149	260	135	9	38	33	47	8	125	4	9	10	27	75
\$150 to \$199	129	53	11	20	3	19	—	76	—	9	19	25	23
\$200 to \$249	154	96	17	50	10	9	10	58	11	26	—	16	5
\$250 to \$299	111	50	4	12	5	24	5	61	2	49	—	5	5
\$300 to \$349	44	24	7	—	17	—	—	20	7	—	7	6	—
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	18	18	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	109	56	—	10	10	30	6	53	—	—	—	11	42
Median	\$140	\$168	\$217	\$223	\$138	\$132	\$101	\$124	\$235	\$251	\$158	\$120	\$92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.4	27.5	24.5	28.6	21.6	32.1	50+	34.0	30.8	44.3	39.0	28.3	37.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	59.1	181	10	6	20	95	50	410	7	21	12	90	280
Percent below poverty level	49.9	33.0	20.8	4.0	22.5	48.0	78.1	64.6	29.2	22.6	28.6	54.2	90.3

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilmington city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 181	765	1 637	1 798	940	611	378	437	265	249	101	25 600	36 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	4 495	255	777	1 133	676	451	292	380	226	217	88	30 900	42 500
Married-couple families	74	21	20	28	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	24 900	27 500
15 to 24 years	562	21	42	170	104	57	40	62	39	27	—	32 800	43 200
25 to 34 years	731	6	90	164	121	80	64	54	57	56	39	37 800	53 900
35 to 44 years	2 073	154	373	523	306	225	125	149	97	81	40	29 600	40 500
45 to 64 years	1 055	74	252	248	124	84	63	115	33	53	9	26 900	39 200
65 years and over	572	139	174	154	47	8	24	6	8	9	3	18 600	23 600
Male householder, no wife present	47	9	13	21	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	22 900	22 100
15 to 24 years	78	14	5	38	4	—	8	6	—	—	3	25 800	36 300
25 to 34 years	49	12	18	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	20 400
35 to 44 years	239	55	102	32	24	—	12	—	5	9	—	17 600	23 700
45 to 64 years	159	49	36	57	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	18 600	18 900
65 years and over	2 114	371	686	511	217	152	62	51	31	23	10	20 000	25 500
Female householder, no husband present	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
15 to 24 years	167	36	48	45	15	15	—	—	—	8	—	19 900	24 700
25 to 34 years	164	26	43	36	34	25	—	—	—	—	—	23 500	24 400
35 to 44 years	721	118	244	135	80	54	32	34	6	15	3	20 000	28 300
45 to 64 years	1 057	191	351	295	83	58	30	17	25	—	7	18 600	23 700
65 years and over	57.9	62.5	60.8	57.5	54.4	53.1	56.3	58.5	52.9	52.9	49.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	641	91	87	111	114	66	49	54	18	38	13	33 700	41 400
1975 to 1978	1 308	103	245	413	127	77	84	60	76	96	27	26 400	41 800
1970 to 1974	1 042	59	270	259	138	64	49	103	43	44	13	25 900	38 500
1960 to 1969	1 748	144	349	324	317	275	104	88	86	46	15	31 300	37 400
1959 or earlier	2 442	368	686	691	244	129	92	132	42	25	33	21 700	29 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	112	76	31	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 500
4 rooms	597	241	155	167	18	4	2	10	—	—	—	14 200	16 200
5 rooms	1 439	207	573	546	199	73	28	13	—	—	—	20 600	21 900
6 rooms	2 285	172	551	738	417	203	122	54	28	—	—	25 100	27 800
7 rooms	1 200	23	205	226	197	202	107	163	61	16	—	37 600	40 700
8 or more rooms	1 348	46	122	121	104	129	119	197	176	233	101	68 200	73 700
Median	6.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	161	95	35	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 000
2	2 225	405	644	750	221	92	52	49	12	—	—	20 500	22 300
3	3 471	191	834	840	551	383	251	235	114	54	18	27 500	34 700
4	1 065	24	89	176	138	120	62	145	113	158	40	49 000	63 400
5 or more	250	41	35	15	18	16	11	8	26	37	43	50 000	75 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	238	5	24	8	13	20	28	40	36	50	14	71 500	74 800
1970 to 1974	409	17	47	82	91	49	11	35	20	39	18	34 200	52 400
1960 to 1969	1 102	33	133	232	188	193	79	95	68	53	28	38 200	47 400
1950 to 1959	1 720	79	246	507	322	165	143	148	67	20	23	30 700	38 900
1940 to 1949	1 508	234	472	436	189	55	45	13	33	18	13	20 900	26 100
1939 or earlier	2 204	397	715	533	137	129	72	106	41	69	5	19 800	27 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 039	295	344	246	70	16	11	16	24	14	3	16 100	21 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 291	194	429	371	138	104	18	14	13	10	—	20 300	23 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	635	95	168	211	87	24	28	15	7	—	—	21 500	24 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	610	60	176	219	84	40	25	6	—	—	—	23 400	24 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	923	52	197	267	154	134	59	39	14	7	—	27 400	31 500
\$25,000 to \$29,999	857	29	140	268	216	72	38	45	7	39	3	28 900	36 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	867	31	105	140	121	130	99	139	74	13	15	42 500	47 500
\$35,000 to \$39,999	589	9	55	66	70	62	66	92	68	90	11	53 300	62 300
\$40,000 or more	370	—	23	10	—	29	34	71	58	76	69	89 000	98 400
Median	\$15 082	\$7 557	\$10 677	\$13 311	\$18 376	\$19 547	\$26 786	\$31 143	\$33 853	\$39 926	\$63 762	...	...
Mean	\$20 302	\$9 360	\$13 897	\$15 058	\$18 188	\$22 573	\$27 151	\$34 320	\$57 017	\$39 936	\$75 268	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 748	262	641	919	650	354	250	258	191	165	58	30 600	40 600
Less than 15 percent	1 148	116	189	260	160	141	101	74	59	25	23	30 400	39 200
15 to 19 percent	840	34	134	180	173	69	44	74	64	51	17	32 900	46 400
20 to 24 percent	515	6	88	163	90	22	31	47	21	38	9	30 000	43 100
25 to 29 percent	355	13	69	68	54	55	49	12	21	14	—	33 100	39 900
30 to 34 percent	203	17	12	54	38	13	21	21	14	8	5	35 400	44 500
35 percent or more	666	76	149	194	125	49	4	30	6	29	4	24 900	32 400
Not computed	21	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	6	—	—	40 500	55 100
Median	19.3	17.2	19.9	20.6	19.6	17.4	17.7	18.7	17.6	20.9	16.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 433	503	996	879	290	257	128	179	74	84	43	21 600	31 000
Less than 10 percent	1 176	147	247	266	119	96	57	137	15	61	31	26 300	40 400
10 to 14 percent	666	68	182	207	73	64	34	24	7	7	—	22 000	27 800
15 to 19 percent	405	48	148	119	40	26	7	—	11	—	6	20 400	25 700
20 to 24 percent	319	53	156	74	7	5	5	—	16	—	3	16 600	22 600
25 to 29 percent	240	44	88	52	24	14	6	12	—	—	—	18 600	22 400
30 to 34 percent	160	30	44	50	14	5	10	—	7	—	—	21 200	24 700
35 percent or more	422	113	123	86	13	47	9	6	12	10	3	16 800	26 700
Not computed	45	—	8	25	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	23 900	46 400
Median	13.9	18.8	17.2	13.9	11.8	12.5	11.0	10—	20.3	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 144	742	1 628	1 793	940	611	378	437	265	249	101	25 700	36 100
1.01 or more persons per room	106	15	41	41	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	18 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	23	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 600
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	18 400
Heating equipment	7 175	765	1 631	1 798	940	611	378	437	265	249	101	25 600	36 000
Central heating system	5 534	301	988	1 408	853	574	366	429	249	101	30	30 700	41 700
Air conditioning	5 662	369	1 094	1 420	793	593	347	431	265	249	101	29 200	40 700
Central system	2 719	54	298	427	436	356	267	328	231	234	88	43 900	55 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	876	225	286	246	51	16	—	16	19	14	3	16 700	22 300
Percent below poverty level	12.2	29.4	17.5	13.7	5.4	2.6	—	3.7	7.2	5.6	3.0	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilmington city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	8 711	1 429	1 355	1 416	1 930	1 364	519	198	80	32	388	199
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 483	148	397	415	574	437	210	105	42	23	132	219
15 to 24 years.....	334	—	49	74	111	74	14	—	12	—	—	226
25 to 34 years.....	900	13	129	117	241	202	105	38	17	14	24	239
35 to 44 years.....	331	12	47	63	61	50	41	32	4	9	12	227
45 to 64 years.....	600	63	125	119	126	58	22	25	9	—	53	186
65 years and over.....	318	60	47	42	35	53	28	10	—	—	43	196
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 857	149	277	256	604	342	109	45	6	—	69	220
15 to 24 years.....	535	6	54	61	236	140	26	7	—	—	5	233
25 to 34 years.....	646	10	121	82	245	106	34	32	6	—	10	225
35 to 44 years.....	192	7	34	45	38	37	25	6	—	—	—	213
45 to 64 years.....	334	72	45	50	64	52	18	—	—	—	33	178
65 years and over.....	150	54	23	18	21	7	6	—	—	—	21	108
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 371	1 132	681	745	752	585	200	48	32	9	187	169
15 to 24 years.....	728	65	65	70	249	181	55	—	15	—	28	231
25 to 34 years.....	942	178	102	154	207	187	67	20	9	9	9	209
35 to 44 years.....	495	100	104	96	97	57	27	11	—	—	3	173
45 to 64 years.....	920	241	206	196	107	80	38	10	—	—	42	145
65 years and over.....	1 286	548	204	229	92	80	13	7	8	—	105	109
Median age.....	37.2	63.2	42.9	41.7	29.7	29.9	32.3	35.4	27.0	33.1	63.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 332	234	315	433	1 072	736	285	129	53	23	52	232
1975 to 1978.....	2 839	501	500	545	481	442	189	52	22	9	98	184
1970 to 1974.....	1 329	441	236	229	253	93	26	12	5	—	34	134
1960 to 1969.....	869	175	235	161	105	86	19	5	—	—	83	147
1959 or earlier.....	342	78	69	48	19	7	—	—	—	—	121	118
ROOMS												
1 room.....	91	14	30	4	30	13	—	—	—	—	—	174
2 rooms.....	434	122	49	77	146	32	8	—	—	—	—	189
3 rooms.....	1 664	536	276	192	458	111	16	25	—	—	50	149
4 rooms.....	2 949	401	446	517	608	701	145	4	—	—	127	205
5 rooms.....	2 165	237	384	410	465	333	178	73	20	—	65	202
6 rooms.....	1 027	112	147	155	148	148	160	86	20	—	51	222
7 or more rooms.....	381	7	23	61	75	26	12	10	40	32	95	225
Median.....	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.5	8.0	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 711	1 429	1 355	1 416	1 930	1 364	519	198	80	32	388	199
0.50 or less.....	8 627	1 399	1 343	1 409	1 915	1 364	510	198	80	32	377	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 513	910	729	856	1 228	983	328	123	34	32	290	205
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 708	457	509	451	619	322	165	56	42	—	87	191
1.51 or more.....	309	25	84	90	52	37	10	7	4	—	—	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	97	7	21	12	16	7	22	12	—	—	—	238
0.50 or less.....	84	30	12	7	15	—	9	—	—	—	11	131
0.51 to 1.00.....	56	19	6	7	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	184
1.01 to 1.50.....	28	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	95
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 086	1 112	543	443	475	258	87	5	6	—	157	132
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3 053	1 095	537	443	465	258	87	5	6	—	157	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	165	25	71	39	19	4	7	—	—	—	—	140
1.01 or more persons per room.....	33	17	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
BEDROOMS												
None.....	97	14	30	10	30	13	—	—	—	—	—	174
1.....	2 303	655	353	343	693	149	37	18	—	—	55	168
2.....	4 007	449	604	693	837	953	250	29	13	5	174	212
3.....	1 801	219	305	256	305	210	145	33	18	9	99	209
4.....	433	86	63	97	65	34	11	6	21	9	41	174
5 or more.....	70	6	—	17	—	5	10	—	13	—	19	288
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 646	429	774	705	615	414	220	122	72	27	268	184
2.....	890	122	192	283	162	48	16	—	—	—	67	168
3 and 4.....	869	118	91	133	208	183	92	32	8	—	4	225
5 to 9.....	1 492	361	184	80	389	354	59	30	—	—	35	216
10 to 49.....	1 164	238	55	126	403	260	75	7	—	—	—	223
50 or more.....	560	161	53	44	140	100	50	7	—	5	—	211
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	90	—	6	45	13	5	7	—	—	—	14	193
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	609	205	66	33	116	117	41	21	—	10	—	200
1970 to 1974.....	1 611	221	117	95	464	426	164	63	19	—	42	240
1960 to 1969.....	1 789	189	70	266	509	460	170	73	6	—	46	235
1950 to 1959.....	970	176	199	174	168	137	46	12	19	—	39	175
1940 to 1949.....	1 951	357	488	419	376	140	52	—	—	—	119	158
1939 or earlier.....	1 781	281	415	429	297	84	46	29	36	22	142	164
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 496	1 307	1 313	1 382	1 913	1 364	519	198	80	32	388	201
4 or more.....	215	122	42	34	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
With elevator.....	209	122	42	34	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 539	273	400	275	271	186	100	16	18	—	...	164
15 to 19 percent.....	1 383	293	170	216	317	251	90	41	5	—	...	202
20 to 24 percent.....	1 204	337	179	133	216	234	53	33	19	—	...	185
25 to 29 percent.....	923	182	140	135	219	112	65	43	23	4	...	201
30 to 34 percent.....	611	80	45	107	220	99	33	22	—	5	...	215
35 to 49 percent.....	969	149	182	179	205	180	49	16	—	9	...	195
50 percent or more.....	1 577	89	214	357	450	287	129	22	15	14	...	212
Not computed.....	505	26	25	14	32	15	—	5	—	—	388	168
Median.....	24.9	22.0	22.7	27.9	28.3	25.2	26.3	25.8	24.5	47.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	8 673	1 423	1 349	1 409	1 925	1 350	519	198	80	32	388	199
Control heating system.....	6 283	1 167	600	779	1 542	1 229	463	182	75	32	214	218
Air conditioning.....	5 092	418	349	691	1 439	1 221	458	182	65	32	237	235
Control system.....	2 920	224	92	137	869	955	338	156	42	32	75	254

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 214	1 196	1 523	730	712	1 049	954	976	667	407	14 810	19 905	1 021
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 001	224	702	372	414	757	773	797	578	384	20 174	25 514	247
15 to 24 years	92	—	5	6	34	37	6	4	—	—	15 357	16 553	—
25 to 34 years	621	—	59	51	20	178	131	94	74	14	20 114	22 382	18
35 to 44 years	818	18	22	27	19	158	162	190	109	113	25 153	30 586	27
45 to 64 years	2 292	117	208	173	187	282	370	421	330	204	21 971	29 029	178
65 years and over	1 178	89	408	115	154	102	104	88	65	53	12 000	17 502	84
Male householder, no wife present	717	157	198	91	37	42	73	74	40	5	10 096	13 394	141
15 to 24 years	65	24	19	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	7 813	9 014	24
25 to 34 years	104	9	31	16	10	9	23	6	—	—	11 875	13 716	14
35 to 44 years	101	11	6	25	8	7	19	8	16	—	15 156	17 708	11
45 to 64 years	260	46	80	39	19	7	14	29	21	5	10 256	14 642	42
65 years and over	187	67	62	8	—	9	7	31	3	—	6 410	10 672	50
Female householder, no husband present	2 496	815	623	267	261	250	108	105	49	18	8 037	10 537	633
15 to 24 years	8	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 719	5
25 to 34 years	193	53	43	26	44	9	13	5	—	—	10 048	9 688	63
35 to 44 years	195	38	15	29	32	55	8	11	—	7	13 711	14 303	43
45 to 64 years	859	179	224	112	117	83	57	50	37	—	10 592	12 525	180
65 years and over	1 241	540	341	100	68	100	30	39	12	11	5 864	8 726	342
Median age	57.8	67.9	65.9	58.6	58.9	48.5	51.3	53.2	52.7	53.4	...	...	63.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	825	106	104	76	60	142	143	80	71	43	17 670	20 584	104
1975 to 1978	1 525	173	197	170	130	254	166	194	137	104	16 700	21 563	172
1970 to 1974	1 189	123	171	102	128	166	173	137	124	65	16 679	20 655	135
1960 to 1969	1 975	208	329	161	179	228	262	278	210	120	17 808	24 088	182
1959 or earlier	2 700	586	722	221	215	259	210	287	125	75	10 475	15 371	428
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 167	1 173	1 510	725	710	1 049	950	976	667	407	14 879	19 975	996
1.01 or more persons per room	119	—	22	5	15	18	23	13	23	—	19 896	21 482	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	23	13	5	2	—	4	—	—	—	5 179	7 723	25
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 158	14
Heating equipment	8 208	1 196	1 523	730	712	1 049	954	976	661	407	14 800	19 894	1 021
Central heating system	6 218	647	951	499	546	901	777	888	617	392	17 615	22 625	592
Air conditioning	6 428	731	928	505	625	906	821	888	627	397	17 340	22 365	593
Central system	3 103	210	335	161	211	401	407	544	478	356	22 484	29 245	176
Vehicles available	7 349	715	1 241	713	682	1 009	943	972	667	407	16 515	21 554	653
1	3 018	547	804	419	327	413	261	162	49	36	10 943	12 798	441
2 or more	4 331	168	437	294	355	596	682	810	618	371	21 905	27 655	212
House heating fuel	8 208	1 196	1 523	730	712	1 049	954	976	661	407	14 800	19 894	1 021
Utility gas	2 072	403	528	246	258	256	190	88	77	26	11 067	13 309	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	305	64	76	48	25	12	38	23	19	—	10 651	13 690	47
Electricity	1 728	170	161	92	114	210	239	305	239	198	21 773	26 688	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 002	554	724	333	297	549	476	560	326	183	15 796	21 020	451
Other	101	5	34	11	18	22	11	—	—	—	12 569	12 843	10
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.1	8.1	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 181	1 039	1 291	635	610	923	857	867	589	370	15 082	20 302	876
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 748	315	446	323	348	554	557	552	405	248	18 889	22 871	355
Less than \$200	636	144	124	67	93	71	62	66	9	—	11 866	13 075	147
\$200 to \$249	736	59	106	75	106	152	134	78	17	9	15 611	16 954	75
\$250 to \$299	704	66	134	92	85	112	104	68	43	—	14 265	16 147	87
\$300 to \$349	339	5	40	12	33	74	92	16	52	15	19 890	23 478	5
\$350 to \$399	508	9	38	49	25	67	88	93	79	60	23 295	29 228	9
\$400 to \$499	338	18	—	5	6	54	51	105	72	27	26 852	29 779	18
\$500 to \$599	145	8	—	—	—	13	12	48	37	21	31 896	32 392	—
\$600 to \$749	136	—	4	17	—	4	—	43	40	28	32 697	38 697	—
\$750 or more	206	6	—	—	—	7	14	35	56	88	31 237	52 076	6
Median	\$286	\$211	\$247	\$261	\$238	\$274	\$290	\$376	\$404	\$562	...	...	\$220
Not mortgaged	3 433	724	845	312	262	369	300	315	184	122	11 182	17 498	521
Less than \$50	59	34	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	4 697	27
\$50 to \$74	293	159	73	45	—	3	2	—	11	—	4 760	7 103	91
\$75 to \$99	472	161	106	58	46	25	53	11	6	6	7 107	10 611	114
\$100 to \$124	707	169	279	43	60	84	30	24	18	—	8 288	10 679	121
\$125 to \$149	673	107	156	90	55	123	79	58	5	—	12 042	13 630	80
\$150 to \$199	706	45	149	51	70	78	101	124	62	26	18 000	19 688	45
\$200 to \$249	291	16	42	4	7	43	32	77	40	30	25 750	45 487	16
\$250 or more	232	33	15	21	24	13	3	21	42	60	30 291	38 116	27
Median	\$132	\$101	\$120	\$128	\$136	\$140	\$146	\$176	\$192	\$248	...	...	\$106
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 748	315	446	323	348	554	557	552	405	248	18 889	22 871	355
Less than 15 percent	1 148	—	28	22	57	98	242	257	251	193	30 451	35 819	2
15 to 19 percent	840	12	45	29	111	185	171	151	92	44	21 250	24 076	—
20 to 24 percent	515	—	5	86	70	135	87	79	42	11	18 036	21 624	—
25 to 29 percent	355	7	45	67	86	79	37	22	12	—	14 201	15 759	11
30 to 34 percent	203	—	70	37	18	39	6	25	8	—	12 128	15 186	—
35 percent or more	666	275	253	82	6	18	14	18	—	—	5 863	6 981	321
Not computed	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—4 112	21
Median	19.3	50+	37.5	26.8	20.4	19.8	16.1	15.6	13.4	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 433	724	845	312	262	369	300	315	184	122	11 182	17 498	521
Less than 10 percent	1 176	—	61	82	54	179	221	279	184	116	24 619	29 623	5
10 to 14 percent	666	20	121	132	131	156	76	30	—	—	13 645	14 386	30
15 to 19 percent	405	65	194	66	53	21	—	6	—	—	8 913	9 272	14
20 to 24 percent	319	81	198	11	13	13	3	—	—	—	6 596	7 226	32
25 to 29 percent	240	113	100	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	5 184	5 609	77
30 to 34 percent	160	91	64	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 698	5 029	51
35 percent or more	422	315	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 564	3 467	273
Not computed	45	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	132 840	39
Median	13.9	33.5	21.2	12.8	12.9	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Median rooms

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 748	636	736	704	339	508	338	145	136	206	286
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	500	208	100	95	38	28	15	—	10	6	221
2 persons -----	1 111	211	218	248	111	146	92	33	20	32	276
3 persons -----	825	107	186	135	41	116	108	67	30	35	294
4 persons -----	770	54	131	156	66	145	70	38	25	85	333
5 persons -----	332	38	67	23	51	55	35	7	16	40	337
6 persons -----	109	16	9	20	21	18	5	—	20	—	323
7 persons -----	70	—	16	18	—	—	13	—	15	8	407
8 or more persons -----	31	2	9	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	2.82	2.02	2.77	2.57	3.00	3.19	3.07	3.09	3.82	3.85	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 725	301	512	507	257	445	270	122	126	185	308
15 to 24 years -----	63	—	25	18	—	13	—	7	—	—	268
25 to 34 years -----	533	29	90	103	62	94	45	64	15	31	336
35 to 44 years -----	627	27	82	98	68	106	80	7	63	96	368
45 to 64 years -----	1 255	182	246	249	106	210	131	35	48	48	290
65 years and over -----	247	63	69	39	21	22	14	9	—	10	244
Male householder, no wife present -----	225	87	68	12	18	9	16	—	—	15	219
15 to 24 years -----	40	15	10	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	55	8	26	6	5	—	4	—	—	6	238
35 to 44 years -----	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	141
45 to 64 years -----	85	37	26	—	8	—	5	—	—	9	211
65 years and over -----	32	19	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	139
Female householder, no husband present -----	796	248	156	185	64	54	52	23	10	6	248
15 to 24 years -----	121	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
25 to 34 years -----	119	22	28	38	14	10	7	8	—	—	272
35 to 44 years -----	119	22	19	36	—	14	28	—	—	—	276
45 to 64 years -----	339	112	64	77	31	22	11	6	10	6	245
65 years and over -----	214	93	45	34	19	8	6	9	—	—	216
Median age -----	49.3	58.1	50.5	49.0	46.5	46.0	45.9	34.4	43.8	42.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	481	65	77	81	30	75	48	26	22	57	329
1975 to 1978 -----	1 006	105	128	182	95	128	115	93	71	89	346
1970 to 1974 -----	736	88	142	186	60	112	71	17	25	35	287
1960 to 1969 -----	1 036	210	273	162	122	145	79	9	11	25	261
1959 or earlier -----	489	168	116	93	32	48	25	—	7	—	233
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
4 rooms -----	294	103	82	65	14	23	7	—	—	—	227
5 rooms -----	727	213	230	178	51	34	21	—	—	—	233
6 rooms -----	1 075	166	232	292	123	99	113	20	18	12	274
7 rooms -----	733	53	131	113	95	192	69	50	10	20	337
8 or more rooms -----	848	30	61	56	56	160	128	75	108	174	444
Median -----	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	180	5	8	9	9	—	28	36	49	36	586
1970 to 1974 -----	302	22	45	48	41	46	42	12	33	13	344
1960 to 1969 -----	721	67	138	109	73	139	116	18	10	51	332
1950 to 1959 -----	963	158	194	190	119	165	54	35	18	30	284
1940 to 1949 -----	777	215	213	162	45	49	46	25	7	15	241
1939 or earlier -----	805	169	138	186	52	109	52	19	19	61	276
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	262	208	27	21	—	6	—	—	—	—	127
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	641	156	244	150	39	45	7	—	—	—	234
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	919	169	243	268	109	82	35	13	—	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	650	83	134	135	78	133	76	—	11	—	290
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	354	13	55	62	44	105	51	—	17	7	351
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	250	7	15	46	17	64	51	41	9	—	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	258	—	18	22	46	36	44	47	18	27	415
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	191	—	—	—	6	15	56	29	61	24	564
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	165	—	—	—	—	22	18	15	11	99	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	49	750+
Median -----	\$30 600	\$16 400	\$23 500	\$26 000	\$31 700	\$39 000	\$50 000	\$70 400	\$86 200	\$115 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 148	315	259	163	74	177	72	27	17	44	250
15 to 19 percent -----	840	122	206	112	88	89	114	31	45	33	291
20 to 24 percent -----	515	21	93	99	81	69	38	40	27	47	327
25 to 29 percent -----	355	28	37	100	39	59	52	14	14	12	316
30 to 34 percent -----	203	—	53	47	7	18	33	12	8	25	311
35 percent or more -----	666	150	78	183	50	96	18	21	25	45	279
Not computed -----	21	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	405
Median -----	19.3	15.1	17.5	23.9	20.5	19.3	19.0	21.8	21.1	22.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 748	636	736	704	339	508	338	145	136	206	286
Steam or hot water system -----	133	13	22	30	11	23	26	—	—	8	307
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 238	269	326	388	228	354	256	117	110	190	330
Other built-in electric units -----	269	58	82	39	21	8	27	7	19	8	247
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	523	135	123	146	59	46	7	—	7	—	251
Other means -----	585	161	183	101	20	77	22	21	—	—	236
Air conditioning -----	3 051	404	548	564	297	457	305	138	132	206	302
Central system -----	1 542	106	137	191	165	293	235	120	110	185	379
1 or more individual room units -----	1 509	298	411	373	132	164	70	18	22	21	256
House heating fuel -----	3 748	636	736	704	339	508	338	145	136	206	286
Utility gas -----	825	206	274	134	59	109	22	14	7	—	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	143	38	21	36	22	12	14	—	—	—	267
Electricity -----	1 033	114	138	102	115	156	154	77	86	91	365
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 705	267	298	422	143	228	141	48	43	115	284
Other -----	42	11	5	10	—	3	7	6	—	—	275

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 433	59	293	472	707	673	706	291	232	132
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 080	39	185	209	215	198	160	46	28	112
2 persons	1 541	6	85	173	301	315	385	140	136	141
3 persons	446	14	13	71	92	66	92	56	42	138
4 persons	237	—	8	14	64	49	44	42	16	142
5 persons	80	—	—	—	14	40	12	7	5	140
6 persons	21	—	—	—	3	5	13	—	—	160
7 persons	23	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	109
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	1.91	1.26	1.29	1.66	1.96	1.94	2.00	2.21	2.15	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 770	14	66	183	379	343	399	215	171	143
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	29	—	5	—	—	—	6	18	—	210
35 to 44 years	104	—	—	—	10	41	24	25	4	152
45 to 64 years	818	—	45	108	142	157	188	82	96	143
65 years and over	808	14	16	75	227	145	170	90	71	137
Male householder, no wife present	347	15	33	48	89	55	50	45	12	122
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	23	6	—	—	6	—	—	8	3	123
35 to 44 years	36	—	—	22	—	6	—	8	—	95
45 to 64 years	154	—	14	9	29	34	38	21	9	143
65 years and over	127	9	19	17	47	15	12	8	—	110
Female householder, no husband present	1 316	30	194	241	239	275	257	31	49	120
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	46	—	25	6	—	—	10	5	—	73
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	—	10	25	5	—	5	138
45 to 64 years	382	11	43	20	63	66	140	17	22	145
65 years and over	843	19	126	215	166	184	102	9	22	109
Median age	65.5	69.5	67.4	68.8	67.7	65.4	63.3	59.7	59.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	160	11	17	34	16	35	14	33	—	126
1975 to 1978	302	6	47	60	62	27	38	28	34	115
1970 to 1974	306	—	26	28	46	90	64	43	9	140
1960 to 1969	712	—	51	70	123	121	235	82	30	148
1959 or earlier	1 953	42	152	280	460	400	355	105	159	128
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	41	—	12	11	4	8	—	6	—	94
4 rooms	303	11	44	75	85	39	30	—	19	106
5 rooms	912	33	113	153	232	183	142	56	—	117
6 rooms	1 210	15	105	176	257	278	272	66	41	130
7 rooms	467	—	14	23	65	100	163	55	47	160
8 or more rooms	500	—	5	34	64	65	99	108	125	191
Median	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	58	—	—	6	—	7	28	17	—	179
1970 to 1974	107	—	—	14	16	13	21	22	21	175
1960 to 1969	381	—	18	7	74	81	122	63	16	154
1950 to 1959	757	15	20	61	110	139	231	76	105	157
1940 to 1949	731	16	112	140	167	142	96	25	33	115
1939 or earlier	1 399	28	143	244	340	291	208	88	57	121
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	503	38	127	92	122	55	44	6	19	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999	996	—	115	154	308	202	158	43	11	118
\$20,000 to \$29,999	879	9	48	196	194	244	139	18	31	124
\$30,000 to \$39,999	290	7	—	24	13	73	100	22	4	143
\$40,000 to \$49,999	257	—	—	—	60	51	128	45	17	174
\$50,000 to \$59,999	128	—	3	—	10	27	54	31	6	175
\$60,000 to \$79,999	179	—	—	—	7	63	50	53	213	213
\$80,000 to \$99,999	74	—	—	6	—	6	20	27	21	220
\$100,000 to \$149,999	84	—	—	—	—	8	—	49	27	235
\$150,000 or more	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	250+
Median	\$21 600	\$10 000	\$11 900	\$18 800	\$18 000	\$22 200	\$31 100	\$51 900	\$75 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 176	25	97	184	164	203	275	126	102	140
10 to 14 percent	666	13	39	65	140	185	140	69	15	135
15 to 19 percent	405	14	56	35	117	59	90	28	6	121
20 to 24 percent	319	—	36	72	78	55	45	4	29	117
25 to 29 percent	240	7	37	41	67	46	10	5	27	113
30 to 34 percent	160	—	6	15	52	36	32	14	5	130
35 percent or more	422	—	15	60	81	89	101	34	42	140
Not computed	45	—	7	—	8	—	13	11	6	179
Median	13.9	11.7	15.6	14.0	16.9	13.6	12.6	11.0	13.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 427	59	287	472	707	673	706	291	232	132
Steam or hot water system	146	—	14	15	9	18	17	36	37	200
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 753	6	29	152	279	386	524	206	171	152
Other built-in electric units	120	—	4	34	27	10	33	12	—	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	352	16	75	54	86	59	10	16	—	109
Other means	1 056	37	165	217	306	170	116	27	18	109
Air conditioning	2 611	32	131	323	453	554	655	261	202	142
Central system	1 177	—	11	45	129	259	396	192	145	168
1 or more individual room units	1 434	32	120	278	324	295	259	69	57	122
House heating fuel	3 427	59	287	472	707	673	706	291	232	132
Utility gas	866	32	152	169	217	154	92	29	21	109
Battled, tank, or LP gas	121	5	26	12	37	19	22	—	—	112
Electricity	464	6	11	54	54	75	156	69	39	160
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 942	16	98	229	399	407	428	193	172	139
Other	34	—	—	8	—	18	8	—	—	138

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 214	376	474	1 220	3 621	2 523	9 204	609	1 641	1 894	3 185	1 875
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 001	266	353	890	2 238	1 254	2 567	142	477	548	975	425
15 to 24 years	92	-	7	32	50	3	346	16	102	62	127	39
25 to 34 years	621	44	72	129	251	125	919	52	207	189	358	113
35 to 44 years	818	80	85	163	331	159	353	11	76	94	89	83
45 to 64 years	2 292	117	124	420	1 080	551	627	31	82	95	283	136
65 years and over	1 178	25	65	146	526	416	322	32	10	108	118	54
Male householder, no wife present	717	53	20	70	264	308	1 935	91	416	442	623	363
15 to 24 years	65	6	-	-	15	44	561	30	153	193	120	65
25 to 34 years	104	15	-	17	38	34	672	38	133	157	233	111
35 to 44 years	101	22	6	13	51	9	192	-	56	34	56	46
45 to 64 years	260	-	14	33	94	119	352	10	44	32	169	97
65 years and over	187	12	-	7	66	102	158	13	30	26	45	44
Female householder, no husband present	2 496	55	101	260	1 119	961	4 702	376	748	904	1 587	1 087
15 to 24 years	8	-	-	-	8	-	791	73	227	170	198	123
25 to 34 years	193	24	12	10	101	46	1 006	31	201	237	349	188
35 to 44 years	195	7	20	65	75	28	517	18	138	63	203	95
45 to 64 years	859	15	45	90	443	266	986	46	52	195	432	261
65 years and over	1 241	9	24	95	492	621	1 402	208	130	239	405	420
Median age	57.8	44.2	49.3	53.0	58.1	62.9	37.5	59.6	30.9	33.7	39.5	48.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	825	193	68	79	365	120	3 478	370	814	888	952	454
1975 to 1978	1 525	183	126	251	613	352	3 027	239	526	615	1 035	612
1970 to 1974	1 189	-	280	169	504	236	1 407	-	301	236	488	382
1960 to 1969	1 975	-	-	721	729	525	929	-	-	155	527	247
1959 or earlier	2 700	-	-	-	1 410	1 290	363	-	-	-	183	180
ROOMS												
1 room	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	29	6	44	12
2 rooms	16	-	-	3	9	4	442	93	105	98	104	42
3 rooms	163	9	-	17	61	76	1 721	228	345	382	472	294
4 rooms	821	47	70	119	374	211	3 111	171	531	748	1 162	499
5 rooms	1 880	67	93	265	907	548	2 277	79	335	412	878	573
6 rooms	2 509	92	108	344	1 196	769	1 165	20	262	226	413	244
7 or more rooms	2 825	161	203	472	1 074	915	397	18	34	22	112	211
Median	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.0	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 167	376	474	1 220	3 581	2 516	9 100	609	1 635	1 878	3 133	1 845
0.50 or less	6 252	300	296	848	2 734	2 074	5 790	515	1 036	1 265	1 804	1 170
0.51 to 1.00	1 796	65	145	372	796	418	2 871	61	519	544	1 179	568
1.01 to 1.50	112	4	33	-	51	24	328	22	70	55	114	67
1.51 or more	7	7	-	-	-	-	111	11	10	14	36	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	-	-	-	40	7	104	-	6	16	52	30
0.50 or less	18	-	-	-	18	-	61	-	-	5	31	25
0.51 to 1.00	15	-	-	-	15	-	43	-	6	11	21	5
1.01 to 1.50	9	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 877	92	44	185	779	777	3 297	372	570	667	936	752
2 persons	3 019	105	148	460	1 393	913	2 770	140	550	664	995	421
3 persons	1 448	58	81	242	708	359	1 373	41	211	287	580	254
4 persons	1 103	90	80	199	424	310	867	12	123	169	367	196
5 persons	446	17	59	103	178	89	466	22	66	53	200	125
6 or more persons	321	14	62	31	139	75	431	22	121	54	107	127
Median	2.24	2.41	3.06	2.42	2.24	2.03	1.97	1.32	1.96	1.92	2.16	1.94
Total persons	21 001	1 039	1 585	3 226	9 160	5 991	21 679	1 061	3 904	4 213	7 881	4 620
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 693	326	431	1 181	3 413	2 342	4 139	171	360	662	1 928	1 018
2	217	-	-	10	114	93	890	21	65	98	418	288
3 and 4	114	13	-	-	63	38	869	68	242	277	180	102
5 to 9	66	7	5	9	24	21	1 492	192	407	393	308	192
10 to 49	27	4	-	-	-	23	1 164	105	330	336	210	183
50 or more	6	-	-	-	-	6	560	47	190	101	130	92
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91	26	38	20	7	-	90	5	47	27	11	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 208	376	474	1 220	3 621	2 517	9 166	609	1 641	1 888	3 180	1 848
Steam or hot water system	334	-	7	12	62	253	1 230	-	12	51	615	552
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 494	316	365	898	1 935	980	3 448	492	1 119	1 037	539	261
Other built-in electric units	421	44	56	132	123	66	1 317	84	434	543	212	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	969	-	17	71	637	244	561	5	20	83	364	89
Other means	1 990	16	29	107	864	974	2 610	28	56	174	1 450	902
Air conditioning	6 428	354	356	1 095	2 918	1 705	5 196	569	1 246	1 481	1 271	629
Central system	3 103	339	276	761	1 244	483	2 967	527	1 030	1 042	217	151
1 or more individual room units	3 325	15	80	334	1 674	1 222	2 229	42	216	439	1 054	478
House heating fuel	8 208	376	474	1 220	3 621	2 517	9 166	609	1 641	1 888	3 180	1 848
Utility gas	2 072	30	129	124	880	909	2 940	47	262	241	1 537	853
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	305	-	6	40	155	104	324	-	15	23	176	110
Electricity	1 728	311	271	618	389	139	3 824	551	1 291	1 470	378	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 002	35	68	438	2 140	1 321	1 719	11	73	127	922	586
Other	101	-	-	-	57	44	359	-	-	27	167	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 021	40	64	120	431	366	3 348	255	585	504	1 182	822
Percent below poverty level	12.4	10.6	13.5	9.8	11.9	14.5	36.4	41.9	35.6	26.6	37.1	43.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 196	45	34	125	535	457	3 089	274	461	461	1 082	811
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 523	33	75	145	610	660	2 442	121	386	503	942	490
\$10,000 to \$12,499	730	7	62	101	312	248	833	51	149	241	284	108
\$12,500 to \$14,999	712	13	51	65	381	202	657	7	143	145	248	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 049	32	51	164	500	302	1 053	103	251	221	282	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	954	53	55	177	428	241	533	27	118	122	198	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	976	108	31	204	435	198	370	26	91	127	96	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	667	41	47	165	274	140	145	-	25	47	39	34
\$50,000 or more	407	44	68	74	146	75	82	-	17	27	14	24
Median	\$14 810	\$25 568	\$16 293	\$20 207	\$14 820	\$11 457	\$7 784	\$5 820	\$9 624	\$9 802	\$7 445	\$6 125
Mean	\$19 905	\$27 350	\$26 966	\$22 886	\$20 236	\$15 552	\$10 401	\$8 650	\$11 649	\$12 397	\$9 589	\$9 241

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 214	7 693	430	91	9 204	4 139	890	869	1 492	1 164	560	90
Condominium housing units	119	68	51	—	136	22	9	—	56	10	39	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 001	4 801	160	40	2 567	1 335	265	298	346	235	73	15
15 to 24 years	92	88	—	4	346	137	28	24	66	65	18	8
25 to 34 years	621	580	23	18	919	476	64	107	124	120	21	7
35 to 44 years	818	788	26	4	353	198	58	47	38	6	6	—
45 to 64 years	2 292	2 216	76	—	627	364	80	49	74	32	28	—
65 years and over	1 178	1 129	35	14	322	160	35	71	44	12	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	717	648	63	6	1 935	734	191	130	297	412	141	30
15 to 24 years	65	53	12	—	561	131	73	28	120	175	34	—
25 to 34 years	104	99	5	—	672	265	71	55	111	120	44	6
35 to 44 years	101	78	17	6	192	80	—	22	27	41	17	5
45 to 64 years	260	245	15	—	352	180	36	12	33	68	23	—
65 years and over	187	173	14	—	158	78	11	13	6	8	23	19
Female householder, no husband present	2 496	2 244	207	45	4 702	2 070	434	441	849	517	346	45
15 to 24 years	8	5	3	—	791	291	56	74	152	147	58	13
25 to 34 years	193	179	14	—	1 006	483	47	123	193	73	80	7
35 to 44 years	195	171	24	—	517	217	97	61	81	26	28	7
45 to 64 years	859	762	70	27	986	525	106	36	139	118	44	18
65 years and over	1 241	1 127	96	18	1 402	554	128	147	284	153	136	—
Median age	57.8	57.9	56.5	55.8	37.5	39.8	39.4	36.8	34.4	31.0	40.0	37.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	825	724	75	26	3 478	1 417	304	342	619	581	155	60
1975 to 1978	1 525	1 421	75	29	3 027	1 441	293	280	569	247	167	30
1970 to 1974	1 189	1 098	62	29	1 407	554	140	165	191	196	159	—
1960 to 1969	1 975	1 862	113	—	929	518	120	65	68	79	79	—
1959 or earlier	2 700	2 588	105	7	363	207	33	17	45	61	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	91	21	6	15	—	30	19	—
2 rooms	16	16	—	—	442	89	10	20	111	176	36	—
3 rooms	163	103	50	10	1 721	480	151	137	337	372	206	38
4 rooms	821	629	127	65	3 111	1 084	406	321	645	432	188	35
5 rooms	1 880	1 762	102	16	2 277	1 350	211	227	299	121	52	17
6 rooms	2 509	2 451	58	—	1 165	772	66	144	100	29	54	—
7 or more rooms	2 825	2 732	93	—	397	343	40	5	—	4	5	—
Median	6.0	6.0	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 167	7 652	424	91	9 100	4 095	870	860	1 486	1 139	560	90
0.50 or less	6 252	5 852	330	70	5 790	2 455	546	513	982	826	401	67
0.51 to 1.00	1 796	1 691	88	17	2 871	1 400	274	295	463	263	153	23
1.01 to 1.50	112	102	6	4	328	172	40	46	32	32	6	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	111	68	7	10	9	18	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	41	6	—	104	44	20	9	6	25	—	—
0.50 or less	18	18	—	—	61	18	15	9	—	19	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	15	9	6	—	43	26	5	—	6	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	9	9	—	—	97	27	6	15	—	30	19	—
1	246	168	74	4	2 347	576	207	202	468	563	306	25
2	2 593	2 348	166	79	4 307	1 930	470	413	748	525	161	60
3	922	3 784	130	8	1 917	1 268	161	147	248	34	54	5
4	1 143	1 110	33	—	464	289	29	92	28	6	20	—
5 or more	301	274	27	—	72	49	17	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 196	1 096	77	23	3 089	1 319	359	204	531	384	243	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 523	1 375	113	35	2 442	1 190	289	240	354	210	128	31
\$10,000 to \$12,499	730	660	59	11	833	289	108	122	158	118	38	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	712	674	32	6	657	325	40	64	120	76	22	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 049	975	66	8	1 053	465	51	115	170	187	65	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	954	927	23	4	533	286	7	61	68	69	42	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	976	940	32	4	370	167	14	32	72	63	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	667	646	21	—	145	77	6	14	8	40	—	—
\$50,000 or more	407	400	7	—	82	21	16	17	11	17	—	—
Median	\$14 810	\$15 213	\$11 059	\$7 596	\$7 784	\$7 706	\$6 387	\$9 762	\$7 683	\$9 605	\$7 056	\$4 375
Mean	\$19 905	\$20 358	\$13 919	\$9 838	\$10 401	\$10 454	\$8 423	\$11 787	\$10 052	\$12 243	\$8 846	\$5 789
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 208	7 687	430	91	9 166	4 119	878	869	1 492	1 158	560	90
Steam or hot water system	334	300	34	—	1 230	351	16	49	262	376	176	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 494	4 340	101	53	3 448	1 165	203	547	809	485	189	50
Other built-in electric units	421	401	20	—	1 317	434	81	106	255	262	172	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	969	902	61	6	561	371	100	32	36	7	8	7
Other means	1 990	1 744	214	32	2 610	1 798	478	135	130	28	15	26
Air conditioning	6 428	6 061	296	71	5 196	1 794	345	630	1 032	888	417	90
Central system	3 103	2 986	64	53	2 967	688	62	486	940	591	200	—
Vehicles available	7 349	6 935	340	74	6 254	2 698	559	697	1 015	893	338	54
1	3 018	2 796	172	50	4 211	1 696	420	483	694	596	268	54
2 or more	4 331	4 139	168	24	2 043	1 002	139	214	321	297	70	—
House heating fuel	8 208	7 687	430	91	9 166	4 119	878	869	1 492	1 158	560	90
Utility gas	2 072	1 806	259	7	2 940	1 616	420	235	322	269	78	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	305	273	20	12	324	184	52	14	10	27	30	7
Electricity	1 728	1 662	45	21	3 824	942	178	575	1 046	721	355	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 002	3 865	86	51	1 719	1 170	206	45	54	93	75	76
Other	101	81	20	—	359	207	22	—	60	48	22	—
Water heating fuel	8 202	7 687	424	91	9 183	4 128	885	869	1 492	1 159	560	90
Utility gas	2 194	1 962	232	—	2 939	1 600	493	209	353	238	46	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	470	453	17	—	395	315	34	14	19	—	6	7
Electricity	5 327	5 067	169	91	5 487	2 037	341	627	1 082	848	474	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	196	190	6	—	233	87	17	19	21	66	18	5
Other	15	15	—	—	129	89	—	—	17	7	16	—
Family householder	6 181	5 871	260	50	5 096	2 692	480	490	774	419	196	45
With own children under 18 years	2 196	2 092	83	21	3 029	1 715	251	285	464	160	117	37
With own children under 6 years	763	722	27	14	1 392	834	83	144	187	70	59	15
Female householder, no husband present	994	895	89	10	2 205	1 246	189	151	345	133	111	30
With own children under 18 years	380	356	20	4	1 653	928	117	132	275	95	84	22
With own children under 6 years	78	71	7	—	672	444	21	33	93	46	35	—
Nonfamily householder	2 033	1 822	170	41	4 108	1 447	410	379	718	745	364	45
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 021	941	61	19	3 348	1 485	348	250	610	366	240	49
Percent below poverty level	12.4	12.2	14.2	20.9	36.4	35.9	39.1	28.8	40.9	31.4	42.9	54.4

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 214	1 877	3 019	1 448	1 103	446	165	108	48	2.24	21 001
Nonrelatives present	322	—	112	87	60	31	13	8	11	3.06	1 154
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	179	120	34	21	4	—	—	—	—	1.25	279
4 rooms	821	308	342	97	36	11	20	7	—	1.80	1 698
5 rooms	1 880	513	813	292	166	70	11	15	—	2.03	4 268
6 rooms	2 509	602	857	482	369	117	33	35	14	2.26	6 258
7 rooms	1 334	133	540	279	252	93	35	—	2	2.49	3 678
8 or more rooms	1 491	201	433	277	276	155	66	51	32	2.90	4 820
Median	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.4	8.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 167	1 871	3 002	1 448	1 103	446	155	108	34	2.24	20 822
1.00 or less	8 048	1 871	3 002	1 448	1 099	435	124	51	18	2.22	20 005
1.01 to 1.50	112	—	—	—	4	11	31	50	16	6.70	787
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	6	17	—	—	—	10	—	14	5.55	179
1.00 or less	33	—	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	2.12	130
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.14	28
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.5+	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 693	1 693	2 838	1 374	1 062	429	148	105	44	2.26	19 304
2 or more	430	143	152	61	33	17	17	3	4	1.97	1 448
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91	41	29	13	8	—	—	—	—	1.66	249
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 181	1 580	2 652	1 271	1 007	412	130	93	36	2.26	17 547
Less than \$10,000	765	338	204	123	51	18	21	10	—	1.72	1 483
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 637	493	602	224	168	84	17	28	21	2.04	3 788
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 798	369	706	308	269	101	13	17	15	2.25	4 267
\$30,000 to \$39,999	940	128	336	214	170	40	43	9	—	2.53	2 476
\$40,000 to \$49,999	611	119	247	108	65	53	13	6	—	2.26	1 386
\$50,000 to \$59,999	378	62	119	96	47	51	3	—	—	2.58	992
\$60,000 to \$79,999	437	28	209	83	92	17	—	8	—	2.41	1 207
\$80,000 to \$99,999	265	24	103	64	47	7	20	—	—	2.59	804
\$100,000 to \$149,999	249	9	93	37	84	19	—	7	—	3.11	684
\$150,000 or more	101	10	33	14	14	22	—	8	—	3.04	460
Median	\$25 600	\$19 000	\$26 500	\$27 300	\$30 600	\$30 600	\$32 700	\$22 600	\$18 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 214	1 877	3 019	1 448	1 103	446	165	108	48	2.24	21 001
Median income	\$14 810	\$6 406	\$14 216	\$18 919	\$21 498	\$23 692	\$23 447	\$28 333	\$17 917	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.3	25.0	15.3	16.3	15.5	14.9	16.2	16.7	22.0	...	...
With a mortgage	19.3	29.8	20.0	19.0	17.7	17.1	18.2	17.3	20.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	23.7	12.0	10.3	10—	10—	10—	14.1	32.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 021	511	248	100	80	20	12	28	22	1.50	...
Median income	\$3 160	\$2 694	\$3 401	\$2 750	\$4 122	\$5 417	\$4 643	\$8 269	\$12 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.7	50+	50+	45.0	37.9	46.7	50+	14.1	35.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.1	46.7	50+	—	36.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.8	45.2	36.7	32.2	28.8	—	—	14.1	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 204	3 297	2 770	1 373	867	466	200	183	48	1.97	21 679
Nonrelatives present	1 021	—	668	184	123	11	24	7	4	2.26	2 587
ROOMS											
1 room	91	63	18	4	6	—	—	—	—	1.22	159
2 rooms	442	290	123	23	6	—	—	—	—	1.26	641
3 rooms	1 721	1 216	368	72	26	18	9	12	—	1.21	2 377
4 rooms	3 111	956	1 316	504	252	44	30	9	—	1.96	6 534
5 rooms	2 277	562	635	457	346	189	61	20	7	2.41	6 226
6 rooms	1 165	151	207	269	176	136	89	107	30	3.33	4 331
7 or more rooms	397	59	103	44	55	79	11	35	11	3.33	1 411
Median	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 100	3 265	2 721	1 368	861	460	194	183	48	1.97	21 451
1.00 or less	8 661	3 265	2 703	1 341	823	398	94	35	2	1.89	18 856
1.01 to 1.50	328	—	—	23	26	44	91	127	17	6.28	1 976
1.51 or more	111	—	18	4	12	18	9	21	29	5.89	619
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	32	49	5	6	6	6	—	—	1.91	228
1.00 or less	104	32	49	5	6	6	6	—	—	1.91	228
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 139	1 132	1 198	769	467	336	106	83	48	2.28	10 770
2	890	375	221	94	101	55	23	21	—	1.82	2 123
3 and 4	869	315	249	102	94	22	43	44	—	1.98	2 296
5 to 9	1 492	531	516	214	158	32	18	23	—	1.92	3 388
10 to 49	1 164	585	416	127	20	—	10	6	—	1.49	1 933
50 or more	560	314	140	52	27	21	—	6	—	1.39	1 027
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	90	45	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	142
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 711	3 162	2 623	1 284	818	438	171	183	32	1.96	20 669
Less than \$100	1 429	745	269	157	145	51	37	18	7	1.46	2 999
\$100 to \$149	1 355	482	300	213	167	131	17	39	6	2.15	3 583
\$150 to \$199	1 416	500	379	212	161	64	42	55	3	2.05	3 702
\$200 to \$249	1 930	724	672	263	110	109	28	24	—	1.86	4 284
\$250 to \$299	1 364	381	633	206	62	30	30	17	5	1.98	3 266
\$300 to \$349	519	113	172	131	62	17	11	6	7	2.35	1 381
\$350 to \$399	198	28	55	66	31	6	—	12	—	2.74	506
\$400 to \$499	80	17	12	20	6	9	—	12	4	3.05	257
\$500 or more	32	—	5	5	22	—	—	—	—	3.77	113
No cash rent	388	172	126	11	52	21	6	—	—	1.67	578
Median	\$199	\$176	\$228	\$209	\$181	\$161	\$176	\$192	\$227	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 204	3 297	2 770	1 373	867	466	200	183	48	1.97	21 679
Median income	\$7 784	\$5 302	\$9 099	\$10 313	\$8 559	\$9 405	\$11 058	\$11 172	\$12 778	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.9	23.9	22.3	20.9	22.0	21.2	22.9	22.9	15.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 348	1 250	791	450	455	196	89	91	26	2.04	...
Median income	\$3 350	\$2 880	\$3 600	\$2 741	\$5 023	\$4 146	\$4 390	\$6 250	\$6 071	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	43.6	41.9	50+	50+	34.6	32.3	33.4	32.7	50+	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Wilmington city

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 or more persons
Median
Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median

Not mortgaged

Less than 10 percent
10 to 14 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 percent or more
Not computed
Median

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 or more persons
Median
Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 to 49 percent
50 percent or more
Not computed
Median

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total																	
8 214	92	621	818	2 292	1 178	65	104	101	260	187	8	193	195	859	1 241	57.8	
1 877	25	145	69	1 200	893	25	62	62	161	134	8	44	33	454	894	66.4	
3 019	40	221	130	479	193	34	29	9	59	31	8	68	31	200	226	62.0	
1 448	20	187	331	354	50	6	5	22	34	14	8	45	54	111	91	52.6	
446	7	43	181	161	9	—	—	8	6	2	—	31	50	52	15	42.9	
321	—	25	107	98	33	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	12	17	5	43.0	
2.24	3.02	3.25	4.13	2.45	2.16	1.72	1.34	1.31	1.31	1.20	1.00	2.27	3.12	1.45	1.19	46.7	
21 001	292	2 134	3 394	6 474	2 846	100	171	190	411	340	9	490	645	1 701	1 804	...	
8 167	92	621	818	2 264	1 178	65	104	101	260	181	8	191	190	859	1 235	57.8	
119	—	18	22	35	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	5	24	12	51.1	
47	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	60.2	
14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5	
7 181	74	562	731	2 073	1 055	47	78	49	239	159	5	167	164	721	1 057	57.9	
3 748	63	533	627	1 255	247	10	55	13	85	32	5	121	119	339	214	49.3	
1 148	7	94	221	575	52	40	10	8	31	12	—	7	18	94	23	50.5	
1 840	17	135	206	241	47	—	16	—	18	—	—	14	13	85	42	46.8	
515	19	139	80	128	40	—	5	—	6	9	—	21	13	7	36	40.0	
355	8	64	30	106	16	6	10	—	14	—	—	29	45	22	7	44.4	
203	—	51	36	54	14	6	6	5	6	11	—	—	25	102	11	44.6	
666	12	50	—	155	78	24	—	—	—	—	5	50	89	54	59	54.9	
21	—	—	—	10	—	—	23.0	14.1	18.2	27.2	37.5	28.2	26.4	19.4	27.1	62.7	
19.3	22.0	21.3	17.2	16.0	23.1	38.3	7	36	15.7	20.3	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	
3 433	11	29	104	818	808	7	23	10	36	154	127	—	46	45	362	843	65.5
1 176	—	19	45	521	272	—	6	6	10	41	—	—	15	17	76	149	62.4
666	—	10	—	149	211	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	59	64.3	
405	11	—	—	20	121	—	6	6	6	16	—	—	—	5	79	127	68.5
319	—	—	8	31	95	—	—	—	6	36	26	—	—	37	83	68.4	
240	—	—	5	38	30	7	8	—	19	22	—	—	6	7	103	69.7	
160	—	—	—	7	8	—	3	—	—	20	19	—	8	5	40	67.5	
422	—	—	—	39	71	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	70	182	55.5
45	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	19.6	15.7	20.3	21.2	—	12.0	14.3	18.1	22.2	—
13.9	17.5	10—	10.7	10—	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 204	344	919	353	627	322	561	672	192	352	158	791	1 006	517	986	1 402	37.5	
3 297	185	353	50	276	282	240	438	94	262	125	218	218	73	472	1 157	57.2	
2 770	110	274	72	112	18	287	132	25	65	33	323	287	72	235	165	31.7	
867	27	154	83	88	15	31	44	56	17	—	166	193	77	145	57	31.7	
466	5	97	63	69	7	11	33	17	8	—	167	217	108	72	16	32.6	
431	19	41	85	82	—	6	5	—	—	—	12	46	105	51	7	37.6	
197	2.44	2.89	4.16	2.83	2.07	1.65	1.27	1.58	1.17	1.13	2.05	2.49	3.93	1.59	1.11	40.5	
21 679	970	3 061	1 558	2 063	720	936	1 100	426	474	191	1 646	2 681	2 088	1 926	1 679	...	
9 100	344	919	348	616	322	561	667	192	336	158	785	1 006	501	952	1 391	37.2	
439	14	77	70	49	7	18	11	12	16	—	15	56	16	20	11	37.0	
104	—	—	5	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	34	—	51.8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8 711	334	900	331	600	318	535	646	192	334	150	778	942	495	920	1 286	37.2	
1 539	96	304	123	184	44	32	179	52	87	19	44	92	81	92	110	35.8	
1 363	59	209	88	74	52	82	184	55	27	29	44	119	57	164	136	34.1	
923	46	133	26	109	33	66	62	22	47	29	173	159	59	150	151	37.4	
611	34	102	5	69	31	66	45	21	24	7	15	73	52	110	194	41.7	
969	21	36	29	34	36	60	56	12	7	6	41	70	51	55	97	36.9	
1 577	43	39	18	33	33	72	57	12	28	12	61	137	69	158	217	44.7	
505	6	53	30	33	46	185	53	18	42	46	248	252	107	135	266	33.7	
24.9	21.2	18.2	17.1	20.5	26.4	33.7	18.8	19.0	23.4	29.9	32.3	30.8	28.9	26.2	29.9	...	

Wilmington city

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 877	444	25	62	62	161	134	1 433	8	44	33	454	894
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 871	444	25	62	62	161	134	1 427	8	44	33	454	888
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 693	408	22	62	43	153	128	1 285	5	33	23	399	825
2 or more	143	30	3	—	13	8	6	113	3	11	10	38	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	41	6	—	—	6	—	—	35	—	—	—	17	18
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	758	110	9	3	—	36	62	648	5	9	3	117	514
\$5,000 to \$9,999	491	144	13	20	6	58	47	347	—	5	—	148	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	192	72	3	9	25	27	8	120	—	4	—	61	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	94	8	—	—	—	8	—	86	—	17	—	35	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	151	24	—	9	8	—	7	127	3	9	19	44	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	44	—	15	15	14	—	40	—	—	—	26	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	34	—	6	8	13	7	37	—	—	4	12	21
\$50,000 or more	17	3	—	—	—	—	3	14	—	—	—	11	3
Median	19	5	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	7	—	7
Mean	\$6 406	\$8 710	\$6 250	\$12 222	\$13 750	\$9 063	\$5 266	\$5 717	\$2500—	\$13 088	\$16 776	\$8 100	\$4 566
Mean	\$9 279	\$10 971	\$4 819	\$14 974	\$15 186	\$11 875	\$7 228	\$8 754	\$6 719	\$10 769	\$24 495	\$10 453	\$7 230
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 580	366	22	47	30	153	114	1 214	5	33	19	374	783
With a mortgage	500	129	15	30	—	59	25	371	5	33	12	178	143
Less than \$200	208	54	9	—	—	26	19	154	5	—	5	77	67
\$200 to \$249	100	40	—	14	—	20	6	60	—	5	—	31	24
\$250 to \$299	95	12	6	6	—	—	—	83	—	24	—	30	29
\$300 to \$349	38	8	—	—	—	8	—	30	—	—	—	21	9
\$350 to \$399	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	4	7	9	8
\$400 to \$499	15	9	—	4	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$750 or more	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$221	\$213	\$142	\$258	—	\$209	\$127	\$226	\$100—	\$274	\$357	\$219	\$209
Not mortgaged	1 080	237	7	17	30	94	89	843	—	—	7	196	640
Less than \$50	39	9	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	11	19
\$50 to \$74	185	27	—	—	—	8	19	158	—	—	—	43	115
\$75 to \$99	209	35	—	—	16	9	10	174	—	—	—	8	166
\$100 to \$124	215	72	7	6	—	17	42	143	—	—	—	28	115
\$125 to \$149	198	39	—	—	6	27	6	159	—	—	7	23	129
\$150 to \$199	160	13	—	—	—	13	—	147	—	—	—	72	75
\$200 to \$249	46	30	—	8	8	11	3	16	—	—	—	11	5
\$250 or more	28	12	—	3	—	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median	\$112	\$116	\$113	\$216	\$98	\$137	\$104	\$110	—	—	\$138	\$134	\$104
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.0	23.2	38.3	31.0	14.2	21.4	25.6	25.9	37.5	36.9	14.0	19.1	27.7
With a mortgage	29.8	25.1	50+	30.5	—	14.8	29.2	33.7	37.5	36.9	25.7	19.2	48.2
Not mortgaged	23.7	22.5	27.5	31.6	14.2	23.2	24.0	24.5	—	—	12.5	19.1	26.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	511	93	9	3	—	36	45	418	5	9	3	99	302
Percent below poverty level	27.2	20.9	36.0	4.8	—	22.4	33.6	29.2	62.5	20.5	9.1	21.8	33.8
Renter-occupied housing units	3 297	1 159	240	438	94	262	125	2 138	218	218	73	472	1 157
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 265	1 152	240	438	94	255	125	2 113	218	218	73	458	1 146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	7	—	—	—	7	—	25	—	—	—	14	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 132	447	61	140	50	136	60	685	48	42	13	196	386
2	375	140	47	52	—	30	11	235	28	15	30	62	100
3 and 4	315	64	—	45	5	8	6	251	21	48	13	22	147
5 to 9	531	123	35	56	6	20	6	408	33	46	12	54	263
10 to 49	585	250	91	95	11	45	8	335	69	40	5	96	125
50 or more	314	105	6	44	17	23	15	209	14	27	—	32	136
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	45	30	—	6	5	—	19	15	5	—	—	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 588	372	89	47	8	134	94	1 216	88	43	36	235	814
\$5,000 to \$9,999	828	258	67	85	27	48	31	570	71	87	31	161	220
\$10,000 to \$14,999	310	146	40	82	11	13	—	164	42	46	—	28	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	143	85	10	52	5	18	—	58	—	25	—	10	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	310	226	29	150	32	15	—	84	12	11	6	19	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	46	5	17	6	18	—	17	5	6	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	16	—	5	5	6	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
\$50,000 or more	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	8
Mean	\$5 302	\$8 842	\$6 722	\$12 740	\$13 000	\$4 926	\$3 875	\$4 554	\$6 944	\$9 063	\$5 125	\$5 022	\$4 025
Mean	\$7 408	\$9 698	\$7 876	\$12 231	\$12 635	\$8 763	\$4 068	\$6 168	\$6 985	\$8 772	\$6 391	\$6 873	\$5 221
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 162	1 122	236	422	94	253	117	2 040	218	218	73	447	1 084
Less than \$100	745	117	6	—	—	65	46	628	—	—	11	140	477
\$100 to \$149	482	201	24	82	29	43	23	281	19	20	10	76	156
\$150 to \$199	500	159	37	68	15	34	5	341	7	12	30	101	191
\$200 to \$249	724	382	132	175	28	31	16	342	117	97	6	42	80
\$250 to \$299	381	142	25	66	5	39	7	239	52	63	6	43	75
\$300 to \$349	113	49	7	5	17	14	6	64	18	17	7	15	7
\$350 to \$399	28	16	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$400 to \$499	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	—	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	172	56	5	10	—	27	14	116	5	—	3	25	83
Median	\$176	\$208	\$216	\$222	\$207	\$156	\$104	\$161	\$225	\$242	\$177	\$142	\$107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.9	24.7	32.1	20.2	18.9	24.7	34.6	31.4	37.4	34.8	32.9	27.2	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 250	271	64	27	8	90	82	979	70	26	17	203	663
Percent below poverty level	37.9	23.4	26.7	6.2	8.5	34.4	65.6	45.8	32.1	11.9	23.3	43.0	57.3

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wilmington city					Wilmington city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	164	25	90	49	Vacant for rent housing units	775	420	211	144
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	8	—	4	4
4 rooms	8	—	5	3	2 rooms	13	7	6	—
5 rooms	31	14	8	9	3 rooms	45	9	7	29
6 rooms	75	—	58	17	4 rooms	270	104	102	64
7 rooms	15	—	12	3	5 rooms	303	255	37	11
8 or more rooms	35	11	7	17	6 rooms	91	27	39	25
Median	6.1	5.4	6.1	6.2	7 or more rooms	45	18	16	11
					Median	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	25	90	45	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	420	211	144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	4	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	8	—	4	4
1	—	—	—	—	1	105	53	6	46
2	45	—	33	12	2	301	100	143	58
3	97	16	50	31	3	342	267	47	28
4	19	9	7	3	4	11	—	11	—
5 or more	3	—	—	3	5 or more	8	—	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	50	5	34	11	1975 to March 1980	46	29	9	8
1970 to 1974	4	—	4	—	1970 to 1974	29	9	19	1
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	1960 to 1969	98	53	29	16
1950 to 1959	16	—	16	—	1950 to 1959	78	32	46	—
1940 to 1949	32	—	16	16	1940 to 1949	369	244	66	59
1939 or earlier	62	20	20	22	1939 or earlier	155	53	42	60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	157	22	86	49	1, detached or attached	366	163	123	80
2 or more	7	3	4	—	2	59	15	27	17
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	50	10	26	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	141	101	7	33
Central heating system	110	16	66	28	10 to 49	145	122	23	—
Other means	50	9	24	17	50 or more	9	9	—	—
None	4	—	—	4	Mobile home or trailer	5	—	5	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	157	22	86	49	Specified vacant for rent housing units	771	420	211	140
Less than \$10,000	10	—	4	6	Less than \$100	242	73	77	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49	11	26	12	\$100 to \$149	297	206	75	16
\$20,000 to \$29,999	20	—	14	6	\$150 to \$199	99	43	24	32
\$30,000 to \$39,999	27	—	21	6	\$200 to \$249	115	80	35	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	8	\$250 to \$299	11	18	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20	2	7	11	\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	20	9	11	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	—	3	—	Median	\$109	\$113	\$107	\$81
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$29 800	\$33 800	\$27 200	\$35 400					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Wilmington city															
Total	157	10	69	35	43	—	29 800		771	242	396	133	—	—	109
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153	10	65	35	43	—	30 400		771	242	396	133	—	—	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	4	—	—	—	16 300		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		8	8	—	—	—	—	65
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		105	44	61	—	—	—	108
2	41	4	25	12	—	—	17 000		301	83	144	74	—	—	126
3	94	—	40	23	31	—	33 900		338	94	190	54	—	—	107
4	19	3	4	—	12	—	69 200		11	5	1	5	—	—	175
5 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	10000—		8	8	—	—	—	—	75
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	43	—	—	17	26	—	51 700		46	8	16	22	—	—	158
1970 to 1974	4	—	—	4	—	—	32 500		29	1	—	28	—	—	235
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		98	24	42	32	—	—	171
1950 to 1959	16	—	8	—	8	—	46 300		78	8	58	12	—	—	116
1940 to 1949	32	3	29	—	—	—	18 200		369	123	222	24	—	—	105
1939 or earlier	62	7	32	14	9	—	17 100		151	78	58	15	—	—	98
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	157	10	69	35	43	—	29 800		362	152	188	22	—	—	103
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		404	90	203	111	—	—	124
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		5	—	5	—	—	—	155

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 908	368	778	1 190	686	524	357	399	256	249	101	31 400	43 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 310	113	421	746	499	375	273	352	226	217	88	36 400	49 300
15 to 24 years	68	—	14	28	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	28 500
25 to 34 years	430	—	23	110	88	47	40	56	39	27	—	37 000	48 900
35 to 44 years	585	6	62	99	107	48	57	54	57	56	39	45 100	60 100
45 to 64 years	1 457	62	183	333	206	202	116	137	97	81	40	36 700	48 200
65 years and over	770	45	139	176	77	73	60	105	33	53	9	32 700	45 200
Male householder, no wife present	297	32	87	96	27	8	24	6	5	9	3	22 500	30 300
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	26 700	34 100
25 to 34 years	50	—	5	24	4	—	8	6	—	—	3	26 700	47 200
35 to 44 years	29	—	10	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	27 900
45 to 64 years	137	18	52	23	18	—	12	—	5	9	—	19 500	30 200
65 years and over	65	14	20	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 600	17 900
Female householder, no husband present	1 301	223	270	348	160	141	60	41	25	23	10	24 000	29 900
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	115	31	14	38	15	9	—	—	—	8	—	22 200	28 000
35 to 44 years	75	—	13	11	26	25	—	—	—	—	—	33 600	33 500
45 to 64 years	407	83	62	80	53	49	32	24	6	15	3	25 700	34 600
65 years and over	704	109	181	219	66	58	28	17	19	—	7	22 700	27 100
Median age	57.3	63.5	62.3	57.4	53.3	53.6	55.9	58.0	52.1	52.9	49.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	499	65	35	84	106	43	49	48	18	38	13	36 800	46 400
1975 to 1978	951	58	96	314	77	70	77	60	76	96	27	30 700	49 800
1970 to 1974	623	6	121	121	92	41	49	93	43	44	13	34 200	49 300
1960 to 1969	1 277	72	199	214	225	260	92	68	86	46	15	35 400	42 300
1959 or earlier	1 558	167	327	457	186	110	90	130	33	25	33	25 500	35 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	49	37	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
4 rooms	374	157	109	86	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	15 100
5 rooms	1 061	106	264	393	199	58	28	13	—	—	—	23 600	24 700
6 rooms	1 513	46	272	544	284	178	115	46	28	—	—	27 300	31 400
7 rooms	820	4	65	118	134	171	98	153	61	16	—	45 400	48 100
8 or more rooms	1 091	18	56	49	51	113	116	187	167	233	101	75 600	84 200
Median	6.1	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	82	53	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 800
2	1 379	213	307	509	172	77	52	37	12	—	—	22 400	24 900
3	2 409	75	392	571	410	327	235	219	108	54	18	33 200	40 200
4	—	4	54	85	86	104	62	135	110	158	40	66 900	72 800
5 or more	200	23	13	8	18	16	8	8	26	37	43	84 000	90 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	181	5	8	—	—	13	21	34	36	50	14	84 300	87 900
1970 to 1974	223	—	7	31	41	31	11	25	20	39	18	51 500	72 600
1960 to 1969	874	6	82	185	132	166	79	75	68	53	28	41 800	52 200
1950 to 1959	1 334	26	119	370	262	159	143	148	64	20	23	34 700	43 900
1940 to 1949	1 075	145	272	339	161	55	34	11	27	18	13	22 900	29 100
1939 or earlier	1 221	186	290	265	90	100	69	106	41	69	5	24 400	35 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	533	140	143	143	48	9	9	6	18	14	3	18 400	25 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	700	106	182	215	62	80	18	14	13	10	—	22 700	27 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	349	55	61	112	59	24	16	15	7	—	—	22 400	27 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999	381	25	92	153	53	27	25	6	—	—	—	25 100	27 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	700	21	114	195	142	111	59	37	14	7	—	31 000	34 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	662	5	90	202	177	72	38	29	7	39	3	31 500	39 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	713	12	56	120	90	110	92	131	74	13	15	47 000	52 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	523	4	40	40	55	62	66	90	65	90	11	58 400	66 800
\$50,000 or more	347	—	—	10	—	29	34	71	58	76	69	92 500	103 900
Median	\$18 481	\$7 987	\$12 582	\$14 542	\$19 382	\$20 529	\$27 411	\$32 162	\$34 107	\$39 926	\$63 762	...	...
Mean	\$23 565	\$8 917	\$13 943	\$16 077	\$19 326	\$23 733	\$27 714	\$35 816	\$58 477	\$39 936	\$75 268	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 619	132	276	573	463	303	234	230	185	165	58	36 100	47 700
Less than 15 percent	900	65	92	209	124	128	101	74	59	25	23	35 200	44 500
15 to 19 percent	675	34	71	140	137	62	37	62	64	51	17	35 600	50 800
20 to 24 percent	354	—	32	86	75	15	31	47	21	38	9	37 000	52 600
25 to 29 percent	258	13	28	38	49	49	40	6	21	14	—	40 300	44 000
30 to 34 percent	137	—	6	27	27	8	21	21	14	8	5	50 200	55 700
35 percent or more	280	20	47	73	41	36	4	20	6	29	4	28 800	44 700
Not computed	15	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	38 800	39 200
Median	18.0	15.1	18.2	17.8	18.7	16.7	17.2	18.3	17.6	20.9	16.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 289	236	502	617	223	221	123	169	71	84	43	25 700	37 600
Less than 10 percent	914	94	155	184	97	96	57	127	12	61	31	32 100	46 200
10 to 14 percent	440	15	88	156	66	46	31	24	7	7	—	25 800	32 800
15 to 19 percent	282	28	95	85	24	26	7	—	11	—	6	22 600	29 000
20 to 24 percent	168	28	66	45	—	5	—	—	16	—	3	18 100	28 400
25 to 29 percent	121	16	30	34	16	7	6	12	—	—	—	22 100	27 800
30 to 34 percent	119	18	29	38	14	5	8	—	7	—	—	25 100	27 200
35 percent or more	216	37	39	58	6	36	9	6	12	10	3	25 300	37 800
Not computed	29	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	29 100	60 300
Median	12.5	16.6	15.4	13.7	11.1	11.6	10.7	10—	20.8	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 890	350	778	1 190	686	524	357	399	256	249	101	31 500	43 100
1.01 or more persons per room	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	11 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 902	368	772	1 190	686	524	357	399	256	249	101	31 400	43 100
Central heating system	4 178	157	571	978	630	495	348	393	256	249	101	35 200	47 300
Air conditioning	4 280	172	626	1 011	628	506	338	393	256	249	101	34 200	46 500
Central system	2 275	29	176	309	338	311	258	310	222	234	88	49 200	60 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	347	79	85	109	29	9	—	6	13	14	3	20 600	28 500
Percent below poverty level	7.1	21.5	10.9	9.2	4.2	1.7	—	1.5	5.1	5.6	3.0	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Wilmington city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 483	711	594	821	1 317	1 109	395	173	68	32	263	219
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 708	100	204	239	368	368	188	86	30	23	102	237
15 to 24 years	237	—	23	58	80	62	14	—	—	—	—	231
25 to 34 years	643	6	42	54	176	167	105	38	17	14	24	258
35 to 44 years	199	5	26	28	12	43	35	25	4	9	12	276
45 to 64 years	382	37	85	61	72	52	11	13	9	—	42	192
65 years and over	247	52	28	38	28	44	23	10	—	—	24	197
Male householder, no wife present	1 282	71	155	166	463	270	70	39	6	—	42	226
15 to 24 years	468	5	49	40	213	129	19	7	—	—	5	234
25 to 34 years	459	5	62	62	184	87	27	26	6	—	—	227
35 to 44 years	98	—	17	28	28	19	—	6	—	—	—	207
45 to 64 years	164	27	12	31	32	28	18	—	—	—	16	217
65 years and over	93	33	15	5	6	7	6	—	—	—	21	106
Female householder, no husband present	2 493	540	235	416	486	471	137	48	32	9	119	199
15 to 24 years	481	7	15	28	188	175	48	—	15	—	5	250
25 to 34 years	414	23	28	54	111	120	40	20	9	9	—	246
35 to 44 years	182	7	12	29	45	46	7	11	—	—	3	219
45 to 64 years	503	108	82	126	62	55	29	10	7	—	31	172
65 years and over	913	373	98	179	80	75	13	8	—	—	80	119
Median age	35.7	69.0	47.1	47.1	28.1	29.4	31.0	34.6	28.0	33.1	64.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 417	148	161	283	729	626	244	116	41	23	46	241
1975 to 1978	1 769	291	239	283	353	344	120	40	22	9	68	205
1970 to 1974	678	201	53	147	161	68	12	12	5	—	19	180
1960 to 1969	438	34	113	66	65	64	19	5	—	—	72	176
1959 or earlier	181	37	28	42	9	7	—	—	—	—	58	127
ROOMS												
1 room	54	—	11	—	30	13	—	—	—	—	—	221
2 rooms	285	77	21	44	120	15	8	—	—	—	—	200
3 rooms	1 199	379	175	146	342	106	9	13	—	—	29	165
4 rooms	1 986	174	202	363	434	617	94	4	—	—	98	229
5 rooms	1 243	50	151	207	290	261	150	66	20	—	48	232
6 rooms	495	31	18	34	63	88	122	80	20	—	39	297
7 or more rooms	221	—	16	27	38	9	12	10	28	32	49	275
Median	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.5	6.2	8.0	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	5 483	711	594	821	1 317	1 109	395	173	68	32	263	219
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 464	699	594	814	1 317	1 109	395	173	68	32	263	220
0.50 or less	3 910	570	371	593	892	850	263	117	34	32	188	221
0.51 to 1.00	1 463	123	209	217	406	226	128	49	30	—	75	216
1.01 to 1.50	65	6	10	4	14	16	4	7	4	—	—	247
1.51 or more	26	—	4	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	275
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
0.50 or less	19	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 562	514	151	222	322	195	49	5	6	—	98	165
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 550	502	151	222	322	195	49	5	6	—	98	166
1.01 or more persons per room	20	6	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	60	—	11	6	30	13	—	—	—	—	—	217
1	1 605	447	190	252	551	104	21	6	—	—	34	182
2	2 592	185	262	407	541	842	186	23	13	5	128	238
3	1 043	50	115	135	178	140	174	138	33	18	62	254
4	153	29	16	21	17	10	4	6	9	9	32	187
5 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	—	7	412
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 879	117	277	342	324	279	173	104	60	27	176	217
2	551	66	106	175	101	42	16	—	—	—	45	172
3 and 4	636	61	40	69	177	183	69	25	8	—	4	242
5 to 9	973	203	84	58	242	293	39	30	—	—	24	231
10 to 49	942	157	38	99	350	224	67	7	—	—	—	226
50 or more	420	107	43	33	118	83	24	7	—	5	—	216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	—	6	45	5	5	7	—	—	—	14	191
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	575	199	51	33	110	117	34	21	—	10	—	202
1970 to 1974	1 127	125	34	30	344	355	133	56	19	—	31	252
1960 to 1969	1 328	120	42	171	355	407	131	73	6	—	23	245
1950 to 1959	429	20	58	76	93	93	46	6	19	—	18	232
1940 to 1949	1 186	120	259	314	251	94	36	—	—	—	112	178
1939 or earlier	838	127	150	197	164	43	15	17	24	22	79	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	5 303	619	552	787	1 305	1 109	395	173	68	32	263	223
4 or more	180	92	42	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
With elevator	174	92	42	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	955	94	210	163	189	172	93	16	18	—	—	203
15 to 19 percent	867	128	88	153	194	194	71	34	5	—	—	220
20 to 24 percent	756	168	80	61	152	215	28	33	19	—	—	229
25 to 29 percent	629	141	69	81	157	85	50	31	11	4	—	208
30 to 34 percent	404	55	21	53	158	70	20	22	—	5	—	223
35 to 49 percent	607	78	61	107	132	165	45	10	—	9	—	222
50 percent or more	947	38	55	194	318	203	88	22	15	14	—	224
Not computed	318	9	10	9	17	5	—	5	—	—	263	169
Median	25.0	23.8	19.7	26.8	28.7	24.3	25.5	25.2	22.9	47.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 466	705	594	821	1 312	1 103	395	173	68	32	263	219
Central heating system	4 405	586	300	516	1 163	1 038	368	169	63	32	170	232
Air conditioning	4 272	391	288	536	1 144	1 063	370	169	53	32	226	237
Central system	2 499	212	86	108	667	865	263	149	42	32	75	256

Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 675	627	849	428	449	808	742	795	593	384	17 953	22 937	420
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 697	97	381	228	247	582	595	692	514	361	22 141	28 542	60
15 to 24 years	76	—	5	—	24	37	6	4	—	—	17 667	17 258	—
25 to 34 years	482	—	20	24	20	132	110	88	74	14	22 045	24 485	—
35 to 44 years	661	5	5	17	14	131	106	164	106	113	28 259	33 434	5
45 to 64 years	1 611	66	86	86	76	198	282	358	269	190	25 523	33 014	42
65 years and over	867	26	265	101	113	84	91	78	65	44	13 418	19 748	13
Male householder, no wife present	398	46	125	49	16	40	61	19	37	5	11 429	15 175	35
15 to 24 years	28	—	6	3	—	9	10	—	—	—	16 389	16 434	—
25 to 34 years	76	3	31	7	5	9	15	6	—	—	11 429	14 070	8
35 to 44 years	70	5	6	12	—	8	15	8	16	—	20 667	20 271	5
45 to 64 years	150	21	52	19	11	7	14	—	21	5	10 263	15 791	17
65 years and over	74	17	30	8	—	7	7	5	—	—	6 667	9 762	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 580	484	343	151	186	186	86	84	42	18	9 277	11 777	325
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 085	—
25 to 34 years	129	22	17	26	37	9	13	5	—	—	12 452	11 584	25
35 to 44 years	99	21	—	—	19	41	—	11	—	7	15 848	17 125	21
45 to 64 years	508	91	95	82	77	61	43	29	30	—	12 073	14 107	91
65 years and over	841	350	231	43	53	72	30	39	12	11	6 152	9 758	188
Median age	57.1	69.2	67.7	60.4	60.6	47.2	51.9	52.2	52.1	52.4	...	...	64.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	642	70	73	48	49	116	105	67	71	43	18 409	22 527	59
1975 to 1978	1 108	85	108	93	85	202	133	169	137	96	19 489	23 781	82
1970 to 1974	737	52	77	67	53	102	128	100	99	59	20 634	24 137	38
1960 to 1969	1 440	114	203	109	104	187	217	169	169	120	20 055	27 521	74
1959 or earlier	1 748	306	388	111	158	201	159	242	117	66	13 592	18 270	167
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 653	609	849	428	449	808	738	795	593	384	17 997	22 996	414
1.01 or more persons per room	18	—	—	—	6	8	—	4	—	—	16 250	18 847	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4 028	7 868	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 669	627	849	428	449	808	742	795	587	384	17 934	22 924	420
Central heating system	4 726	379	587	327	380	725	650	761	548	369	19 762	24 952	280
Air conditioning	4 936	439	621	332	444	717	687	756	566	374	19 405	24 505	288
Central system	2 612	138	246	122	149	352	345	475	437	348	24 268	31 000	92
Vehicles available	5 367	446	757	428	445	788	735	791	593	384	18 809	23 889	326
1	2 054	362	502	244	238	305	210	120	46	27	11 670	13 492	241
2 or more	3 313	84	255	184	207	483	525	671	547	357	23 944	30 335	85
House heating fuel	5 669	627	849	428	449	808	742	795	587	384	17 934	22 924	420
Utility gas	1 084	29	236	136	152	159	107	55	55	17	12 549	14 865	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 164	167	35	16	16	5	26	16	19	—	12 500	16 618	12
Electricity	1 342	77	95	69	61	191	197	251	217	184	24 246	28 837	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 043	354	483	202	220	431	401	473	296	183	17 851	23 577	238
Other	36	—	—	3	—	22	11	—	—	—	17 344	18 747	—
Median rooms	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.2	8.1	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
4 908	533	700	349	381	700	662	713	523	347	18 481	23 565	347	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 619	113	217	154	217	446	420	472	349	231	21 729	25 939	104
Less than \$200	385	65	75	33	54	56	46	56	—	—	13 403	14 416	53
\$200 to \$249	457	10	45	31	73	130	95	63	10	—	17 482	18 177	10
\$250 to \$299	390	14	51	40	57	78	84	42	24	—	16 650	17 996	17
\$300 to \$349	245	5	24	12	20	48	59	16	46	15	20 739	25 721	5
\$350 to \$399	401	—	18	23	7	67	78	85	71	52	26 442	29 122	—
\$400 to \$499	273	5	—	5	6	43	38	84	65	27	28 092	31 821	5
\$500 to \$599	133	8	—	—	—	13	6	48	37	21	33 063	33 743	8
\$600 to \$749	129	—	4	10	—	4	—	43	40	28	33 370	40 141	—
\$750 or more	206	6	—	—	—	7	14	35	56	88	31 237	52 076	6
Median	\$316	\$184	\$237	\$266	\$237	\$274	\$291	\$385	\$445	\$603	...	...	\$198
Not mortgaged	2 289	420	483	195	164	254	242	241	174	116	13 209	20 847	243
Less than \$50	37	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 477	6 081	5
\$50 to \$74	188	96	42	34	—	3	2	—	11	—	4 938	8 084	51
\$75 to \$99	288	96	59	22	30	11	53	11	6	—	7 308	11 355	62
\$100 to \$124	412	88	163	11	55	45	15	17	18	—	8 864	11 789	39
\$125 to \$149	421	75	81	65	13	99	43	45	—	—	12 096	13 904	38
\$150 to \$199	537	21	77	51	53	58	94	97	60	26	20 291	21 955	21
\$200 to \$249	231	5	36	—	7	25	32	59	37	30	29 219	52 569	5
\$250 or more	175	27	—	12	6	13	3	12	42	60	37 522	46 059	22
Median	\$138	\$102	\$118	\$137	\$124	\$142	\$154	\$174	\$193	\$250+	...	...	\$102
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 619	113	217	154	217	446	420	472	349	231	21 729	25 939	104
Less than 15 percent	900	—	11	11	47	83	171	206	195	176	31 613	36 370	—
15 to 19 percent	675	12	38	22	66	137	142	122	92	44	22 546	25 408	—
20 to 24 percent	354	—	—	33	32	101	56	79	42	11	20 561	24 700	—
25 to 29 percent	258	7	35	24	59	68	31	22	12	—	15 256	16 575	7
30 to 34 percent	137	—	31	21	7	39	6	25	8	—	15 819	17 689	—
35 percent or more	280	79	102	43	6	18	14	18	—	—	7 908	9 622	82
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—5 757	15
Median	18.0	50+	34.0	27.3	19.7	20.1	16.4	16.2	14.2	11.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 289	420	483	195	164	254	242	241	174	116	13 209	20 847	243
Less than 10 percent	914	—	51	44	38	110	163	224	174	110	27 955	31 916	—
10 to 14 percent	440	14	61	81	79	118	76	11	—	—	14 525	14 972	16
15 to 19 percent	282	33	138	51	41	13	—	6	—	—	9 235	9 699	5
20 to 24 percent	168	61	84	7	—	13	3	—	—	—	6 250	7 118	12
25 to 29 percent	121	53	50	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 417	5 915	35
30 to 34 percent	119	77	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 432	4 887	24
35 percent or more	216	159	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 500	3 407	128
Not computed	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2500—	206 794	23
Median	12.5	32.4	19.7	13.3	12.8	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	42.3

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 749	138	406	165	175	283	265	196	84	37	14 864	16 663	206
15 to 24 years	249	10	61	47	42	48	24	17	—	—	12 887	13 578	10
25 to 34 years	654	35	74	36	71	135	167	89	37	10	18 571	19 144	57
35 to 44 years	199	13	22	30	5	35	23	53	18	—	19 312	19 860	25
45 to 64 years	396	58	121	12	42	44	45	37	10	27	12 917	15 992	92
65 years and over	251	22	128	40	15	21	6	—	19	—	8 906	11 781	22
Male householder, no wife present	1 320	334	292	124	113	228	105	58	47	19	10 685	12 960	353
15 to 24 years	494	160	162	59	26	61	22	4	—	—	7 071	8 642	195
25 to 34 years	471	49	56	47	65	133	56	44	13	8	15 520	16 130	63
35 to 44 years	98	10	25	11	16	22	9	—	—	5	12 969	18 530	10
45 to 64 years	164	60	11	7	6	12	18	10	34	6	14 167	18 168	42
65 years and over	93	55	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 315	4 786	43
Female householder, no husband present	2 553	1 081	771	235	152	186	69	32	6	21	6 124	8 086	1 037
15 to 24 years	481	188	121	50	28	63	25	6	—	—	7 518	8 547	220
25 to 34 years	418	68	165	57	58	31	31	—	—	8	9 268	10 897	91
35 to 44 years	182	54	82	11	17	7	—	—	—	—	7 606	7 759	81
45 to 64 years	503	167	188	69	27	35	6	—	6	5	7 071	8 640	168
65 years and over	969	604	215	48	28	40	—	26	—	8	4 392	6 419	477
Median age	35.7	60.0	39.9	31.8	30.0	29.8	30.6	33.3	45.1	49.2	...	...	48.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 488	584	638	219	229	322	275	135	50	36	10 251	12 419	696
1975 to 1978	1 811	520	421	233	137	242	91	98	31	38	9 543	12 163	495
1970 to 1974	688	247	198	43	22	67	42	26	43	—	7 332	10 811	239
1960 to 1969	454	143	156	29	35	43	19	21	5	3	7 442	9 864	133
1959 or earlier	181	59	56	—	17	23	12	6	—	—	7 461	11 338	33

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 603	1 541	1 462	524	440	697	439	286	137	77	9 217	11 927	1 584
0.50 or less	4 032	1 216	1 075	411	316	457	237	204	70	46	8 603	11 143	1 102
0.51 to 1.00	1 480	315	377	104	124	210	174	78	67	31	11 154	13 831	462
1.01 to 1.50	65	10	6	4	—	26	15	4	—	—	17 891	15 339	16
1.51 or more	26	—	4	5	—	4	13	—	—	—	18 750	16 521	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 558	12
0.50 or less	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 558	12
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	5 605	1 547	1 464	518	440	697	439	286	137	77	9 189	11 912	1 591
Central heating system	4 524	1 239	1 141	454	305	572	366	264	119	64	9 384	12 129	1 257
Air conditioning	4 353	1 024	1 041	431	381	600	400	274	133	69	10 647	13 081	1 058
Central system	2 546	517	610	281	201	384	227	191	71	64	11 299	13 926	571
Vehicles available	4 516	847	1 187	477	417	649	439	286	137	77	11 174	13 573	972
1	2 813	709	868	342	225	328	196	70	39	36	8 942	11 025	685
2 or more	1 703	138	319	135	192	321	243	216	98	41	15 778	17 782	287
House heating fuel	5 605	1 547	1 464	518	440	697	439	286	137	77	9 189	11 912	1 591
Utility gas	1 239	442	358	72	95	121	87	27	29	8	7 103	10 060	465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	145	68	30	23	—	11	13	—	—	—	5 750	8 001	61
Electricity	2 992	743	710	361	234	427	208	186	67	56	10 298	12 581	790
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 129	232	361	55	111	138	105	73	41	13	9 621	12 992	208
Other	100	62	5	7	—	—	26	—	—	—	4 167	8 330	67
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.1	...	...	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 285	752	267	63	38	70	42	23	22	8	4 481	7 398	677
\$100 to \$149	948	235	347	85	87	113	39	19	15	8	8 200	10 281	250
\$150 to \$199	1 274	270	355	139	120	199	138	34	7	12	10 216	11 603	280
\$200 to \$249	1 293	156	307	186	100	246	124	102	52	20	12 466	14 909	222
\$250 to \$299	348	17	49	18	41	36	62	90	27	8	20 055	21 055	29
\$300 to \$349	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	8	46 689	41 696	—
\$350 to \$399	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	50 209	43 929	—
\$400 to \$499	19	6	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	10 972	11 277	6
\$500 or more	19	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	20 804	19 681	—
No cash rent	263	83	100	7	35	17	8	—	8	5	6 956	10 039	98
Median	\$171	\$91	\$159	\$188	\$182	\$188	\$198	\$223	\$213	\$214	...	...	\$105

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	711	575	118	4	—	8	—	—	6	—	3 671	3 928	514
\$100 to \$149	594	152	233	36	41	55	39	27	—	11	7 963	10 844	151
\$150 to \$199	821	251	219	109	63	119	31	8	16	5	7 934	10 197	222
\$200 to \$249	1 317	291	395	172	121	161	101	32	38	6	9 696	11 223	322
\$250 to \$299	1 109	122	257	118	106	241	122	95	22	26	13 856	15 389	195
\$300 to \$349	395	34	67	52	33	45	60	55	41	8	15 898	18 854	49
\$350 to \$399	173	5	27	5	22	37	27	46	—	4	17 218	19 130	5
\$400 to \$499	68	6	9	—	—	5	25	5	6	12	21 842	28 011	6
\$500 or more	32	—	—	9	—	5	14	4	—	—	20 357	17 684	—
No cash rent	263	83	100	7	35	17	8	—	8	5	6 956	10 039	98
Median	\$219	\$145	\$211	\$235	\$240	\$249	\$266	\$285	\$257	\$267	...	...	\$165

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	955	35	47	35	49	170	200	218	129	72	22 969	26 289	47
15 to 19 percent	867	89	122	79	105	269	153	50	—	—	15 629	14 764	95
20 to 24 percent	756	130	144	111	146	179	46	—	—	—	12 342	11 306	148
25 to 29 percent	629	160	192	150	64	53	—	4	—	—	9 081	8 894	158
30 to 34 percent	404	67	226	84	22	—	6	—	—	—	8 604	8 256	67
35 to 49 percent	607	182	379	37	—	—	9	—	—	—	6 230	6 333	220
50 percent or more	947	718	215	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 585	3 645	674
Not computed	318	138	100	7	35	17	8	—	8	5	5 847	8 302	153
Median	25.0	50+	33.5	25.9	21.3	18.1	15.3	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	48.1

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Wilmington city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 619	385	457	390	245	401	273	133	129	206	316
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	310	126	62	47	22	28	9	—	10	6	223
2 persons	827	157	149	150	93	120	80	33	13	32	286
3 persons	622	63	139	88	41	89	82	55	30	35	326
4 persons	552	15	87	76	47	116	63	38	25	85	372
5 persons	209	18	20	14	36	30	28	7	16	40	377
6 persons	63	6	—	8	6	18	5	—	20	—	382
7 persons	29	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	8	685
8 or more persons	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median	2.78	1.92	2.63	2.49	2.68	3.09	3.08	3.11	3.96	3.85	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 059	207	336	295	204	358	225	110	119	185	344
15 to 24 years	57	—	19	18	—	13	—	7	—	—	276
25 to 34 years	422	13	38	83	53	86	45	58	15	31	364
35 to 44 years	506	27	72	58	39	91	53	7	63	96	381
45 to 64 years	897	128	178	108	91	155	119	29	41	48	319
65 years and over	157	39	29	28	21	13	8	9	—	10	269
Male householder, no wife present	126	38	47	12	5	—	9	—	—	15	227
15 to 24 years	16	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	33	—	17	6	—	—	4	—	—	6	249
35 to 44 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325
45 to 64 years	58	18	26	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	221
65 years and over	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Female householder, no husband present	454	140	74	83	36	43	39	23	10	6	258
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	69	9	5	29	14	4	—	8	—	—	285
35 to 44 years	75	11	6	16	—	14	28	—	—	—	366
45 to 64 years	206	77	38	28	13	17	11	6	10	6	234
65 years and over	104	43	25	10	9	8	—	9	—	—	218
Median age	47.4	57.7	50.0	41.4	46.6	44.5	46.1	34.3	43.4	42.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	387	40	65	69	22	57	35	20	22	57	344
1975 to 1978	762	62	69	118	71	108	88	93	64	89	378
1970 to 1974	458	49	86	90	23	80	59	11	25	35	309
1960 to 1969	748	128	188	86	105	117	79	9	11	25	284
1959 or earlier	264	106	49	27	24	39	12	—	7	—	227
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
4 rooms	188	95	37	33	6	17	—	—	—	—	198
5 rooms	473	115	145	120	43	29	21	—	—	—	242
6 rooms	711	105	156	160	101	79	73	14	11	12	280
7 rooms	499	18	83	31	75	154	64	44	10	20	364
8 or more rooms	704	8	36	46	20	122	115	75	108	174	507
Median	6.4	5.0	5.8	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	138	5	8	—	9	—	8	30	42	36	632
1970 to 1974	152	—	6	34	11	19	24	12	33	13	418
1960 to 1969	590	56	102	48	73	123	109	18	10	51	357
1950 to 1959	750	99	170	138	92	121	47	35	18	30	288
1940 to 1949	520	139	111	100	40	49	40	19	7	15	255
1939 or earlier	469	86	60	70	20	89	45	19	19	61	346
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	132	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999	276	75	108	56	16	21	—	—	—	—	229
\$20,000 to \$29,999	573	97	163	152	77	49	28	7	—	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	463	61	110	81	56	100	51	—	4	—	287
\$40,000 to \$49,999	303	13	55	42	37	94	38	—	17	7	352
\$50,000 to \$59,999	234	7	15	37	17	64	44	41	9	—	382
\$60,000 to \$79,999	230	—	6	22	36	36	44	41	18	27	431
\$80,000 to \$99,999	185	—	—	—	6	15	50	29	61	24	574
\$100,000 to \$149,999	165	—	—	—	—	22	18	15	11	99	750+
\$150,000 or more	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	49	750+
Median	\$36 100	\$17 400	\$26 100	\$29 000	\$33 700	\$42 800	\$54 400	\$72 000	\$87 900	\$115 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	900	227	189	102	68	161	65	27	17	44	267
15 to 19 percent	675	79	168	82	63	81	93	31	45	33	307
20 to 24 percent	354	—	39	70	47	59	25	40	27	47	368
25 to 29 percent	258	28	20	57	26	52	41	8	14	12	346
30 to 34 percent	137	—	25	20	7	33	12	8	25	416	416
35 percent or more	280	51	6	59	34	41	11	15	18	45	335
Not computed	15	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	238
Median	18.0	13.5	16.0	20.8	19.3	17.4	18.7	21.1	20.5	22.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 619	385	457	390	245	401	273	133	129	206	316
Steam or hot water system	109	5	22	20	5	23	26	—	—	8	355
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 726	163	236	209	176	321	217	111	103	190	362
Other built-in electric units	157	35	54	19	—	—	15	7	19	8	240
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	380	104	102	106	45	16	—	—	7	—	242
Other means	247	78	43	36	19	41	15	15	—	—	253
Air conditioning	2 384	287	423	361	227	375	254	126	125	206	327
Central system	1 263	90	103	94	133	244	197	114	103	185	393
1 or more individual room units	1 121	197	320	267	94	131	57	12	22	21	258
House heating fuel	2 619	385	457	390	245	401	273	133	129	206	316
Utility gas	472	129	116	73	32	86	15	14	7	—	246
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	76	10	6	20	22	4	14	—	—	—	305
Electricity	759	57	84	64	76	127	110	71	79	91	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 285	183	246	233	115	181	127	42	43	115	296
Other	27	6	5	—	—	3	7	6	—	—	392

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 289	37	188	288	412	421	537	231	175	138
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	706	23	116	108	146	136	132	26	19	118
2 persons	1 126	—	62	129	190	220	280	130	115	146
3 persons	289	14	—	51	53	47	69	30	25	139
4 persons	134	—	8	—	17	18	37	38	16	182
5 persons	27	—	2	—	6	—	12	7	—	173
6 persons	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.89	1.30	1.31	1.78	1.82	1.84	1.99	2.19	2.10	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 271	14	35	126	214	212	338	185	147	155
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
35 to 44 years	79	—	—	—	6	20	24	25	4	178
45 to 64 years	560	—	24	79	88	60	158	70	81	159
65 years and over	613	14	11	47	120	132	145	82	62	147
Male householder, no wife present	171	—	26	33	38	29	16	26	3	117
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	216
35 to 44 years	24	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	3	94
45 to 64 years	79	—	14	—	15	29	16	5	—	134
65 years and over	51	—	12	17	17	29	16	5	—	95
Female householder, no husband present	847	23	127	129	160	180	183	20	25	123
15 to 24 years	46	—	—	6	—	—	10	5	—	73
25 to 34 years	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	201	11	15	7	28	36	89	6	9	152
45 to 64 years	600	12	87	116	132	144	84	9	16	116
65 years and over	66.3	67.7	68.5	68.9	68.2	69.6	63.6	61.3	61.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	112	11	17	34	6	7	14	23	—	96
1975 to 1978	189	—	42	35	24	19	25	22	22	118
1970 to 1974	165	—	12	9	19	41	37	38	9	152
1960 to 1969	529	—	36	36	65	93	213	74	12	158
1959 or earlier	1 294	26	81	174	298	261	248	74	132	132
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
4 rooms	186	11	39	46	50	27	13	—	—	98
5 rooms	588	26	73	92	146	98	111	42	—	118
6 rooms	802	—	52	124	138	202	217	44	25	136
7 rooms	321	—	14	6	38	55	120	50	38	170
8 or more rooms	387	—	5	20	40	39	76	95	112	207
Median	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	43	—	—	6	—	—	20	17	—	189
1970 to 1974	71	—	—	—	—	13	21	22	15	203
1960 to 1969	284	—	6	—	38	60	113	55	12	167
1950 to 1959	584	—	15	45	83	98	195	62	86	163
1940 to 1949	555	16	68	126	122	107	77	15	24	114
1939 or earlier	752	21	99	111	169	143	111	60	38	121
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	236	25	89	56	45	16	5	—	—	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999	502	5	48	72	168	103	88	18	—	119
\$20,000 to \$29,999	617	—	48	138	136	169	112	10	4	123
\$30,000 to \$39,999	223	7	—	16	45	49	80	22	4	147
\$40,000 to \$49,999	221	—	3	—	13	36	117	35	17	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999	123	—	—	—	5	27	54	31	6	177
\$60,000 to \$79,999	169	—	—	6	—	27	61	42	53	213
\$80,000 to \$99,999	71	—	—	—	—	6	20	24	21	220
\$100,000 to \$149,999	84	—	—	—	—	8	—	49	27	235
\$150,000 or more	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	250+
Median	\$25 700	\$10 000—	\$11 000	\$21 100	\$19 600	\$24 700	\$37 400	\$54 900	\$82 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	914	25	76	121	103	139	233	115	102	149
10 to 14 percent	440	7	18	40	80	119	121	49	6	141
15 to 19 percent	282	5	33	11	101	28	78	20	6	123
20 to 24 percent	168	—	22	59	20	27	24	—	16	104
25 to 29 percent	121	—	18	23	32	25	—	5	18	115
30 to 34 percent	119	—	6	10	50	19	20	14	—	122
35 percent or more	216	—	8	24	26	64	56	17	21	145
Not computed	29	—	7	—	—	—	5	11	6	211
Median	12.5	10—	14.0	12.9	16.1	13.0	11.4	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 283	37	182	288	412	421	537	231	175	138
Steam or hot water system	104	—	7	—	5	9	10	36	37	229
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 339	—	15	98	166	298	450	178	134	160
Other built-in electric units	84	—	4	28	21	5	14	12	—	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	279	16	63	54	78	57	11	—	—	102
Other means	477	21	100	101	142	52	52	5	4	103
Air conditioning	1 896	26	82	240	278	367	513	221	169	147
Central system	1 012	—	11	39	98	189	355	175	145	174
1 or more individual room units	884	26	71	201	180	178	158	46	24	120
House heating fuel	2 283	37	182	288	412	421	537	231	175	138
Utility gas	375	32	105	93	79	35	53	8	4	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65	5	12	6	25	12	5	—	—	109
Electricity	382	—	11	40	35	63	137	57	39	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 461	—	54	149	273	311	376	166	132	145
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Wilmington city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 675	294	262	975	2 738	1 406	5 622	575	1 135	1 396	1 659	857
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 697	206	203	747	1 798	743	1 749	136	359	416	643	195
15 to 24 years	76	—	—	26	50	—	249	10	90	40	96	13
25 to 34 years	482	38	48	96	210	90	654	52	146	158	220	78
35 to 44 years	661	66	52	140	266	137	199	11	35	56	60	37
45 to 64 years	1 611	89	54	355	858	255	396	31	78	66	168	53
65 years and over	867	13	49	130	414	261	251	32	10	96	99	14
Male householder, no wife present	398	42	6	50	170	130	1 320	91	316	343	369	201
15 to 24 years	28	—	—	—	—	28	494	30	137	162	115	50
25 to 34 years	76	15	—	17	27	17	471	38	96	126	137	74
35 to 44 years	70	22	—	—	43	5	98	—	22	16	43	17
45 to 64 years	150	—	6	33	80	31	164	10	39	13	65	37
65 years and over	74	5	—	—	20	49	93	13	22	26	9	23
Female householder, no husband present	1 580	46	53	178	770	533	2 553	348	460	637	647	461
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	481	56	189	105	69	62
25 to 34 years	129	15	—	—	83	31	418	31	90	131	123	43
35 to 44 years	99	7	13	37	24	18	182	13	49	37	48	35
45 to 64 years	508	15	24	60	293	116	503	46	35	136	182	104
65 years and over	841	9	16	81	367	368	969	202	97	228	225	217
Median age	57.1	43.7	50.3	53.5	57.8	63.9	35.7	61.0	29.0	34.4	38.2	47.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	642	160	38	48	311	85	2 488	341	629	681	574	263
1975 to 1978	1 108	134	57	198	467	252	1 811	234	381	448	532	216
1970 to 1974	737	—	167	143	299	128	688	—	125	174	194	195
1960 to 1969	1 440	—	—	586	585	269	454	—	—	93	254	107
1959 or earlier	1 748	—	—	—	1 076	672	181	—	—	—	105	76
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	29	6	13	6
2 rooms	3	—	—	3	—	—	285	87	80	59	35	24
3 rooms	101	9	—	6	45	41	1 199	217	273	300	234	175
4 rooms	592	34	33	65	344	116	2 038	154	378	598	656	252
5 rooms	1 211	53	34	241	649	234	1 279	79	250	264	465	221
6 rooms	1 658	57	62	262	872	405	546	20	115	154	181	76
7 or more rooms	2 110	141	133	398	828	610	221	18	10	15	75	103
Median	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 653	294	262	975	2 716	1 406	5 603	575	1 135	1 391	1 659	843
0.50 or less	4 534	232	200	707	2 173	1 222	4 032	492	790	1 009	1 135	606
0.51 to 1.00	1 101	58	62	268	529	184	1 480	61	330	366	501	222
1.01 to 1.50	18	4	—	—	14	—	65	22	10	16	10	7
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	5	—	13	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	—	—	—	22	—	19	—	—	5	—	14
0.50 or less	18	—	—	—	18	—	19	—	—	5	—	14
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 256	76	24	143	567	446	2 327	355	444	522	559	447
2 persons	2 221	59	113	384	1 172	493	1 898	134	432	532	627	173
3 persons	1 071	52	46	204	547	222	737	41	133	207	252	104
4 persons	754	83	29	167	306	169	401	6	90	89	149	67
5 persons	248	17	20	68	89	54	157	17	11	25	59	45
6 or more persons	125	7	30	9	57	22	102	22	25	21	13	21
Median	2.21	2.73	2.45	2.40	2.18	2.02	1.76	1.31	1.79	1.83	1.93	1.46
Total persons	13 884	858	781	2 493	6 529	3 223	11 349	986	2 228	2 776	3 657	1 702
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 268	244	223	945	2 559	1 297	2 018	150	183	419	922	344
2	182	—	—	10	114	58	551	21	32	70	298	130
3 and 4	84	13	—	—	45	26	636	68	155	261	87	65
5 to 9	37	7	5	—	13	12	973	186	302	257	124	104
10 to 49	17	4	—	—	—	13	942	105	284	267	139	147
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	420	40	140	95	78	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	26	34	20	7	—	82	5	39	27	11	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 669	294	262	975	2 738	1 400	5 605	575	1 135	1 390	1 654	851
Steam or hot water system	256	—	7	—	35	214	595	—	5	19	244	327
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 465	248	209	782	1 633	593	2 569	470	764	771	365	199
Other built-in electric units	270	30	36	94	83	27	975	78	335	444	100	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	735	—	6	47	539	143	385	5	4	49	260	67
Other means	943	16	4	52	448	423	1 081	22	27	107	685	240
Air conditioning	4 936	287	230	912	2 449	1 058	4 353	550	1 028	1 227	1 056	492
Central system	2 612	279	212	706	1 099	316	2 546	508	864	862	178	134
1 or more individual room units	2 324	8	18	206	1 350	742	1 807	42	164	365	878	358
House heating fuel	5 669	294	262	975	2 738	1 400	5 605	575	1 135	1 390	1 654	851
Utility gas	1 084	30	14	64	575	401	1 239	47	51	88	695	358
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	—	6	23	92	43	145	—	9	17	96	23
Electricity	1 342	238	184	541	292	87	2 992	523	1 010	1 170	199	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 043	26	58	347	1 761	851	1 129	5	65	94	623	342
Other	36	—	—	—	18	18	100	—	—	21	41	38
Income in 1979 below poverty level	420	17	9	59	229	106	1 596	232	330	360	417	257
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.8	3.4	6.1	8.4	7.5	28.4	40.3	29.1	25.8	25.1	30.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	627	22	9	59	318	219	1 553	251	248	345	409	300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	849	26	30	108	387	298	1 469	117	303	339	457	253
\$10,000 to \$12,499	428	—	39	58	232	99	524	51	110	169	152	42
\$12,500 to \$14,999	449	7	6	58	262	116	440	7	107	101	169	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	808	32	28	146	415	187	697	96	167	167	175	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	742	34	34	165	339	170	439	27	85	113	168	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	795	88	23	164	384	136	286	26	73	88	84	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	593	41	33	143	255	121	137	—	25	47	31	34
\$50,000 or more	384	44	60	74	146	60	77	—	17	27	14	19
Median	\$17 953	\$27 935	\$22 159	\$21 250	\$16 881	\$14 375	\$9 180	\$6 025	\$10 375	\$10 207	\$9 570	\$7 216
Mean	\$22 937	\$30 549	\$30 956	\$24 983	\$22 873	\$18 556	\$11 899	\$8 801	\$12 715	\$13 177	\$11 839	\$10 929

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 675	5 268	320	87	5 622	2 018	551	636	973	942	420	82
Condominium housing units	106	55	51	-	38	-	9	-	4	6	19	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	3 697	3 529	128	40	1 749	837	161	241	233	195	67	15
Married-couple families	76	72	-	4	249	94	21	17	35	56	18	8
15 to 24 years	482	448	16	18	654	333	32	70	102	95	15	7
25 to 34 years	661	634	23	4	199	121	21	34	11	6	-	-
35 to 44 years	1 611	1 554	57	-	396	188	64	49	26	28	-	-
45 to 64 years	867	821	32	14	251	101	23	71	44	12	-	-
65 years and over	398	356	36	6	1 320	418	127	80	219	339	107	30
Male householder, no wife present	28	16	12	-	494	115	58	28	114	145	34	-
15 to 24 years	76	71	5	-	471	181	40	37	70	97	40	6
25 to 34 years	70	58	6	6	98	39	-	5	17	26	6	5
35 to 44 years	150	143	7	-	164	49	18	4	18	63	12	-
45 to 64 years	74	68	6	-	93	34	11	6	-	8	15	19
65 years and over	1 580	1 383	156	41	2 553	763	263	315	521	408	246	37
Female householder, no husband present	3	-	3	-	481	138	28	60	78	127	45	5
15 to 24 years	129	115	14	-	418	141	12	86	103	36	33	7
25 to 34 years	99	79	20	-	182	56	46	22	32	5	14	7
35 to 44 years	508	435	50	23	503	172	72	21	78	104	38	18
45 to 64 years	841	754	69	18	969	256	105	126	230	136	116	-
65 years and over	57.1	57.2	55.7	54.4	35.7	35.3	46.8	37.2	34.2	31.0	44.7	41.0
Median age												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	642	552	64	26	2 488	938	197	270	433	482	116	52
1975 to 1978	1 108	1 035	44	29	1 811	647	181	217	424	195	117	30
1970 to 1974	737	662	50	25	688	152	87	74	78	170	127	-
1960 to 1969	1 440	1 350	90	-	454	190	65	58	31	50	60	-
1959 or earlier	1 748	1 669	72	7	181	91	21	17	7	45	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	-	-	-	-	54	5	-	-	-	30	19	-
2 rooms	3	3	-	-	285	49	6	6	65	128	31	-
3 rooms	101	49	42	10	1 199	221	97	98	282	301	162	38
4 rooms	592	400	127	65	2 038	526	300	264	429	343	149	27
5 rooms	1 211	1 132	67	12	1 279	660	98	194	164	113	33	17
6 rooms	1 658	1 626	32	-	546	361	34	74	33	23	21	-
7 or more rooms	2 110	2 058	52	-	221	196	16	-	-	4	5	-
Median	6.1	6.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 653	5 246	320	87	5 603	2 018	551	636	973	923	420	82
0.50 or less	4 534	4 220	248	66	4 032	1 414	382	447	706	711	313	59
0.51 to 1.00	1 101	1 014	70	17	1 480	580	149	181	263	177	107	23
1.01 to 1.50	18	12	2	4	65	24	16	8	17	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	26	-	4	-	4	19	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	22	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
0.50 or less	18	18	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	-	-	-	-	60	11	-	-	-	30	19	-
1	155	85	66	4	1 609	295	107	133	352	451	246	25
2	1 678	1 468	131	79	2 688	876	337	371	502	429	121	52
3	2 728	2 635	89	4	1 082	717	90	111	105	26	28	5
4	879	861	18	-	153	89	17	21	14	6	6	-
5 or more	235	219	16	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	627	557	51	19	1 553	439	191	122	300	299	161	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	849	745	69	35	1 469	577	165	173	241	175	107	31
\$10,000 to \$12,499	428	374	43	11	524	114	93	90	112	90	25	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	449	411	32	6	440	212	13	52	90	41	22	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	808	743	57	8	697	213	46	87	132	161	58	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	742	723	15	4	439	233	7	61	46	62	30	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	795	763	28	4	286	140	14	20	38	57	17	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	593	575	18	-	137	69	6	14	8	40	-	-
\$50,000 or more	384	377	7	-	77	21	16	17	6	17	-	-
Median	\$17 953	\$18 707	\$12 326	\$7 981	\$9 180	\$9 929	\$7 012	\$10 639	\$8 761	\$9 883	\$8 014	\$5 000
Mean	\$22 937	\$23 629	\$15 036	\$10 087	\$11 899	\$13 150	\$9 972	\$12 923	\$10 225	\$12 999	\$9 430	\$5 973
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 669	5 262	320	87	5 605	2 013	545	636	973	936	420	82
Steam or hot water system	256	229	27	-	595	56	7	41	95	268	128	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 465	3 337	75	53	2 569	786	111	448	627	410	145	42
Other built-in electric units	270	253	17	-	975	288	61	90	159	223	147	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	735	672	57	6	385	254	86	25	6	7	-	7
Other means	943	771	144	28	1 081	629	280	32	86	28	-	26
Air conditioning	4 936	4 613	256	67	4 353	1 454	313	573	816	764	351	82
Central system	2 612	2 507	52	53	2 546	623	56	449	733	515	170	-
Vehicles available	5 367	5 039	258	70	4 516	1 693	432	571	734	762	278	46
1	2 054	1 874	134	46	2 813	883	299	390	466	521	208	46
2 or more	3 313	3 165	124	24	1 703	810	133	181	268	241	70	-
House heating fuel	5 669	5 262	320	87	5 605	2 013	545	636	973	936	420	82
Utility gas	1 084	892	185	7	1 239	519	271	104	129	177	39	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	141	11	12	145	63	14	-	10	21	30	7
Electricity	1 342	1 281	40	21	2 992	667	126	513	774	619	286	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 043	2 921	75	47	1 129	738	128	19	35	83	58	68
Other	36	27	9	-	100	26	6	-	25	36	7	-
Water heating fuel	5 669	5 262	320	87	5 617	2 018	551	636	973	937	420	82
Utility gas	1 104	922	182	-	1 185	488	268	97	155	163	14	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	187	170	17	-	119	74	26	7	5	-	-	7
Electricity	4 218	4 016	115	87	4 154	1 424	250	513	792	724	381	70
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	155	149	6	-	145	32	7	19	14	50	18	5
Other	5	5	-	-	14	-	-	-	7	-	7	-
Family householder	4 306	4 065	191	50	2 636	1 166	261	312	421	304	135	37
With own children under 18 years	1 561	1 479	61	21	1 343	678	143	144	209	84	56	29
With own children under 6 years	524	500	10	14	627	322	41	97	88	35	29	15
Female householder, no husband present	511	441	60	10	663	243	89	59	129	65	56	22
With own children under 18 years	210	193	13	4	491	201	65	49	93	40	29	14
With own children under 6 years	42	42	-	-	153	78	-	21	23	20	11	-
Nonfamily householder	1 369	1 203	129	37	2 986	852	290	324	552	638	285	45
Income in 1979 below poverty level	420	361	40	19	1 596	452	169	145	364	280	145	41
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.9	12.5	21.8	28.4	22.4	30.7	22.8	37.4	29.7	34.5	50.0

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 675	1 256	2 221	1 071	754	248	85	33	7	2.21	13 884
Nonrelatives present	206	—	85	47	42	10	7	8	7	2.88	677
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	104	74	17	9	4	—	—	—	—	1.20	169
4 rooms	592	250	260	61	13	2	6	—	—	1.68	1 142
5 rooms	1 211	314	565	217	91	18	6	—	—	2.02	2 550
6 rooms	1 658	392	605	341	228	77	15	—	—	2.22	3 904
7 rooms	925	82	383	223	171	50	16	—	—	2.49	2 480
8 or more rooms	1 185	144	391	220	247	101	42	33	7	2.76	3 639
Median	6.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 653	1 250	2 209	1 071	754	248	81	33	7	2.21	13 831
1.00 or less	5 635	1 250	2 209	1 071	750	246	69	33	7	2.21	13 715
1.01 to 1.50	18	—	—	—	4	2	12	—	—	5.75	116
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	6	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	1.92	53
1.00 or less	22	6	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	1.92	53
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 268	1 113	2 069	1 012	719	241	74	33	7	2.24	12 636
2 or more	320	106	123	46	27	7	11	—	—	1.94	1 004
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	87	37	29	13	8	—	—	—	—	1.72	244
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 908	1 016	1 953	911	686	236	70	29	7	2.24	11 601
Less than \$10,000	368	184	115	43	20	—	6	—	—	1.50	523
\$10,000 to \$19,999	778	244	332	114	63	12	6	—	7	1.94	1 483
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 190	268	523	222	124	45	8	—	—	2.13	2 687
\$30,000 to \$39,999	686	79	252	170	137	24	24	—	—	2.57	1 831
\$40,000 to \$49,999	524	119	207	82	65	39	6	—	—	2.19	1 138
\$50,000 to \$59,999	357	60	110	96	40	51	—	—	—	2.59	898
\$60,000 to \$79,999	399	28	185	69	92	17	—	8	—	2.43	1 105
\$80,000 to \$99,999	256	15	103	64	47	7	20	—	—	2.66	792
\$100,000 to \$149,999	249	9	93	37	84	19	—	7	—	3.11	684
\$150,000 or more	101	10	33	14	14	22	—	8	—	3.04	460
Median	\$31 400	\$22 700	\$30 200	\$33 900	\$39 900	\$49 500	\$37 400	\$126 800	\$18 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 675	1 256	2 221	1 071	754	248	85	33	7	2.21	13 884
Median income	\$17 953	\$7 552	\$16 754	\$21 577	\$26 389	\$26 400	\$23 083	\$34 464	\$37 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.9	22.6	14.0	15.1	14.8	15.8	19.4	19.0	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	21.3	18.4	17.5	16.7	16.9	20.5	19.0	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.5	22.7	10.7	10—	10—	10—	12.5	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	420	242	111	43	21	3	—	—	—	1.37	...
Median income	\$3 021	\$3 010	\$3 432	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 250	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.0	48.4	48.6	42.0	45.0	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.3	45.3	24.2	30.6	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 622	2 327	1 898	737	401	157	76	22	4	1.76	11 349
Nonrelatives present	761	—	543	140	60	6	8	—	4	2.20	1 762
ROOMS											
1 room	54	36	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	77
2 rooms	285	242	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	317
3 rooms	1 199	874	287	27	7	—	4	—	—	1.19	1 493
4 rooms	2 038	728	894	277	117	11	7	4	—	1.83	3 911
5 rooms	1 279	334	468	245	138	66	18	10	—	2.15	3 180
6 rooms	546	79	122	155	111	30	41	8	—	2.96	1 698
7 or more rooms	221	34	66	33	28	50	6	—	4	2.82	673
Median	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.2	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 603	2 308	1 898	737	401	157	76	22	4	1.76	11 334
1.00 or less	5 512	2 308	1 880	737	394	146	47	—	—	1.74	10 815
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	—	7	11	25	18	4	6.08	423
1.51 or more	26	—	18	—	—	—	4	4	—	2.22	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	15
1.00 or less	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	15
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 018	619	689	365	198	104	35	4	4	2.07	4 581
2	551	277	123	44	66	19	18	4	—	1.49	1 192
3 and 4	636	260	200	90	59	16	3	8	—	1.79	1 354
5 to 9	973	392	385	111	64	5	16	—	—	1.75	1 940
10 to 49	942	499	348	71	14	—	4	6	—	1.44	1 457
50 or more	420	235	131	41	—	13	—	—	—	1.39	697
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	45	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	128
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 483	2 268	1 847	725	394	157	66	22	4	1.76	11 152
Less than \$100	711	499	134	36	28	—	8	6	—	1.21	1 052
\$100 to \$149	594	269	136	98	56	27	4	4	—	1.71	1 342
\$150 to \$199	821	400	219	82	90	26	—	4	—	1.55	1 638
\$200 to \$249	1 317	572	473	152	64	35	17	4	—	1.68	2 535
\$250 to \$299	1 109	296	601	135	37	16	20	4	—	1.93	2 408
\$300 to \$349	395	75	136	120	36	17	11	—	—	2.40	1 040
\$350 to \$399	173	22	55	66	24	6	—	—	—	2.64	423
\$400 to \$499	68	17	12	20	6	9	—	—	4	2.75	188
\$500 or more	32	—	5	5	22	—	—	—	—	3.77	113
No cash rent	263	118	76	11	31	21	6	—	—	1.68	413
Median	\$219	\$189	\$244	\$246	\$203	\$222	\$252	\$193	\$450	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 622	2 327	1 898	737	401	157	76	22	4	1.76	11 349
Median income	\$9 180	\$6 057	\$10 983	\$13 922	\$10 599	\$18 086	\$17 292	\$10 625	\$21 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.0	28.7	23.2	21.3	24.0	17.7	21.8	20.6	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 596	779	415	168	174	27	23	10	—	1.55	...
Median income	\$3 445	\$2 963	\$3 974	\$3 621	\$4 946	\$6 339	\$4 896	\$2 917	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.1	44.0	50+	50+	44.0	32.1	30.3	14.2	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Wilmington city																
Overseer-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																
With a mortgage -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not mortgaged -----																
Less than 10 percent -----																
10 to 14 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not computed -----																
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 to 49 percent -----																
50 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not computed -----																
Total persons -----																

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 256	249	9	53	49	81	57	1 007	3	30	26	313	635
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 250	249	9	53	49	81	57	1 001	3	30	26	313	629
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 113	228	6	53	37	81	51	885	—	19	16	271	579
2 or more	106	15	3	—	6	—	6	91	3	11	10	29	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	6	—	—	6	—	—	31	—	—	—	13	18
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	432	32	—	3	—	17	12	400	—	—	3	62	335
\$5,000 to \$9,999	336	100	6	20	6	38	30	236	—	5	—	75	156
\$10,000 to \$12,499	118	30	3	—	12	7	8	88	—	4	—	61	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	12	—	22	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	24	—	9	8	—	7	110	3	9	12	44	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	44	—	15	15	14	—	40	—	—	—	26	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	14	—	6	8	—	—	37	—	—	4	12	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	11	3
\$50,000 or more	19	5	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	7	—	7
Median	\$7 552	\$9 677	\$9 375	\$16 750	\$17 031	\$8 867	\$6 375	\$6 714	\$16 250	\$13 750	\$17 083	\$10 799	\$4 846
Mean	\$10 667	\$12 713	\$9 232	\$15 648	\$16 541	\$12 645	\$7 339	\$10 161	\$15 085	\$13 134	\$27 038	\$12 459	\$8 174
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 016	197	6	38	24	81	48	819	—	19	12	251	537
With a mortgage	310	73	6	21	—	32	14	237	—	19	12	132	74
Less than \$200	126	21	—	—	—	7	14	105	—	—	5	64	36
\$200 to \$249	62	25	—	5	—	20	—	37	—	—	—	21	16
\$250 to \$299	47	12	6	6	—	—	—	35	—	15	—	15	5
\$300 to \$349	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	13	9
\$350 to \$399	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	4	7	9	8
\$400 to \$499	9	9	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$750 or more	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$223	\$231	\$275	\$296	—	\$222	\$111	\$218	—	\$282	\$357	\$205	\$203
Not mortgaged	706	124	—	17	24	49	34	582	—	—	—	119	463
Less than \$50	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	12
\$50 to \$74	116	20	—	—	—	8	12	96	—	—	—	15	81
\$75 to \$99	108	26	—	—	16	—	10	82	—	—	—	—	82
\$100 to \$124	146	27	—	6	—	9	12	119	—	—	—	28	91
\$125 to \$149	136	22	—	—	—	22	—	114	—	—	—	13	101
\$150 to \$199	132	5	—	—	—	5	—	127	—	—	—	52	75
\$200 to \$249	26	21	—	8	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$250 or more	19	3	—	3	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median	\$118	\$115	—	\$216	\$94	\$134	\$88	\$119	—	—	—	\$136	\$116
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.6	21.8	37.5	32.2	11.7	22.7	20.0	23.0	—	29.5	25.7	17.5	26.1
With a mortgage	21.3	25.3	37.5	32.7	—	17.9	26.1	19.7	—	29.5	25.7	17.8	32.3
Not mortgaged	22.7	21.0	—	31.6	11.7	24.4	18.6	23.8	—	—	—	17.1	25.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24.2	20	—	3	—	17	—	22.2	—	—	3	62	157
Percent below poverty level	19.3	8.0	—	5.7	—	21.0	—	22.0	—	—	11.5	19.8	24.7
Renter-occupied housing units	2 327	736	195	298	50	115	78	1 591	196	148	37	320	890
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 308	736	195	298	50	115	78	1 572	196	148	37	306	885
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	14	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	619	208	50	83	17	31	27	411	44	35	8	88	236
2	277	103	42	32	—	18	11	174	28	6	12	45	83
3 and 4	260	43	—	32	5	—	6	217	21	48	6	16	126
5 to 9	392	76	29	27	6	14	—	316	22	27	6	45	216
10 to 49	499	205	68	78	11	40	8	294	69	17	5	90	113
50 or more	235	71	6	40	6	12	7	164	7	15	—	26	116
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	45	30	—	6	5	—	19	15	5	—	—	10	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 007	213	79	28	—	51	55	794	83	5	5	142	559
\$5,000 to \$9,999	607	135	49	34	18	11	23	472	61	67	26	110	208
\$10,000 to \$12,499	252	94	35	41	11	7	—	158	42	40	—	28	48
\$12,500 to \$14,999	125	73	10	52	5	6	—	52	—	19	—	10	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	237	160	17	121	16	6	—	77	5	11	6	19	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	40	5	—	—	18	—	17	5	6	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	11	—	5	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	8
Median	\$6 057	\$10 532	\$6 445	\$14 712	\$11 591	\$6 477	\$3 710	\$5 013	\$6 630	\$10 125	\$8 047	\$5 652	\$4 361
Mean	\$8 006	\$10 542	\$7 657	\$13 346	\$11 318	\$12 121	\$4 216	\$6 832	\$6 716	\$10 088	\$8 310	\$7 708	\$5 940
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 268	720	191	286	50	115	78	1 548	196	148	37	320	847
Less than \$100	499	58	6	—	—	27	25	441	—	—	5	89	347
\$100 to \$149	269	107	24	44	12	12	15	162	15	11	—	49	87
\$150 to \$199	400	109	26	48	15	15	5	291	7	12	17	76	179
\$200 to \$249	572	280	109	125	18	22	6	292	106	71	6	34	75
\$250 to \$299	296	102	21	54	5	15	7	194	52	28	6	38	70
\$300 to \$349	75	25	—	5	—	14	6	50	11	17	—	15	7
\$350 to \$399	22	10	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$400 to \$499	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	—	8
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	118	29	5	—	—	10	14	89	5	—	3	14	67
Median	\$189	\$213	\$213	\$224	\$176	\$197	\$134	\$170	\$225	\$239	\$180	\$164	\$119
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	24.3	31.7	19.0	19.1	23.2	36.0	30.5	38.9	32.1	30.0	27.0	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	77.9	151	54	21	—	33	43	628	65	5	5	121	432
Percent below poverty level	33.5	20.5	27.7	7.0	—	28.7	55.1	39.5	33.2	3.4	13.5	37.8	48.5

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilmington city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 246	397	847	608	242	87	18	38	9	—	—	18 000	20 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 165	142	344	387	172	76	16	28	—	—	—	21 300	23 500
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 34 years	132	21	19	60	16	10	—	6	—	—	—	21 500	24 300
35 to 44 years	141	—	28	65	9	32	7	—	—	—	—	25 500	28 800
45 to 64 years	604	92	178	190	100	23	9	12	—	—	—	20 900	22 400
65 years and over	282	29	113	72	47	11	—	10	—	—	—	19 900	22 700
Male householder, no wife present	268	107	87	58	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	14 100	16 000
15 to 24 years	31	9	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	15 900
25 to 34 years	28	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	16 900
35 to 44 years	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 500
45 to 64 years	102	37	50	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	14 900
65 years and over	87	35	16	26	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	15 400	18 600
Female householder, no husband present	813	148	416	163	57	11	2	10	6	—	—	15 400	18 400
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	52	5	34	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 400
35 to 44 years	89	26	30	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	16 800
45 to 64 years	314	35	182	55	27	5	—	10	—	—	—	17 200	20 200
65 years and over	353	82	170	76	17	—	2	6	—	—	—	13 700	17 000
Median age	59.2	61.8	59.9	57.7	56.4	43.1	61.1	60.5	67.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	142	26	52	27	8	23	—	6	—	—	—	18 800	23 600
1975 to 1978	350	45	149	99	43	7	7	—	—	—	—	17 500	20 200
1970 to 1974	414	53	149	138	41	23	—	10	—	—	—	20 200	22 300
1960 to 1969	456	72	138	110	92	15	9	20	—	—	—	21 600	24 000
1959 or earlier	884	201	359	234	58	19	2	2	9	—	—	14 800	18 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	63	39	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 400
4 rooms	223	84	46	81	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	16 000	18 000
5 rooms	566	101	297	153	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	16 700
6 rooms	765	126	279	194	126	25	7	8	—	—	—	18 900	20 600
7 rooms	375	19	140	108	58	31	9	10	—	—	—	21 100	24 800
8 or more rooms	254	28	66	72	53	16	—	10	9	—	—	24 500	28 500
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	8.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	79	42	23	—	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 200
2	846	192	337	241	49	15	—	12	—	—	—	16 500	17 900
3	1 043	116	430	269	134	56	16	16	6	—	—	19 100	22 200
4	222	20	35	91	47	16	—	10	3	—	—	26 000	28 600
5 or more	47	18	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	15 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	57	—	16	8	13	7	7	6	—	—	—	36 700	33 300
1970 to 1974	161	17	40	51	45	18	—	10	—	—	—	24 600	28 100
1960 to 1969	228	27	51	47	56	27	—	20	—	—	—	24 200	29 000
1950 to 1959	374	53	115	137	60	6	—	—	3	—	—	21 100	21 800
1940 to 1949	426	89	200	97	21	—	11	2	6	—	—	15 700	18 500
1939 or earlier	980	211	425	268	47	29	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	17 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	506	155	201	103	22	7	2	10	6	—	—	14 900	17 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	584	88	247	156	69	24	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	283	40	107	99	28	—	9	—	—	—	—	19 500	20 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	217	35	72	66	31	13	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	20 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	223	31	83	72	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	19 300	21 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	190	24	50	66	34	—	—	16	—	—	—	23 000	26 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	154	19	49	20	31	20	7	8	—	—	—	26 100	26 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	5	15	26	15	—	—	2	3	—	—	24 000	26 600
\$50,000 or more	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	15 700
Median	\$10 292	\$6 942	\$9 381	\$11 136	\$12 661	\$14 904	\$11 944	\$21 750	\$2500—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$13 259	\$9 771	\$13 856	\$13 063	\$15 223	\$15 589	\$18 652	\$18 618	\$15 503	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 112	130	353	346	182	51	16	28	6	—	—	21 700	24 000
Less than 15 percent	248	51	97	51	36	13	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 000
15 to 19 percent	148	—	51	40	31	7	7	12	—	—	—	24 700	29 400
20 to 24 percent	161	6	56	77	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	22 800	22 200
25 to 29 percent	97	—	41	30	5	6	9	6	—	—	—	23 800	28 900
30 to 34 percent	66	17	6	27	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
35 percent or more	386	56	102	121	84	13	—	10	—	—	—	21 400	23 400
Not computed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	95 000	95 000
Median	24.9	32.4	22.5	25.8	31.8	23.9	25.6	26.7	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 134	267	494	262	60	36	2	10	3	—	—	15 600	17 500
Less than 10 percent	262	53	92	82	22	—	—	10	3	—	—	17 100	20 300
10 to 14 percent	223	53	94	51	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	17 400
15 to 19 percent	123	20	53	34	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	18 200
20 to 24 percent	144	25	90	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 900	15 300
25 to 29 percent	119	28	58	18	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	16 800
30 to 34 percent	41	12	15	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	16 400	17 200
35 percent or more	206	76	84	28	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	15 200
Not computed	16	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Median	18.0	21.5	20.2	14.4	15.3	20.0	32.5	10—	10—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 227	392	838	603	242	87	18	38	9	—	—	18 100	20 800
1.01 or more persons per room	94	9	35	41	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	19 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	5	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 900	15 500
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	18 400
Heating equipment	2 246	397	847	608	242	87	18	38	9	—	—	18 000	20 700
Central heating system	1 332	144	405	430	211	79	18	36	9	—	—	22 000	24 400
Air conditioning	1 358	197	456	409	153	87	9	38	9	—	—	20 400	22 900
Central system	427	25	110	118	93	45	9	18	9	—	—	23 900	29 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	529	146	201	137	22	7	—	10	6	—	—	15 500	18 200
Percent below poverty level	23.6	36.8	23.7	22.5	9.1	8.0	—	26.3	66.7	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Wilmington city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 176	718	757	589	583	255	112	25	12	—	125	154
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	751	48	189	176	190	69	18	19	12	—	30	182
15 to 24 years	91	—	26	16	25	12	—	—	12	—	—	208
25 to 34 years	257	7	87	63	65	35	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	118	7	17	35	39	7	6	7	—	—	—	200
45 to 64 years	214	26	40	58	54	6	7	12	—	—	11	166
65 years and over	71	8	19	4	7	9	5	—	—	—	19	149
Male householder, no wife present	561	78	122	90	135	72	31	6	—	—	27	184
15 to 24 years	61	—	5	21	17	11	7	—	—	—	—	219
25 to 34 years	187	5	59	20	61	19	7	6	—	—	10	210
35 to 44 years	86	7	17	17	10	18	17	—	—	—	—	210
45 to 64 years	170	45	33	19	32	24	—	—	—	—	17	139
65 years and over	57	21	8	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
Female householder, no husband present	1 864	592	446	323	258	114	63	—	—	—	68	132
15 to 24 years	239	58	50	42	53	6	7	—	—	—	23	150
25 to 34 years	528	155	74	100	96	67	27	—	—	—	9	160
35 to 44 years	313	71	92	67	52	11	20	—	—	—	—	135
45 to 64 years	417	133	124	70	45	25	9	—	—	—	11	124
65 years and over	367	175	106	44	12	5	—	—	—	—	25	98
Median age	38.7	48.6	40.3	37.1	33.9	32.0	37.2	44.6	22.5	—	62.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	877	86	150	150	313	110	37	13	12	—	6	210
1975 to 1978	1 062	210	261	262	128	98	61	12	—	—	30	157
1970 to 1974	651	240	183	82	92	25	14	—	—	—	15	112
1960 to 1969	431	141	122	95	40	22	—	—	—	—	11	134
1959 or earlier	155	41	41	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	63	108
ROOMS												
1 room	37	14	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
2 rooms	149	45	28	33	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	152
3 rooms	459	157	101	46	110	5	7	12	—	—	21	121
4 rooms	935	227	244	148	160	84	43	—	—	—	29	143
5 rooms	904	187	229	203	165	72	24	7	—	—	17	156
6 rooms	532	81	129	121	85	60	38	6	—	—	12	169
7 or more rooms	160	7	7	34	37	17	—	—	12	—	46	211
Median	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.6	7.0	—	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 176	718	757	589	583	255	112	25	12	—	125	154
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 111	700	745	589	568	255	103	25	12	—	114	154
0.50 or less	1 569	340	358	257	316	133	57	6	—	—	102	160
0.51 to 1.00	1 227	334	296	234	203	96	33	7	12	—	12	143
1.01 to 1.50	244	19	74	86	38	21	6	—	—	—	—	160
1.51 or more	71	7	17	12	11	5	7	12	—	—	—	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	18	12	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	11	135
0.50 or less	37	7	6	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	209
0.51 to 1.00	28	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	95
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 506	598	388	221	139	63	38	—	—	—	59	115
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 485	593	382	221	129	63	38	—	—	—	59	115
1.01 or more persons per room	145	19	61	39	15	4	7	—	—	—	—	144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	5	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	37	14	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
1	692	208	163	91	136	45	16	12	—	—	21	136
2	1 377	264	342	280	272	111	56	6	—	—	46	160
3	750	169	186	121	127	70	33	7	—	—	37	151
4	280	57	47	76	48	24	7	—	12	—	9	172
5 or more	40	6	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	195
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 763	312	497	363	291	135	43	18	12	—	92	153
2	339	56	86	108	61	6	—	—	—	—	22	160
3 and 4	233	57	51	64	31	—	23	7	—	—	—	157
5 to 9	493	158	96	16	131	61	20	—	—	—	11	138
10 to 49	208	81	17	27	47	36	—	—	—	—	—	167
50 or more	140	54	10	11	22	17	26	—	—	—	—	170
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	28	6	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	115
1970 to 1974	464	96	83	65	112	71	19	7	—	—	11	192
1960 to 1969	445	69	28	95	138	53	39	—	—	—	23	208
1950 to 1959	541	156	141	98	75	44	—	6	—	—	21	136
1940 to 1949	755	237	225	99	125	46	16	—	—	—	7	130
1939 or earlier	943	154	265	232	133	41	31	12	12	—	63	154
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	3 141	688	757	589	578	255	112	25	12	—	125	155
4 or more	35	30	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
With elevator	35	30	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	584	179	190	112	82	14	7	—	—	—	...	130
15 to 19 percent	510	165	82	63	117	57	19	7	—	—	...	165
20 to 24 percent	438	169	99	72	54	19	25	—	—	—	...	123
25 to 29 percent	286	41	71	54	62	27	7	12	12	—	...	169
30 to 34 percent	207	25	24	54	62	29	13	—	—	—	...	200
35 to 49 percent	348	71	117	66	73	15	—	6	—	—	...	142
50 percent or more	616	51	159	163	118	84	41	—	—	—	...	178
Not computed	187	17	15	5	15	10	—	—	—	—	125	138
Median	24.6	20.2	25.0	29.2	27.5	30.9	28.6	27.3	27.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 155	718	751	582	583	247	112	25	12	—	125	154
Central heating system	1 830	581	300	257	349	191	83	13	12	—	44	153
Air conditioning	772	27	61	149	265	158	76	13	12	—	11	232
Central system	381	12	6	23	180	90	63	7	—	—	—	244

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 505	565	664	299	251	241	207	181	74	23	10 196	13 146	601
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 284	127	321	141	155	175	173	105	64	23	13 355	16 944	187
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	13 201	—
25 to 34 years -----	139	—	39	27	—	46	21	6	—	—	15 417	15 089	18
35 to 44 years -----	152	13	17	10	5	27	51	26	3	—	20 313	18 427	22
45 to 64 years -----	669	51	122	87	99	84	88	63	61	14	14 381	19 708	76
65 years and over -----	308	63	143	11	41	18	13	10	—	9	8 000	11 240	71
Male householder, no wife present -----	312	111	66	42	21	2	12	55	3	—	8 409	11 307	106
15 to 24 years -----	37	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 708	3 399	24
25 to 34 years -----	28	6	—	9	5	—	8	—	—	—	12 222	12 754	6
35 to 44 years -----	31	6	—	13	8	—	4	—	—	—	11 827	11 920	6
45 to 64 years -----	110	25	28	20	8	—	—	29	—	—	10 250	13 076	25
65 years and over -----	106	50	25	—	—	2	—	26	3	—	5 750	11 670	45
Female householder, no husband present -----	909	327	277	116	75	64	22	21	7	—	6 920	8 411	308
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 700	5
25 to 34 years -----	64	31	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 227	5 865	38
35 to 44 years -----	96	17	15	29	13	14	8	—	—	—	11 379	11 394	22
45 to 64 years -----	347	84	129	30	40	22	14	21	7	—	8 171	10 302	89
65 years and over -----	397	190	107	57	15	28	—	—	—	—	5 266	6 532	154
Median age -----	59.1	66.4	62.1	56.6	57.9	53.4	50.1	57.0	53.7	59.1	...	...	62.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	183	36	31	28	11	26	38	13	—	—	12 188	13 765	45
1975 to 1978 -----	407	88	79	77	45	52	33	25	—	8	11 185	15 895	90
1970 to 1974 -----	443	67	94	35	75	64	40	37	25	6	13 350	14 974	97
1960 to 1969 -----	520	94	126	49	63	41	45	61	41	—	12 041	14 893	108
1959 or earlier -----	952	280	334	110	57	58	51	45	8	9	7 197	10 046	261
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 480	560	651	294	249	241	207	181	74	23	10 247	13 202	582
1.01 or more persons per room -----	101	—	22	5	9	10	23	9	23	—	21 125	21 952	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	5	13	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	7 595	19
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	—	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 158	14
Heating equipment -----	2 505	565	664	299	251	241	207	181	74	23	10 196	13 146	601
Central heating system -----	1 468	268	357	172	154	176	122	127	69	23	11 584	15 286	312
Air conditioning -----	1 461	288	297	173	169	189	129	132	61	23	12 103	15 360	305
Central system -----	471	72	86	39	50	49	57	69	41	8	14 425	20 088	84
Vehicles available -----	1 955	265	481	282	225	221	203	181	74	23	12 052	15 256	327
1 -----	945	181	299	175	77	108	51	42	3	9	9 863	11 325	200
2 or more -----	1 010	84	182	107	148	113	152	139	71	14	14 730	18 935	127
House heating fuel -----	2 505	565	664	299	251	241	207	181	74	23	10 196	13 146	601
Utility gas -----	982	236	289	107	106	97	83	33	22	9	9 234	11 609	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	141	35	41	30	9	7	12	7	—	—	7 465	10 285	35
Electricity -----	369	93	66	23	41	19	37	54	22	14	12 652	19 334	106
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	948	196	234	131	77	118	75	87	30	—	10 840	13 000	213
Other -----	65	5	34	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	9 145	9 573	10
Median rooms -----	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
2 246	506	584	283	217	223	190	154	66	23	10 292	13 259	529	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	1 112	202	229	169	119	108	132	80	56	17	11 849	15 738	251
Less than \$200 -----	239	79	49	34	27	15	16	10	9	—	8 988	10 878	94
\$200 to \$249 -----	279	49	61	44	33	22	39	15	7	9	11 676	14 949	65
\$250 to \$299 -----	314	52	83	52	28	34	20	26	19	—	11 058	13 851	70
\$300 to \$349 -----	89	—	16	—	13	26	28	—	6	—	17 422	17 289	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	107	9	20	26	18	—	10	8	8	8	11 587	29 627	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	65	13	—	—	—	11	13	21	7	—	21 635	21 202	13
\$500 to \$599 -----	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	17 500	17 420	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 095	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$256	\$222	\$253	\$256	\$249	\$275	\$277	\$279	\$282	\$247	...	...	\$224
Not mortgaged -----	1 134	304	355	114	98	115	58	74	10	6	8 189	10 829	278
Less than \$50 -----	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 370	22
\$50 to \$74 -----	105	63	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 464	5 347	40
\$75 to \$99 -----	184	65	47	36	16	14	—	—	—	6	6 824	9 446	52
\$100 to \$124 -----	285	81	109	29	5	39	15	7	—	—	7 196	9 204	82
\$125 to \$149 -----	252	32	75	25	42	24	36	13	5	—	11 900	13 174	42
\$150 to \$199 -----	169	24	72	—	17	20	7	27	2	—	8 631	12 483	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	60	11	6	4	—	18	—	18	3	—	17 750	18 221	11
\$250 or more -----	57	6	15	9	18	—	—	9	—	—	12 083	13 729	5
Median -----	\$122	\$101	\$123	\$109	\$142	\$130	\$135	\$181	\$150	\$88	...	...	\$108
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 112	202	229	169	119	108	132	80	56	17	11 849	15 738	251
Less than 15 percent -----	248	—	17	11	10	15	71	51	56	17	25 000	33 816	2
15 to 19 percent -----	148	—	7	7	33	48	24	29	—	—	17 177	18 846	—
20 to 24 percent -----	161	—	5	53	38	34	31	—	—	—	13 980	14 861	—
25 to 29 percent -----	97	—	10	43	27	11	6	—	—	—	12 238	13 587	4
30 to 34 percent -----	66	—	39	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	9 531	9 991	—
35 percent or more -----	386	196	151	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 926	5 065	239
Not computed -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	6
Median -----	24.9	50+	39.2	26.6	22.2	19.1	14.5	13.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	1 134	304	355	114	98	115	58	74	10	6	8 189	10 829	278
Less than 10 percent -----	262	—	10	38	16	69	58	55	10	6	19 881	21 623	5
10 to 14 percent -----	223	6	60	48	52	38	—	19	—	—	12 370	13 275	14
15 to 19 percent -----	123	32	56	15	12	8	—	—	—	—	7 930	8 293	9
20 to 24 percent -----	144	20	107	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	6 857	7 452	20
25 to 29 percent -----	119	60	50	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 973	5 298	42
30 to 34 percent -----	41	14	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 739	5 440	27
35 percent or more -----	206	156	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 620	3 530	145
Not computed -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 203	16
Median -----	18.0	38.3	22.4	12.0	13.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.2

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 530	1 518	967	295	209	350	94	84	8	5	6 099	8 044	1 734
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	794	142	198	84	90	167	61	39	8	5	11 696	13 080	203
15 to 24 years	91	18	13	27	14	12	—	7	—	—	11 343	11 527	25
25 to 34 years	265	19	68	41	31	64	42	—	—	—	12 863	13 204	43
35 to 44 years	140	38	20	5	19	24	9	25	—	—	13 421	13 509	56
45 to 64 years	227	33	76	2	26	60	10	7	8	5	12 740	15 196	57
65 years and over	71	34	21	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 268	6 999	22
Male householder, no wife present	601	193	163	69	43	97	6	30	—	—	7 898	9 433	185
15 to 24 years	61	10	18	5	15	13	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 082	10
25 to 34 years	201	24	66	41	16	29	—	25	—	—	10 640	11 681	37
35 to 44 years	86	15	14	—	—	46	6	5	—	—	16 296	13 878	20
45 to 64 years	188	98	46	23	12	9	—	—	—	—	4 848	6 401	72
65 years and over	65	46	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 266	4 755	46
Female householder, no husband present	2 135	1 183	606	142	76	86	27	15	—	—	4 537	5 781	1 346
15 to 24 years	302	163	95	18	5	12	9	—	—	—	4 500	5 801	192
25 to 34 years	588	285	170	58	38	25	12	—	—	—	5 225	6 288	371
35 to 44 years	335	169	71	20	27	42	6	—	—	—	4 966	7 192	207
45 to 64 years	483	209	221	32	6	7	—	8	—	—	5 535	5 943	237
65 years and over	427	357	49	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	3 454	3 776	339
Median age	39.0	46.0	38.3	29.1	33.5	36.6	31.5	37.8	57.5	52.5	...	...	40.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	952	302	268	113	54	130	35	50	—	—	8 474	9 545	334
1975 to 1978	1 208	531	277	103	118	131	28	20	—	—	6 031	7 990	635
1970 to 1974	719	369	194	54	28	57	10	7	—	—	4 890	6 453	432
1960 to 1969	475	215	206	16	9	7	14	—	8	—	5 436	6 526	235
1959 or earlier	176	101	22	9	—	25	7	7	—	5	4 226	10 895	98
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 445	1 500	918	283	203	350	94	84	8	5	6 042	8 069	1 713
0.50 or less	1 724	887	426	123	63	178	6	41	—	—	4 887	6 980	810
0.51 to 1.00	1 373	524	386	144	92	119	62	38	8	—	6 736	8 425	725
1.01 to 1.50	263	64	81	16	35	41	21	5	—	—	9 408	10 676	125
1.51 or more	85	25	25	—	13	12	5	—	—	5	8 295	16 363	53
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	18	49	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 188	7 025	21
0.50 or less	42	13	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 053	5 584	16
0.51 to 1.00	43	5	20	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	9 205	8 432	5
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 509	1 512	952	295	209	350	94	84	8	5	6 108	8 059	1 728
Central heating system	1 984	865	521	179	92	202	56	64	—	5	6 014	8 174	1 010
Air conditioning	795	154	212	86	67	164	58	46	8	—	10 916	11 900	174
Central system	381	62	79	39	29	98	34	40	—	—	13 405	13 375	63
Vehicles available	1 686	354	491	224	167	293	82	62	8	5	9 979	11 172	489
1	1 368	338	432	219	91	220	44	19	—	5	8 995	9 977	438
2 or more	318	16	59	5	76	73	38	43	8	—	15 183	16 316	51
House heating fuel	3 509	1 512	952	295	209	350	94	84	8	5	6 108	8 059	1 728
Utility gas	1 697	803	410	182	117	150	22	13	—	—	5 519	7 056	951
Battled, tank, or LP gas	179	90	38	10	17	15	9	—	—	—	4 975	7 434	109
Electricity	792	279	191	42	50	134	34	57	—	5	7 199	10 775	325
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	582	207	221	49	17	44	29	7	8	—	6 810	8 351	214
Other	259	133	92	12	8	7	—	—	—	—	4 882	6 093	129
Median rooms	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.0	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 176	1 352	846	272	182	333	94	84	8	5	6 209	8 242	1 506
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 737	1 032	402	85	67	92	36	15	8	—	4 279	6 033	1 102
\$100 to \$149	617	193	225	51	49	57	19	23	—	—	7 204	8 794	251
\$150 to \$199	474	53	157	85	48	98	15	18	—	—	10 794	11 332	74
\$200 to \$249	168	17	28	32	12	40	13	21	—	5	13 958	17 707	20
\$250 to \$299	55	—	—	—	—	37	11	7	—	—	19 208	19 316	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	125	57	34	19	6	9	—	—	—	—	5 598	6 916	59
Median	\$86	\$64	\$101	\$126	\$120	\$153	\$127	\$173	\$75	\$238	...	...	\$67
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	718	562	120	10	12	14	—	—	—	—	3 379	3 882	598
\$100 to \$149	757	311	268	61	44	32	21	20	—	—	5 932	7 307	388
\$150 to \$199	589	208	172	67	62	54	18	—	8	—	7 598	8 557	221
\$200 to \$249	583	111	195	59	43	109	32	29	—	5	9 651	11 976	139
\$250 to \$299	255	78	41	37	15	59	11	14	—	—	10 574	10 884	63
\$300 to \$349	112	25	16	13	—	32	12	14	—	—	15 357	13 540	38
\$350 to \$399	25	—	—	6	—	12	—	7	—	—	18 854	18 442	—
\$400 to \$499	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 340	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	125	57	34	19	6	9	—	—	—	—	5 598	6 916	59
Median	\$154	\$112	\$154	\$186	\$177	\$226	\$220	\$240	\$155	\$238	...	...	\$115
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	584	54	111	61	88	116	71	70	8	5	14 375	16 031	102
15 to 19 percent	510	146	91	43	54	139	23	14	—	—	11 047	10 802	167
20 to 24 percent	438	157	149	69	25	38	—	—	—	—	6 667	7 513	188
25 to 29 percent	286	52	152	42	9	31	—	—	—	—	7 724	8 321	86
30 to 34 percent	207	34	141	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 098	7 412	101
35 to 49 percent	348	228	114	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 315	4 550	199
50 percent or more	616	562	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 685	542
Not computed	187	119	34	19	6	9	—	—	—	—	3 445	4 623	121
Median	24.6	46.3	26.8	21.6	15.0	16.7	12.1	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	37.9

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 112	239	279	314	89	107	65	12	7	-	256
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	190	82	38	48	16	-	6	-	-	-	217
2 persons -----	272	42	69	98	18	26	12	-	7	-	263
3 persons -----	203	44	47	47	-	27	26	12	-	-	261
4 persons -----	213	39	44	80	14	29	7	-	-	-	265
5 persons -----	123	20	47	9	15	25	7	-	-	-	244
6 persons -----	46	10	9	12	15	-	-	-	-	-	267
7 persons -----	41	-	16	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	263
8 or more persons -----	24	2	9	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	275
Median -----	2.96	2.39	3.19	2.73	4.25	3.52	3.06	3.00	2.00	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	669	82	176	212	48	87	45	12	7	-	268
15 to 24 years -----	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225
25 to 34 years -----	111	16	52	20	9	8	-	6	-	-	238
35 to 44 years -----	116	-	10	40	24	15	27	-	-	-	317
45 to 64 years -----	346	42	68	141	15	55	12	6	7	-	272
65 years and over -----	90	24	40	11	-	9	6	-	-	-	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	99	49	21	-	13	9	7	-	-	-	201
15 to 24 years -----	24	9	6	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	225
25 to 34 years -----	22	8	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	217
35 to 44 years -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
45 to 64 years -----	27	19	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	100-
65 years and over -----	18	5	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	233
Female householder, no husband present -----	344	108	82	102	28	11	13	-	-	-	239
15 to 24 years -----	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100-
25 to 34 years -----	52	7	23	9	-	6	7	-	-	-	241
35 to 44 years -----	44	11	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	242
45 to 64 years -----	133	35	26	49	18	5	-	-	-	-	256
65 years and over -----	110	50	20	24	10	-	6	-	-	-	213
Median age -----	53.6	60.5	51.6	52.9	47.3	54.7	43.9	45.0	57.5	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	94	25	12	12	8	18	13	6	-	-	292
1975 to 1978 -----	244	43	59	64	24	20	27	-	7	-	266
1970 to 1974 -----	273	39	56	96	32	32	12	6	-	-	272
1960 to 1969 -----	276	70	85	76	17	28	-	-	-	-	240
1959 or earlier -----	225	62	67	66	8	9	13	-	-	-	238
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
4 rooms -----	106	8	45	32	8	6	7	-	-	-	250
5 rooms -----	242	86	85	58	8	5	-	-	-	-	221
6 rooms -----	364	61	76	132	22	20	40	6	7	-	267
7 rooms -----	229	35	48	82	15	38	5	6	-	-	269
8 or more rooms -----	144	22	25	10	36	38	13	-	-	-	321
Median -----	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.9	7.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	42	-	-	9	-	-	20	6	7	-	446
1970 to 1974 -----	145	22	39	14	25	27	18	-	-	-	291
1960 to 1969 -----	131	11	36	61	-	16	7	-	-	-	265
1950 to 1959 -----	201	47	24	52	27	44	7	-	-	-	278
1940 to 1949 -----	257	76	102	62	5	-	6	6	-	-	226
1939 or earlier -----	336	83	78	116	32	20	7	-	-	-	253
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	130	76	27	21	-	6	-	-	-	-	154
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	353	69	136	94	23	24	7	-	-	-	240
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	346	72	80	116	32	33	7	6	-	-	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	182	22	24	54	17	33	25	7	-	-	292
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	51	-	-	20	7	11	13	-	-	-	339
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	16	-	-	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	294
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	28	-	12	-	10	-	-	6	-	-	310
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$21 700	\$15 500	\$17 400	\$22 100	\$27 400	\$28 300	\$37 000	\$41 300	\$37 500	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	248	88	70	61	6	16	7	-	-	-	226
15 to 19 percent -----	148	31	38	30	20	8	21	-	-	-	258
20 to 24 percent -----	161	21	54	29	34	10	13	-	-	-	259
25 to 29 percent -----	97	-	17	43	13	7	11	6	-	-	287
30 to 34 percent -----	66	-	28	27	-	11	-	-	-	-	259
35 percent or more -----	386	99	72	124	16	55	7	6	7	-	259
Not computed -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	475
Median -----	24.9	20.1	22.9	29.3	22.7	36.1	20.6	40.0	50+	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 112	239	279	314	89	107	65	12	7	-	256
Steam or hot water system -----	24	8	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	270
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	500	94	90	179	52	33	39	6	7	-	268
Other built-in electric units -----	107	23	28	20	16	8	12	-	-	-	256
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	143	31	21	40	14	30	7	-	-	-	274
Other means -----	338	83	140	65	1	36	7	6	-	-	231
Air conditioning -----	650	105	125	203	65	82	51	12	7	-	273
Central system -----	262	4	34	97	27	49	38	6	7	-	298
1 or more individual room units -----	388	101	91	106	38	33	13	6	-	-	251
House heating fuel -----	1 112	239	279	314	89	107	65	12	7	-	256
Utility gas -----	353	77	158	61	27	23	7	-	-	-	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	67	28	15	16	-	8	-	-	-	-	218
Electricity -----	257	45	54	38	34	29	44	6	7	-	289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	420	84	52	189	28	47	14	6	-	-	270
Other -----	15	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	263

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 134	22	105	184	285	252	169	60	57	122
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	367	16	69	101	62	62	28	20	9	99
2 persons	415	6	23	44	111	95	105	10	21	131
3 persons	157	—	13	20	39	19	23	26	17	134
4 persons	103	—	—	14	47	31	7	4	—	120
5 persons	53	—	—	—	8	40	—	—	5	137
6 persons	11	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	154
7 persons	23	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	109
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
Median	1.98	1.19	1.26	1.41	2.23	2.17	2.04	2.50	2.43	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	496	—	31	57	162	131	61	30	24	125
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	21	—	5	—	—	—	6	10	—	196
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	4	21	—	—	—	135
45 to 64 years	258	—	21	29	54	97	30	12	15	131
65 years and over	192	—	5	28	104	13	25	8	9	115
Male householder, no wife present	169	15	7	15	44	26	34	19	9	128
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	112
45 to 64 years	75	—	—	9	14	5	22	16	9	172
65 years and over	69	9	7	—	23	15	12	3	—	120
Female householder, no husband present	469	7	67	112	79	95	74	11	24	115
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	—	10	25	5	—	5	138
45 to 64 years	181	—	28	13	35	30	51	11	13	137
65 years and over	243	7	39	99	34	40	18	—	6	94
Median age	63.4	72.8	64.5	68.7	66.5	60.9	62.8	57.6	56.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	48	—	—	—	10	28	—	10	—	138
1975 to 1978	106	6	5	25	31	8	13	6	12	114
1970 to 1974	141	—	14	19	27	49	27	5	—	130
1960 to 1969	180	—	15	34	55	28	22	8	18	119
1959 or earlier	659	16	71	106	162	139	107	31	27	121
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	36	—	7	11	4	8	—	6	—	100
4 rooms	117	—	5	29	35	12	17	—	19	117
5 rooms	324	7	40	61	86	85	31	14	—	116
6 rooms	401	15	53	52	112	76	55	22	16	118
7 rooms	146	—	—	17	27	45	43	5	9	141
8 or more rooms	110	—	—	14	21	26	23	13	13	144
Median	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	15	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	153
1970 to 1974	36	—	—	14	16	—	—	—	6	106
1960 to 1969	97	—	12	7	36	21	9	8	4	120
1950 to 1959	173	15	5	16	27	41	36	14	19	139
1940 to 1949	169	—	44	14	38	35	19	10	9	117
1939 or earlier	644	7	44	133	168	148	97	28	19	121
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	267	13	38	36	77	39	39	6	19	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999	494	—	67	82	140	99	70	25	11	117
\$20,000 to \$29,999	262	9	—	58	58	75	27	8	27	127
\$30,000 to \$39,999	60	—	—	8	8	24	20	—	—	140
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	—	—	—	—	15	11	10	—	164
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	113
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	219
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 600	\$10000—	\$12 700	\$13 900	\$15 500	\$17 200	\$14 900	\$19 500	\$16 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	262	—	21	63	61	64	42	11	—	119
10 to 14 percent	223	6	21	25	57	66	19	20	9	126
15 to 19 percent	123	9	23	24	16	31	12	8	—	109
20 to 24 percent	144	—	14	13	51	28	21	4	13	122
25 to 29 percent	119	7	19	18	35	21	10	—	9	111
30 to 34 percent	41	—	—	5	2	17	12	—	5	145
35 percent or more	206	—	7	36	55	25	45	17	21	130
Not computed	16	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	137
Median	18.0	17.8	17.3	15.8	20.4	14.7	21.8	14.7	28.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 134	22	105	184	285	252	169	60	57	122
Steam or hot water system	42	—	14	8	4	9	7	—	—	97
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	407	6	14	54	106	88	74	28	37	132
Other built-in electric units	36	—	—	6	6	5	19	—	—	153
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	73	—	12	—	8	32	5	10	6	138
Other means	576	16	65	116	161	118	64	22	14	114
Air conditioning	708	6	49	83	168	187	142	40	33	131
Central system	165	—	—	6	31	70	41	17	—	141
1 or more individual room units	543	6	49	77	137	117	101	23	33	126
House heating fuel	1 134	22	105	184	285	252	169	60	57	122
Utility gas	488	—	47	76	135	119	73	21	17	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	—	14	6	12	7	17	—	—	117
Electricity	82	6	—	14	19	19	12	—	—	129
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	474	16	44	80	119	96	52	27	40	120
Other	34	—	—	8	—	18	8	—	—	138

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Wilmington city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	2 505	82	203	245	861	1 114	3 530	28	486	482	1 516	1 018
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 284	60	145	143	428	508	794	—	114	122	328	230
15 to 24 years.....	16	—	7	6	—	3	91	—	12	22	31	26
25 to 34 years.....	139	6	24	33	41	35	265	—	61	31	138	35
35 to 44 years.....	152	14	28	23	65	22	140	—	41	28	25	46
45 to 64 years.....	669	28	70	65	210	296	227	—	—	29	115	83
65 years and over.....	308	12	16	16	112	152	71	—	—	12	19	40
Male householder, no wife present.....	312	13	14	20	87	178	601	—	92	92	254	162
15 to 24 years.....	37	6	—	—	15	16	61	—	16	25	5	15
25 to 34 years.....	28	—	—	—	11	17	201	—	37	31	96	37
35 to 44 years.....	31	—	6	13	8	4	86	—	26	18	13	29
45 to 64 years.....	110	—	8	—	14	88	188	—	5	19	104	60
65 years and over.....	106	7	—	7	39	53	65	—	8	—	36	21
Female householder, no husband present.....	909	9	44	82	346	428	2 135	28	280	267	934	626
15 to 24 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	302	17	30	65	129	61
25 to 34 years.....	64	9	12	10	18	15	588	—	111	106	226	145
35 to 44 years.....	96	—	7	28	51	10	335	5	89	26	155	60
45 to 64 years.....	347	—	17	30	150	150	483	—	17	59	250	157
65 years and over.....	397	—	8	14	122	253	427	6	33	11	174	203
Median age.....	59.1	57.1	48.5	50.3	58.8	62.3	39.0	23.6	33.8	31.5	41.0	48.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	183	33	30	31	54	35	952	23	173	191	374	191
1975 to 1978.....	407	49	69	53	136	100	1 208	5	137	167	503	396
1970 to 1974.....	443	—	104	26	205	108	719	—	176	62	294	187
1960 to 1969.....	520	—	—	135	132	253	475	—	—	62	273	140
1959 or earlier.....	952	—	—	—	334	618	176	—	—	—	72	104
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	31	6
2 rooms.....	13	—	—	—	9	4	157	6	25	39	69	18
3 rooms.....	62	—	—	11	16	35	516	11	72	76	238	119
4 rooms.....	229	13	37	54	30	95	1 045	11	137	150	500	247
5 rooms.....	653	14	55	24	246	314	980	—	81	138	409	352
6 rooms.....	841	35	46	82	314	364	619	—	147	72	232	168
7 or more rooms.....	707	20	65	74	246	302	176	—	24	7	37	108
Median.....	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.5	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 480	82	203	245	843	1 107	3 445	28	480	471	1 464	1 002
0.50 or less.....	1 695	68	92	141	542	852	1 724	17	230	250	663	564
0.51 to 1.00.....	684	7	78	104	264	231	1 373	—	185	168	674	346
1.01 to 1.50.....	94	—	33	—	37	24	263	—	60	39	104	60
1.51 or more.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	85	11	5	14	23	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25	—	—	—	18	7	85	—	6	11	52	16
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	31	11
0.51 to 1.00.....	11	—	—	—	11	—	43	—	6	11	21	5
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	610	16	16	42	205	331	958	17	126	139	371	305
2 persons.....	786	46	35	76	209	420	850	—	102	132	368	248
3 persons.....	377	6	35	38	161	137	622	—	74	70	328	150
4 persons.....	344	7	46	32	118	141	466	6	33	80	218	129
5 persons.....	195	—	39	35	86	35	305	5	55	28	137	80
6 or more persons.....	193	7	32	22	82	50	329	—	96	33	94	106
Median.....	2.32	2.04	3.84	2.62	2.60	2.04	2.45	1.32	2.70	2.27	2.56	2.32
Total persons.....	6 989	181	779	733	2 579	2 717	10 214	65	1 636	1 397	4 198	2 918
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 398	82	203	236	835	1 042	2 117	21	173	243	1 006	674
2.....	35	—	—	—	—	35	339	—	33	28	120	158
3 and 4.....	27	—	—	—	15	12	233	—	87	16	93	37
5 to 9.....	29	—	—	9	11	9	493	—	105	126	174	88
10 to 49.....	10	—	—	—	—	10	208	—	38	63	71	36
50 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	140	7	50	6	52	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 505	82	203	245	861	1 114	3 509	28	486	482	1 516	997
Steam or hot water system.....	78	—	—	12	27	39	635	—	7	32	371	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 010	68	156	116	283	387	837	22	335	250	168	62
Other built-in electric units.....	146	14	15	38	40	39	336	—	99	99	112	26
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	234	—	11	24	98	101	176	—	16	34	104	22
Other means.....	1 037	—	21	55	413	548	1 525	6	29	67	761	662
Air conditioning.....	1 461	67	117	183	447	647	798	13	198	238	209	137
Central system.....	471	60	59	55	130	167	381	13	154	164	33	17
1 or more individual room units.....	990	7	58	128	317	480	414	—	44	74	176	120
House heating fuel.....	2 505	82	203	245	861	1 114	3 509	28	486	482	1 516	997
Utility gas.....	982	—	115	60	302	505	1 697	—	211	153	838	495
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	141	—	—	17	63	61	179	—	6	6	80	87
Electricity.....	369	73	82	77	85	52	792	22	269	284	173	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	948	9	6	91	372	470	582	6	—	33	299	244
Other.....	65	—	—	—	39	26	259	—	—	6	126	127
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	601	23	55	61	202	260	1 734	17	247	144	761	565
Percent below poverty level.....	24.0	28.0	27.1	24.9	23.5	23.3	49.1	60.7	50.8	29.9	50.2	55.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	565	23	21	66	217	238	1 518	17	205	116	669	511
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	664	7	45	37	213	362	967	4	83	164	479	237
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	299	7	23	43	80	146	295	—	35	62	132	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	251	6	45	7	107	86	209	—	28	44	79	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	241	—	23	18	85	115	350	7	84	48	107	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	207	19	16	12	89	71	94	—	33	9	30	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	181	20	8	40	51	62	84	—	18	39	12	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	74	—	14	22	19	19	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more.....	23	—	8	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median.....	\$10 196	\$14 167	\$13 194	\$11 134	\$10 016	\$9 154	\$6 099	\$3 500	\$7 021	\$8 375	\$5 821	\$4 984
Mean.....	\$13 146	\$15 883	\$22 339	\$14 545	\$12 097	\$11 772	\$8 044	\$7 201	\$9 274	\$10 122	\$7 156	\$7 820

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Wilmington city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 505	2 398	107	-	3 530	2 117	339	233	493	208	140	-
Condominium housing units	13	13	-	-	98	22	-	-	52	4	20	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 284	1 252	32	-	794	494	104	57	93	40	6	-
15 to 24 years	16	16	-	-	91	43	7	7	25	9	-	-
25 to 34 years	139	132	7	-	265	143	32	37	22	25	6	-
35 to 44 years	152	149	3	-	140	77	37	13	13	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	669	650	19	-	227	172	16	-	33	6	-	-
65 years and over	308	305	3	-	71	59	12	-	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	312	285	27	-	601	316	64	50	78	59	34	-
15 to 24 years	37	37	-	-	61	16	-	-	6	24	4	-
25 to 34 years	28	28	-	-	201	84	31	18	41	23	-	-
35 to 44 years	31	31	11	-	86	41	-	17	10	7	11	-
45 to 64 years	110	102	8	-	188	131	18	8	15	5	11	-
65 years and over	106	98	8	-	65	44	-	7	6	-	8	-
Female householder, no husband present	909	861	48	-	2 135	1 307	171	126	322	109	100	-
15 to 24 years	5	5	-	-	302	153	28	14	74	20	13	-
25 to 34 years	64	64	-	-	588	342	35	37	90	37	47	-
35 to 44 years	96	92	4	-	335	161	51	39	49	21	14	-
45 to 64 years	347	327	20	-	483	353	34	15	61	14	6	-
65 years and over	397	373	24	-	427	298	23	21	48	17	20	-
Median age	59.1	59.2	57.5	-	59.0	44.9	36.6	36.0	34.2	31.0	35.0	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	183	172	11	-	952	475	107	72	166	93	39	-
1975 to 1978	407	379	28	-	1 208	794	112	63	145	44	50	-
1970 to 1974	443	431	12	-	719	404	53	91	113	26	32	-
1960 to 1969	520	497	23	-	475	328	55	7	37	29	19	-
1959 or earlier	952	919	33	-	176	116	12	-	32	16	-	-
ROOMS												
1 room	-	-	-	-	37	16	6	15	-	-	-	-
2 rooms	13	13	-	-	157	40	4	14	46	48	5	-
3 rooms	62	54	8	-	516	259	54	39	55	65	44	-
4 rooms	229	229	-	-	1 045	558	106	57	204	81	39	-
5 rooms	653	618	35	-	980	686	113	33	121	8	19	-
6 rooms	841	818	23	-	619	411	32	70	67	6	33	-
7 or more rooms	707	666	41	-	176	147	24	5	-	-	-	-
Median	5.9	5.8	6.0	-	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.0	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 480	2 379	101	-	3 445	2 073	319	224	487	202	140	-
0.50 or less	1 695	1 613	82	-	1 724	1 041	164	66	264	101	88	-
0.51 to 1.00	684	669	15	-	1 373	816	125	114	186	86	46	-
1.01 to 1.50	94	90	4	-	263	148	24	38	32	15	6	-
1.51 or more	7	7	-	-	85	68	6	6	5	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	19	6	-	85	44	20	9	6	6	-	-
0.50 or less	-	-	-	-	42	18	15	9	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	11	5	6	-	43	26	5	-	6	6	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BEDROOMS												
None	9	9	-	-	37	16	6	15	-	-	-	-
1	91	83	8	-	732	281	100	69	116	106	60	-
2	915	880	35	-	1 581	1 054	133	42	224	88	40	-
3	1 168	1 130	38	-	827	547	71	36	139	8	26	-
4	259	244	15	-	311	200	12	71	14	-	14	-
5 or more	63	52	11	-	42	19	17	-	-	6	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	565	539	26	-	1 518	880	168	82	221	85	82	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	664	623	41	-	967	613	124	67	107	35	21	-
\$10,000 to \$12,499	299	283	16	-	295	171	15	32	36	28	13	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	251	251	-	-	209	113	27	12	30	27	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	232	9	-	350	252	5	28	38	20	7	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	207	199	8	-	94	53	-	-	22	7	12	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	181	177	4	-	84	27	-	12	34	6	5	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	71	3	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	23	23	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Median	\$10 196	\$10 327	\$8 393	-	\$6 099	\$6 177	\$5 075	\$7 679	\$5 951	\$7 065	\$4 189	-
Mean	\$13 146	\$13 255	\$10 697	-	\$8 044	\$7 885	\$5 907	\$8 688	\$9 897	\$8 679	\$7 093	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 505	2 398	107	-	3 509	2 102	333	233	493	208	140	-
Steam or hot water system	78	71	7	-	635	295	9	8	167	108	48	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 010	984	26	-	837	375	92	99	166	61	44	-
Other built-in electric units	146	143	3	-	336	146	20	16	90	39	25	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	234	230	4	-	176	117	14	7	30	-	8	-
Other means	1 037	970	67	-	1 525	1 169	198	103	40	-	15	-
Air conditioning	1 461	1 424	37	-	795	336	32	57	194	110	66	-
Central system	471	462	9	-	381	61	6	37	185	62	30	-
Vehicles available	1 955	1 876	79	-	1 686	1 001	127	126	255	117	60	-
1	945	910	35	-	1 368	813	121	93	212	69	60	-
2 or more	1 010	966	44	-	318	188	6	33	43	48	-	-
House heating fuel	2 505	2 398	107	-	3 509	2 102	333	233	493	208	140	-
Utility gas	982	911	71	-	1 697	1 097	149	131	189	92	39	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141	132	9	-	179	121	38	14	-	6	-	-
Electricity	369	364	5	-	792	271	52	62	250	88	69	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	948	937	11	-	582	432	78	26	19	10	17	-
Other	65	54	11	-	259	181	16	-	35	12	15	-
Water heating fuel	2 499	2 398	101	-	3 514	2 106	334	233	493	208	140	-
Utility gas	1 087	1 040	47	-	1 750	1 112	225	112	194	75	32	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	283	-	-	-	276	241	8	7	14	-	6	-
Electricity	1 078	1 024	54	-	1 285	609	91	114	268	110	93	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41	41	-	-	88	55	10	-	7	16	-	-
Other	10	10	-	-	115	89	-	-	10	7	9	-
Family householder	1 852	1 786	66	-	2 428	1 522	219	178	333	115	61	-
With own children under 18 years	627	608	19	-	1 660	1 033	108	141	241	76	61	-
With own children under 6 years	236	222	14	-	755	512	42	47	89	35	30	-
Female householder, no husband present	480	454	26	-	1 534	1 003	100	92	216	68	55	-
With own children under 18 years	167	163	4	-	1 154	727	52	83	182	55	55	-
With own children under 6 years	33	29	4	-	519	366	21	12	70	26	24	-
Nonfamily householder	653	612	41	-	1 102	595	120	55	160	93	79	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	601	580	21	-	1 734	1 033	179	105	236	86	95	-
Percent below poverty level	24.0	24.2	19.6	-	49.1	48.8	52.8	45.1	47.9	41.3	67.9	-

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city

Wilmington city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 505	610	786	377	344	195	77	75	41	2.32	6 989
Nonrelatives present	116	—	27	40	18	21	6	—	4	3.27	477
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	75	46	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.32	110
4 rooms	229	58	82	36	23	9	14	7	—	2.19	556
5 rooms	653	195	236	75	75	52	5	15	—	2.06	1 699
6 rooms	841	203	252	141	141	37	18	35	14	2.36	2 316
7 rooms	404	51	157	56	76	43	19	—	2	2.46	1 178
8 or more rooms	303	57	42	57	29	54	21	18	25	3.42	1 130
Median	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.6	5.9	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 480	610	781	377	344	195	71	75	27	2.31	6 863
1.00 or less	2 379	610	781	377	344	186	52	18	11	2.24	6 162
1.01 to 1.50	94	—	—	—	—	9	19	50	16	6.88	671
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	14	7.71	126
1.00 or less	11	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	5.58	77
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8.14	28
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.5+	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 398	573	757	362	338	188	71	72	37	2.33	6 577
2 or more	107	37	29	15	6	7	6	3	4	2.07	412
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 246	557	687	360	316	176	57	64	29	2.32	5 855
Less than \$10,000	397	154	89	80	31	18	15	10	—	2.00	960
\$10,000 to \$19,999	847	249	258	110	105	72	11	28	14	2.18	2 291
\$20,000 to \$29,999	608	101	183	86	145	56	5	17	15	2.73	1 580
\$30,000 to \$39,999	242	42	84	44	28	16	19	9	—	2.44	619
\$40,000 to \$49,999	87	—	40	26	—	14	7	—	—	2.63	248
\$50,000 to \$59,999	18	2	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	2.28	43
\$60,000 to \$79,999	38	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	2.29	102
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 000	\$14 600	\$19 800	\$18 500	\$21 000	\$19 600	\$23 800	\$18 300	\$22 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 505	610	786	377	344	195	77	75	41	2.32	6 989
Median income	\$10 196	\$4 761	\$8 613	\$12 477	\$13 163	\$20 272	\$23 958	\$20 125	\$14 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.8	28.1	23.0	20.6	17.3	13.9	12.5	13.2	23.8	...	...
With a mortgage	24.9	50+	32.5	27.1	19.8	18.9	14.3	12.5	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	18.0	25.8	20.0	14.0	10.1	10.1	10+	14.1	32.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	601	269	137	57	59	17	12	28	22	1.73	...
Median income	\$3 270	\$2500—	\$3 384	\$3 187	\$4 784	\$5 139	\$4 643	\$8 269	\$12 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.6	50+	50+	45.0	36.1	45.0	50+	14.1	35.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	49.1	50+	45.0	50+	—	36.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.2	45.1	37.1	33.5	27.5	—	—	14.1	32.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 530	958	850	622	466	305	124	161	44	2.45	10 214
Nonrelatives present	252	—	117	44	63	5	16	7	—	2.70	812
ROOMS											
1 room	37	27	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	1.19	82
2 rooms	157	48	80	23	6	—	—	—	—	1.88	324
3 rooms	516	336	81	45	19	18	5	12	—	1.27	880
4 rooms	1 045	222	400	227	135	33	23	5	—	2.25	2 580
5 rooms	980	228	167	198	208	119	43	10	7	2.98	2 977
6 rooms	619	72	85	114	65	106	48	99	30	4.09	2 633
7 or more rooms	176	25	37	11	27	29	5	35	7	4.06	738
Median	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 445	945	801	617	460	299	118	161	44	2.47	10 001
1.00 or less	3 097	945	801	590	429	248	47	35	2	2.25	7 925
1.01 to 1.50	263	—	—	23	19	33	66	109	13	6.36	1 553
1.51 or more	85	—	—	4	12	18	5	17	29	6.71	523
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	85	13	49	5	6	6	6	—	—	2.10	213
1.00 or less	85	13	49	5	6	6	6	—	—	2.10	213
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 117	513	509	400	269	232	71	79	44	2.59	6 176
2	339	98	98	50	35	36	5	17	—	2.23	931
3 and 4	233	55	49	12	35	6	40	36	—	3.51	942
5 to 9	493	133	125	93	94	23	2	23	—	2.41	1 376
10 to 49	208	80	60	56	6	—	6	—	—	1.90	459
50 or more	140	79	9	11	27	8	—	6	—	1.39	330
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 176	882	754	545	424	277	105	161	28	2.44	9 401
Less than \$100	718	246	135	121	117	51	29	12	7	2.34	1 947
\$100 to \$149	757	213	164	115	111	100	13	35	6	2.51	2 221
\$150 to \$199	589	94	160	130	71	38	42	51	3	2.81	2 058
\$200 to \$249	583	146	185	101	46	74	11	20	—	2.29	1 685
\$250 to \$299	255	85	32	71	25	14	10	13	5	2.65	858
\$300 to \$349	112	38	28	7	26	—	—	6	7	2.14	315
\$350 to \$399	25	6	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	4.43	83
\$400 to \$499	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7.00	69
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	125	54	50	—	21	—	—	—	—	1.67	165
Median	\$154	\$134	\$169	\$161	\$135	\$137	\$166	\$192	\$173	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 530	958	850	622	466	305	124	161	44	2.45	10 214
Median income	\$6 099	\$4 309	\$6 092	\$6 646	\$7 179	\$7 807	\$9 167	\$11 354	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	30.4	24.7	25.5	18.6	24.3	20.7	24.2	13.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 734	471	362	282	281	165	66	81	26	2.62	...
Median income	\$3 248	\$2 727	\$3 185	\$2500—	\$5 067	\$3 917	\$4 194	\$7 674	\$6 071	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	37.9	37.9	40.9	50+	25.0	31.9	48.3	32.9	50+	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Wilmington city																						
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person																						
2 persons																						
3 persons																						
4 persons																						
5 persons																						
6 or more persons																						
Median																						
Total persons																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage																						
Less than 15 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Net mortgaged																						
Less than 10 percent																						
10 to 14 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						
Renter-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person																						
2 persons																						
3 persons																						
4 persons																						
5 persons																						
6 or more persons																						
Median																						
Total persons																						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																						
1.01 or more persons per room																						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent																						
15 to 19 percent																						
20 to 24 percent																						
25 to 29 percent																						
30 to 34 percent																						
35 to 49 percent																						
50 percent or more																						
Not computed																						
Median																						

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Wilmington city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	610	188	16	9	13	80	70	422	5	14	7	137	259
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	610	188	16	9	13	80	70	422	5	14	7	137	259
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	573	173	16	9	6	72	70	400	5	14	7	128	246
2 or more	37	15	—	—	7	8	—	22	—	—	—	9	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	322	78	9	—	—	19	50	244	5	9	—	51	179
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	37	7	—	—	20	10	111	—	—	—	73	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499	74	42	—	9	13	20	—	32	—	—	—	—	32
\$12,500 to \$14,999	26	8	—	—	—	8	—	18	—	5	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	7	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	20	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 761	\$6 212	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$10 125	\$3 295	\$4 431	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$16 250	\$5 754	\$3 787
Mean	\$6 498	\$8 878	\$2 337	\$11 005	\$10 077	\$11 096	\$7 343	\$5 438	\$1 700	\$5 704	\$15 050	\$6 044	\$4 915
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	557	162	16	9	6	72	59	395	5	14	7	123	246
With a mortgage	190	56	9	9	—	27	11	134	5	14	—	46	69
Less than \$200	82	33	9	—	—	19	5	49	5	—	—	13	31
\$200 to \$249	38	15	—	9	—	—	6	23	—	5	—	10	8
\$250 to \$299	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	9	—	15	24
\$300 to \$349	16	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$217	\$132	\$125	\$225	—	\$100—	\$204	\$239	\$100—	\$261	—	\$250	\$222
Not mortgaged	367	106	7	—	6	45	48	261	—	—	7	77	177
Less than \$50	16	9	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	69	7	—	—	—	—	7	62	—	—	—	28	34
\$75 to \$99	101	9	—	—	—	9	—	92	—	—	—	8	84
\$100 to \$124	62	38	7	—	—	8	23	24	—	—	—	—	24
\$125 to \$149	62	17	—	—	6	5	6	45	—	—	7	10	28
\$150 to \$199	28	8	—	—	—	8	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
\$200 to \$249	20	9	—	—	—	6	3	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$250 or more	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$99	\$118	\$113	—	\$138	\$153	\$109	\$92	—	—	\$138	\$131	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.1	25.8	50+	22.5	17.5	14.3	35.5	29.7	37.5	50+	12.5	31.0	29.3
With a mortgage	50+	25.0	50+	22.5	—	13.6	50+	50+	37.5	50+	—	50+	50+
Not mortgaged	25.8	26.0	27.5	—	17.5	20.3	28.5	25.6	—	—	12.5	22.3	26.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	26.9	73	9	—	—	19	45	196	5	9	—	37	145
Percent below poverty level	44.1	38.8	56.3	—	—	23.8	64.3	46.4	100.0	64.3	—	27.0	56.0
Renter-occupied housing units	958	417	39	140	44	147	47	541	22	70	36	152	261
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	945	410	39	140	44	140	47	535	22	70	36	152	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	513	239	11	57	33	105	33	274	4	7	5	108	150
2	98	37	5	20	—	12	—	61	—	9	18	17	17
3 and 4	55	21	—	13	—	8	—	34	—	—	7	6	21
5 to 9	133	47	6	29	—	6	6	86	11	19	6	9	41
10 to 49	80	39	17	17	—	5	—	41	—	23	—	6	12
50 or more	79	34	—	4	11	11	8	45	7	12	—	6	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	581	159	10	19	8	83	39	422	5	38	31	93	255
\$5,000 to \$9,999	215	123	18	51	9	37	8	92	10	20	5	51	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	58	52	5	41	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	18	12	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67	60	6	29	16	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	5	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 309	\$6 820	\$6 827	\$10 000	\$17 500	\$4 591	\$4 006	\$3 515	\$8 333	\$4 741	\$3 952	\$3 851	\$3 030
Mean	\$5 915	\$8 120	\$7 761	\$9 857	\$14 130	\$6 137	\$3 822	\$4 214	\$9 382	\$5 989	\$4 419	\$5 115	\$2 750
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	882	396	39	136	44	138	39	486	22	70	36	127	231
Less than \$100	246	59	—	—	—	38	21	187	—	—	6	51	130
\$100 to \$149	213	94	—	38	17	31	8	119	4	9	10	27	69
\$150 to \$199	94	50	11	20	—	19	—	44	—	—	13	25	6
\$200 to \$249	146	96	17	50	10	9	10	50	11	26	—	8	5
\$250 to \$299	85	40	4	12	—	24	—	45	—	35	—	5	5
\$300 to \$349	38	24	7	—	17	—	—	14	7	—	7	—	—
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	54	27	—	10	—	17	—	27	—	—	—	11	16
Median	\$134	\$175	\$231	\$211	\$225	\$133	\$59	\$115	\$230	\$250	\$163	\$115	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.4	26.0	45.8	27.2	18.6	27.3	28.8	33.2	27.0	47.9	43.3	28.0	33.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	471	120	10	6	8	57	39	351	5	21	12	82	231
Percent below poverty level	49.2	28.8	25.6	4.3	18.2	38.8	83.0	64.9	22.7	30.0	33.3	53.9	88.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS A-1

STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

 Definition A-1

 SMSA Titles A-1

 New SMSA Standards. A-2

BOUNDARY CHANGES A-2

AREA MEASUREMENT. A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A*. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data	B-2	Bedrooms	B-6
Group Quarters	B-2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data	B-2	Year Structure Built	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	Stories in Structure	B-6
Year-Round Housing Units	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Plumbing Facilities	B-6
Householder	B-2	Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data	B-6
Household Type	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Year Householder Moved Into Unit	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating	B-7
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Tenure	B-3	Value	B-7
Condominium Housing Units	B-3	Price Asked	B-7
Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979	B-7
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder	B-4	Rent	B-7
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder	B-4	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979	B-8
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder	B-5	Household Income in 1979	B-8
Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Median Income	B-8
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage	B-5	Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	B-6	GENERAL	

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With, 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	D-3
ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator	D-5
Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	D-6
DATA	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

*Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories*

81 \$1 to \$59
82 \$60 to \$99
83 \$100 to \$149
84 \$150 to \$199
85 \$200 to \$249
86 \$250 to \$299
87 \$300 to \$399
88 \$400 to \$499
89 \$500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**
Wilmington city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
64 870	19.2
19 212	15.4



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "D" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate ☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
- ☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
- ☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
- ☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
- ☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
- ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
- ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
- ☐ A house on 10 or more acres
- ☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
- ☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
- ☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
- ☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
- ☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
- ☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
- ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
- ☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
- ☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
- ☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
- ☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
- ☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																											

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
0	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
No	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
0	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>Per. No. 11. 13b. 14. 15b. 23. 24a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>AF 0</p> <p>NW 0</p>	<p>c. Own farm. . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

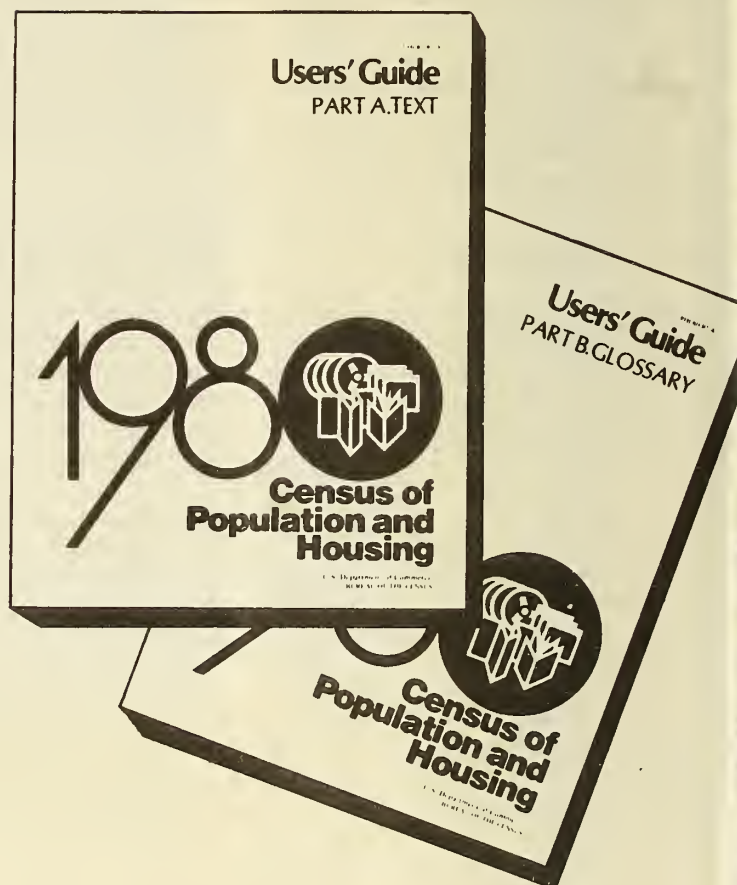
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Census HD 7293 .A56x
1983 v.2 pt.3/5 c.2
Census of housing (1980).

1980 census of housing.

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book

